

# RETREAT CHANGING TO ROUT AS ALLIES GAIN EVERYWHERE

## TO ANSWER NOTE

Kaiser Calls Sovereigns of All German Federal States to Berlin for Consultation

Such a Conference Is Unique in the History of Germany—Take Up Note

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 11.—Emperor William has summoned the sovereigns of all the German federal states to Berlin for a consultation before answering President Wilson's note, according to a Cologne despatch. Such a conference is unique in the history of Germany.

WILSON'S NOTE APPROVED BY COMMITTEE OF FRENCH CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES

PARIS, Thursday, Oct. 10.—(Havas) President Wilson's reply to the German peace note was approved today by a vote of the committee on foreign affairs of the chamber of deputies. The resolution also expressed reliance in the government not to accept on behalf of France any armistice which would not provide for armistice and

Continued to Page Eight

## NO SUN TOMORROW

Tomorrow being a holiday—Columbus Day—The Sun will suspend publication of all editions.

## MEMBERS OF BUNTING CLUB

Irregardless of what other licensed or social clubs may do, we feel it our patriotic duty to keep the Bunting Club closed during the prevailing epidemic and assist the public health authorities by complying with their request.

## THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

## BANKS OPEN COLUMBUS DAY

The following banks will be open from 9 a. m. to 12:30 p. m. on Columbus Day, Oct. 12, 1918, for the purpose of receiving subscriptions only to the 4th Liberty Loan:

- Appleton National Bank.
- Old Lowell National Bank.
- Union National Bank.
- Wanamit National Bank.
- Lowell Trust Company.
- Middlesex Safe Deposit and Trust Company.

## WE ARE READY

for Your Subscription to Fourth Liberty Loan City Institution for Savings 174 CENTRAL STREET

Saturday being a Legal Holiday this Bank will be open Monday, October 14th, from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. and 7 to 9 p. m.

## Professor Thurston

WORLD'S GREATEST MEDIUM Private sittings, Harrison's Hotel. Guaranteed satisfactory; from 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

## SHOE SALESMAN WANTED

Experienced shoe salesman or saleswoman, also extras for Saturdays. BOX MARCHE DRY GOODS CO.

## Old Lowell National Bank

Oldest Bank in Lowell Under the supervision of the United States government.

## LOWELL SAILOR VICTIM OF PNEUMONIA

Mrs. Della McMahon of 2, rear of 19 South Whipple street, received sad news today from the navy department



JOHN C. MCMAHON

that her son, John J. McMahon had died of pneumonia on board the U.S.N. hospital ship, "Mersey," to which he had been transferred from the U.S.S. Maine.

Seaman McMahon enlisted in the navy March 23, this year and after receiving his preliminary training was sent to the U.S.S. Maine. The Maine has been at sea on patrol most

Continued to Page 8

## Mrs. JOHN HESSON LOWELL, MASS.

Mrs. John Hesson of Hornbrook ave., Dracut Center, says: "For seven years I have been troubled with indigestion, later on with stomach disorders, and had to be very careful of eating food of any kind. I have taken many remedies with little results and nothing did me any permanent good until I took the Vitalitas treatment. I am now on my fourth bottle and to my friends and the people of Lowell I wish to say there is nothing like Vitalitas."

## VI-TAL-I-TAS

A word to thin, delicate people—people who need building up and people who suffer with rheumatism, indigestion, nervousness, kidney or liver ills. Start this great treatment at once. Dows Drug Store, Merrimack square. Adv.

## Think

of the colonel of a Yankee regiment who led his boys into the attack, and who, when he found one of them in trouble with his machine gun, fixed it and fired with his own hands.

Think of the sergeant who, when his platoon was rushing a deadly woods. He called out as he died: "They've got me, boys! Go on and give them hell!"

Think of the Signal Corps man while the shells tore down their telephone wires, and rushing out to repair them while the shelling was still at its height.

Think of little Corporal Jerry, submitting with ill-concealed impatience while his pal from the Hospital Corps dressed a wound in his forehead. He was handicapped so that all you could see of his head was half of his left eye, and he was put down by the roadside to wait his turn back in the ambulance. A moment later a lieutenant caught him stealing away, rifle in hand. "Just ten minutes," he begged, "just ten minutes. I haven't killed one yet and I must. Just ten minutes."

Think of the doughboy found dead on the battlefield of the "For God and Country" on his gas mask before he died.

Think of these men, think of all their brothers in the great army of grit—think and go deep into your pocket for the

Fourth Liberty Loan

Old Lowell National Bank

Oldest Bank in Lowell Under the supervision of the United States government.

## 1100 LIVES LOST

Giant U-Boats Renew Ruthless Campaign and Sink Three Big Ships

American, Japanese and Dublin Boats Victims—U. S. Soldiers and Sailors Skinned

DUBLIN, Oct. 11.—It is believed that 600 lives were lost in the sinking of the mail steamer Leinster by a torpedo in the Irish sea yesterday. It was stated today at the office of her owners. Only about 150, it was added, were saved.

Report 400 Lost BELFAST, Thursday, Oct. 10 (By the Associated Press).—Four hundred lives were lost when the mail steamer Leinster was sunk.

## MADE CHAIRMAN OF THE FUEL COMMITTEE

Albert D. Milliken of the Lowell public safety and fuel committee, has been appointed by State Fuel Administrator Storror to succeed John M. O'Donoghue as chairman of the local fuel committee. His place on the fuel committee will be filled by Fred C. Weld, who was at the same time appointed by Administrator Storror to make up the third member of the board.

Mr. Milliken is one of the best known mill men in Lowell, being agent of the Hamilton Mfg. Co. He



ALBERT D. MILLIKEN

was appointed a member of the local committee last fall, at the time Mr. O'Donoghue was named chairman. He has been a consistent worker in assisting Mr. O'Donoghue in the fuel situation. The third member of the committee is Herbert T. Hall.

Fred C. Weld is an analytical chemist with place of business at 45 Merrimack street. He has been a deep student of the local fuel situation.

## Lowell Council No. 365 Of the U. S. Commercial Travelers Of America

By order of the executive committee, wishes to announce that the regular monthly meeting for Saturday evening, Oct. 12th at Post 120 hall, Merrimack st., has been postponed on account of the prevailing epidemic.

(Signed) JOHN P. CRYAN Sec. Treas.

## TEAMSTERS

LOCAL 72 There will be a special meeting Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock. U. S. Carriage Co. chauffeurs and helpers are requested to be present. All members are requested to attend.

407 MIDDLESEX STREET FRANK HORN, Pres. P. DRADLEY, Sec.

## CLOSE CHURCHES

Board of Health Orders All Churches Closed in This City Sunday

One Ward at Isolation Hospital Filled—Rules Governing Hospital Drawn Up

All Lowell churches, Catholic and Protestant, were ordered closed next Sunday by the board of health at a meeting held this morning. The action was taken after Mayor Thompson had read a telegram from Chairman Henry B. Endicott of the state public safety committee in which the committee advised the closing of churches. Dr. James F. Carroll of the board of health said that he had been in conference with Right Rev. William O'Brien, pastor of St. Patrick's church

Continued to Page 8

## STEADY FLOW OF SMALL LOAN SUBSCRIPTIONS

Local savings banks reported a constant inflow of small subscriptions to the local Liberty loan campaign today but not one large contribution had been recorded up to early afternoon. In view of the fact that tomorrow will be more or less "dead" as far as the local drive goes, the committee expected an extra large business today and as far as the general public went, its hopes were realized. All the banks will be closed tomorrow at the request of the board of health and they are also to be closed this evening. That means that there will be a 48-hour void before the time for re-opening Monday morning.

Consequently, next week, the finale of the drive will find things going at top-rate speed if Lowell is to secure

Continued to Page Six

## Lowell Textile School EVENING CLASSES

On account of the influenza epidemic the evening classes will be postponed indefinitely. Notice of commencement of these classes will appear later.

## APPLES FOR SALE SATURDAY

Sweet Greenings, Russets and Some Baldwins Good One—Prices Right

JOHN McKINLEY 474 Beacon St.

## BANKS CLOSED COLUMBUS DAY

Owing to a request from the Board of Health, all national banks and trust companies will be closed Columbus Day.

Appleton National Bank, Old Lowell National Bank, Union National Bank, Wamesit National Bank, Lowell Trust Company, Middlesex Safe Deposit and Trust Company.

## HIGGINS BROS. UNDERTAKERS

Funeral chambers and all modern conveniences. A viable building is utilized for the business. 115 LAWRENCE ST. TEL. 1464

FARRELL & CONATON PLUMBERS, STEAM, GAS AND WATER FITTERS 243 Dutton St. Telephone 1513

# The Allied Forces Are Hurling Huns Back to Border With Increasingly Rapid Pace

Foch Rapidly Cutting Grip of Invaders on Allied Soil—Has Already Gained 45 Miles and Foe Is Still Fleeing—British, French and Americans in Sensational Advances—Fall of Douai Near

(By the Associated Press)

The grip of the Germans on northern France has been loosened and the process of herding them back to their borders is proceeding at an increasingly rapid pace under the allied lash.

## Huns Hurled Back 54 Miles

Since the beginning of the July offensive, which initiated the loosening process, the allies have pushed the enemy back a maximum of 45 miles, from the Aisne near Albert to the tip of the present Anglo-American wedge at Le Cateau.

A scant 25 miles more will bring them on this line to the Belgian frontier to the south of Maubeuge. But long before that point is reached the pressure on all sides, if continued at the present rate, will have resulted in the clearing of the enemy from virtually all French territory and a great part of Belgian soil.

## Germans in General Retreat

The Germans, indeed, are already carrying out a general retreat. But it is a retreat under pressure and, although being skillfully conducted, is bound to cost them heavily in men and material.

General Ludendorff patiently has been desirous of withdrawing to a shorter line where he could reorganize his forces. But the steady unrelenting pressure which Marshal Foch has applied all along the front has made it impossible for him to detach himself for such an operation. He cannot break contact with his adversary as he would like to do, and consequently is obliged to fall back slowly, fighting

ing hard and losing heavily in his backward course.

## Allies Widen Great Wedge

Last night's developments as those of today along the wide battle front only served to accentuate the extent of the German retreat and the acceleration of its pace. Official reports reveal the British and Americans cooperating with them, are still widening the great wedge in the German line southeast of Cambrai, a process in which the French to the south are aiding notably. General Petain's troops have pushed to the river Oise to a point almost as far north as Guise, where they join up with the British and Americans who are rapidly nearing the important railway junction of Vassigny, south and east of Le Cateau, which was occupied yesterday.

## Sensational Drive

This sensational drive in the center is matched in efficacy, however, by the terrific pressure of the French armies south of Laon and along the line north of the Aisne and in the Champagne. This movement, in conjunction with the drive to the north is according to today's advices, making it inevitable that the Germans retire from Laon and the great St. Gobain massif. The withdrawal, indeed, appears to be under way here as elsewhere.

## Americans in Big Dash

The Americans are with the French in applying the pressure in the Champagne, and the American first army, in its drive in the Argonne area, has joined hands with Petain's troops at Grandpre. Farther east, the strong line on which the Germans stood to

resist the American drive west of the Meuse is trembling under the blows of Gen. Pershing's troops.

## Douai Now Enclosed

On the far northern end of the battle lines the Anglo-Belgian forces are apparently being held in leash to thrust again for a clearing of the pocket in which Douai is now enclosed with the great manufacturing city of Lille, as soon as the northeasterly thrust of the British first, third and fourth armies has progressed to the desired point. The Germans in the Lens area, however, are not waiting for this trap to be sprung and are continuing their withdrawal from that part of the pocket, which is the one most immediately threatened. Battlefront reports indicate an expectancy there that a move by the Germans to evacuate Douai is imminent.

## EXPENSE ACCOUNT

Hamlet S. Greenwood, candidate for senator at the recent state primaries, has filed his expense account with City Clerk Flynn. Mr. Greenwood spent \$173.45.

## RED CROSS WORKROOM CLOSED

The Red Cross workroom in Market street will be closed all day tomorrow.

The Sun prints the news of the world when it is news and only such news as is fit to print. It is a clean family newspaper.

## BIG JOHN TOBACCO

## KNOWS HOW

The quality of Big John tobacco was produced by giving great care to the smallest point. Big John is satisfied with a very small profit—that's the way he keeps the quality always the same. This quality means too much to you to allow a bunco package to be worked on you. Get this fine, old tobacco today.

## Misfortune

We ought to call in reason, like a good physician, as a help in misfortune.—Epictetus.

The misfortune of tooth imperfection will yield readily to treatment by a good dentist.

Dr. A. J. Gagnon

109-466 MERRIMACK ST.

## DRUNA

WHITE PINE AND TAR

BEST FOR CHILDREN Get a bottle today at either of Dows' 2 Drug Stores Merrimack Sq. and 236 Merrimack St.

Dr. A. J. Gagnon

109-466 MERRIMACK ST.

## MORRIS PLAN

OPEN TONIGHT

CLOSED TOMORROW

All Payments Due Saturday May Be Made Today

OPEN 9 A. M. TO 9 P. M.

Lowell Morris Plan Co. 18 Shattuck Street

Money for Any Essential Purpose

## NOTICE

All Barber Shops Open Until 8 O'Clock Tonight. Closed at 12:30 Saturday Noon.

Per order JOHN R. CURTIN, Pres. Local 323.

## ARGUMENTS ARE GOOD BUT PRICES TALK STRONGER

PATENT MEDICINES

SLOAN'S LINIMENT ..... 19c-39c  
HORLICK'S MALTED MILK ..... 43c-83c  
VINOL ..... 89c  
WAMPOL'S COD LIVER OIL ..... 79c  
MUSTEROLE ..... 25c-50c  
WOODBURY'S SOAP ..... 20c  
BEECHAM'S PILLS ..... 19c

DRUGS

SWEET SPIRITS OF NITRE, 4 Ozs. .... 40c  
BORIC ACID, 1 Lb. .... 20c  
BORAX, 1 Lb. .... 10c  
SPIRITS OF CAMPHOR, 4 Ozs. .... 38c  
COMPOUND LICORICE POWDER, 1 Lb. .... 43c  
CAMPHOR, 2-3 Oz. .... 18c

WEBSTER'S DRUG STORE 401 BRIDGE STREET



## SHELLS FOR WAR

British Munitions Plants Are  
Turning Out 12,000 Tons  
Daily, Says Churchill

Must Make Good Promise to  
Americans Who Are Rush-  
ing Across to Aid Allies

LONDON, Thursday, Oct. 10.—Col. Winston Spencer Churchill, minister of munitions, speaking at Leeds today, said that the output of shells in British munition plants was now 12,000 tons daily. He remarked that preparations must be made for continuing the war on a still larger scale and with still larger resources through 1919.

"We are dealing with a crafty enemy who is still in possession of enormous resources," he said. "Even if he evacuates France and Belgium, that will not assure the acceptance of our indispensable terms, for he can then stand on his own strongly fortified frontier. We must, therefore, not slacken our output of munitions, as it will be necessary for France and England to supply a portion of the armament and equipment for the American forces."

"The Americans have made a most generous effort. They are sending men to Europe in advance of the development of their own great munitions program. We have undertaken to supply many hundreds of guns of different calibres, including some of the most important types, to the American army. Therefore, our exertions must be continuous if we are to make good our promises to those who are hurrying across the Atlantic to our aid. Without this equipment, we cannot have the assistance of those valiant American troops who will be wanted to strike the final blow if the war should last into next summer."

## LOWELL BOY ASSISTED SECRETARY McADOO

A New York despatch states that Private "Jimmy" Porter of Lowell assisted Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo and Al Johnson at a New York theatre last evening in a Liberty bond rally. The despatch describes Private Porter as having been wounded at Chateau-Thierry with the marines.

The only Private "Jimmy" Porter on record here in Lowell is Private James A. Porter of Co. M, 38th regular infantry. It may be that he has been transferred to the marines. He enlisted

Ma don't have  
to fix my lunch  
—says Bobby  
**POST  
TOASTIES**  
and me fix that  
up together.  
(MADE OF CORN)

Union Sheet Metal Co.  
LARGE & McLEAN

Makers of Automobile Sheet-  
Metal Parts  
Fenders made from fender metal.  
Experts on repairing radiators  
and lamps.

WE DO LEAD-BURNING

337 Thorndike Street  
Tel. 1309 Davis Square

## VULCANIZER OR MAN TO LEARN VULCANIZING

Beharrell Tire Shop 23 Middle St.

## AUTOMOBILE DIRECTORY

**A.A.A.** Auto Blue Books,  
Auto Supplies, Vul-  
canizing, Boston Auto  
Supply Co., 96 Bridge St. Open every  
evening. Next to railroad track.  
Phone 3666.

### ACCESSORIES

Will always satisfy you when pur-  
chased from LOWELL'S FIRST and  
LARGEST.  
Open evenings. Tel. 3530-3531.  
117 1/2 W. Third Street

### Anderson's TIRE SHOP

Tires and supplies. Vulcanizing  
guaranteed. Quick service. Prices  
reasonable. If in trouble on the  
road we come to your aid. Tel.  
3531-W. 135 Paige St.

### Auto Tops

Made and re-  
covered, auto  
doors to order, also full line of  
greases, oils and specialties. Donovan  
Garages Co., Market Street.

### Batteries

REPLACED  
RECHARGED  
Lowell storage battery station,  
Moody St., Opp. City Hall

### Gasoline . . . . . 26c

Fred's, 125 Moody St. 5 Gal. Pump

## DISTRICT A For Boston and Vicinity Fair Food Prices for the Consumer

Prepared by  
**MASSACHUSETTS BOARD OF FOOD  
ADMINISTRATION**

October 10, 1918

The figures in the second column represent prevailing prices, not the lowest and highest, which wholesalers are charging retailers. Those in the third column are based upon them, and are prices which the retailers are justified in charging. Dealers, however, purchasing at figures other than those shown in the middle column, should change their selling prices proportionately.

COMMODITY	RETAILER PAYS	CONSUMER SHOULD PAY
Flour		
White	\$1.45-\$1.50 per bag	\$1.50-\$1.75 per bag
White	\$1.45-\$1.50 per bag	7-7 1/2 cents per lb.
Rye	\$10.75-\$13.00 per bbl.	6 1/2-8 1/2 cents per lb.
Barley, blk.	\$8.75-\$12.50 per bbl.	6 1/2-8 cents per lb.
Rice	\$9.00-\$11.00 per 100 lbs.	12 1/2-14 cents per lb.
Corn	\$5.50-\$6.50 per 100 lbs.	7-8 1/2 cents per lb.
Corn Meal—Yellow	\$1.50-\$1.85 per 100 lbs.	5 1/2-7 1/2 cents per lb.
Cornstarch—1-lb. pkg.	7 1/2 cents per pkg.	10-12 cents per pkg.
Roller Oats		
In 20-oz. pkg.	\$5.25-\$6.00 per 90 lbs.	7 1/4-8 1/2 cents per lb.
In 20-oz. case	\$3.45-\$3.85 per 3-doz. case	11-13 cents per pkg.
Hominy—Bulk	\$5.50-\$6.50 per 100 lbs.	7-8 1/2 cents per lb.
Rice		
Rice Rose	\$9.50-\$11.00 per 100 lbs.	12-14 cents per lb.
Bread—1 lb.	8-8 1/2 cents per loaf	9 1/2-10 cents per loaf
Sugar—Gran.		
40-50	15 1/2-17 1/2 cents per lb.	19-22 cents per lb.
50-100	14-16 1/2 cents per lb.	11-13 cents per lb.
Beans		
Seeded Fancy	11-12 1/2 cents 15-oz. pk.	14-17 cents per pkg.
Seedless California	12 1/2-13 cents per pkg.	16-19 cents per pkg.
Beans		
California Small White	13-15 cents per lb.	16-19 cents per lb.
Lima	14-16 1/2 cents per lb.	18-20 cents per lb.
Pinto	9-11 cents per lb.	10-13 cents per lb.
Canned Salmon		
Alaska Pink	\$2.00-\$2.40 per 1-doz. case	20-24 cents per can.
Panor Red	\$2.85-\$3.15 per 100 lbs.	25-32 cents per can.
Evaporated Milk		
Tall pint cans	\$5.50-\$6.75 per 4-doz. case	14-16 cents per pint.
Condensed Milk		
Full size 14-oz. cans	\$7.25-\$8.25 per 4-doz. case	17-20 cents per can.
Corn Syrup		
1 1/2 lb. cans	\$2.60-\$2.75 per 2-doz. case	14-16 cents per can.
Corn Oil		
Pint cans	\$7.50-\$8.10 per 2-doz. case	35-40 cents per pint.
Lard Substitutes		
1 lb. tins	\$10.17-\$10.62 pr. 3 doz. cs.	33-36 cents per tin.
Corrosion Oil		
Medium size	\$5.55 per 1-doz. case	50-55 cents per tin.
Small size	\$5.85 per 2-doz. case	40-47 cents per tin.
Potatoes		
White	\$2.50-\$2.75 per 100 lbs.	3-4 cents per lb.
White	\$2.50-\$2.75 per 100 lbs.	45-50 cents per peck.
Onions—Native	\$1.75-\$2.00 per 100 lbs.	3-3 1/2 cents per lb.

\*Positive maximum price of 1 pound wrapped loaf.



DAY STATE AG

Lieutenant Brooks of Framingham, Mass., fell in with a dozen fast German planes over No. Man's land recently, and brought two of them down before he turned tail. The victory was the fifth in his credit. He has been an aviator only a year.

## LIBERTY LOAN

Wilson Says "Recent Events  
Have Enhanced, not Less-  
ened, Importance of Loan"

President Urges Oversub-  
scription—Bryan Also Ap-  
peals for Loan

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—With the declaration of President Wilson that "recent events have enhanced, not lessened the importance of this loan," committees conducting the campaign for the Fourth Liberty Loan today appealed to the American public, not only to buy bonds, but to buy more bonds. Double your subscription" became a slogan in many communities.

In subscriptions, the loan today had reached only the one-third mark toward the goal of six billion dollars. Total subscriptions as reported early today were slightly more than two billions, which means that pledges must average at least \$500,000,000 each day until the close of the campaign, Oct. 19.

President Wilson's statement issued last night:  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—President Wilson yesterday issued this statement on the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign: "Recent events have enhanced, not lessened, the importance of this loan and I hope that my fellow-countrymen will let me say this to them very frankly. The best thing that could happen would be that the loan should not only be fully subscribed, but very greatly oversubscribed. We are in the midst of the greatest exercise of the power of this country that has ever been witnessed or forecast, and a single day of relaxation in that effort would be of tragic damage alike to ourselves and to the rest of the world. Nothing has happened which makes it safe or possible to do anything but push our effort to the utmost. The time is critical and the response must be complete." (Signed)

"WOODROW WILSON."  
Over-subscription of the loan also was emphasized as necessary in a statement of William Jennings Bryan today.

"A failure of the people to respond to the call for money now would be disastrous," he said. "It would encourage the enemy more than a successful battle. The supreme moment has come, one one can fail to see the importance of prompt action. Over-subscription at

**R R R**  
Are Letters of Credit  
Good in Every Home in Every  
Country on the Globe

**Radway's  
Ready  
Relief**  
25c  
Rub it on! STOPS  
Rub it in! PAIN  
INSTANTLY

**50c**  
All Druggists  
USED EXTERNALLY FOR  
Scoliosis, Sore Back, Lumbago, Fore Throat,  
Sprains, Bruises, Neuralgia, Rheumatism,  
Sore Muscles, Cold in Chest.

Has No Disagreeable Odor  
Will Not Stain the Clothes

**Eat  
More  
CORN  
Bread**

**EAT** more corn bread. You know that's the surest, most satisfactory way of saving wheat—the big job for all of us.

Corn bread is simply delicious—made right, in the good old Southern way. Cooking transforms corn meal into a delightful food.

And cooking makes tobacco taste much more delicious. Burley tobacco—toasted—is used for Lucky Strike Cigarette. *It's toasted.*

**LUCKY STRIKE  
CIGARETTES**

Open your package this way

**LUCKY STRIKE  
CIGARETTES**  
"IT'S TOASTED"

Save the tin-foil from  
Lucky Strike Cigarettes  
and give it to the Red Cross

**It's  
toasted**

*W. L. & C. Co.*

once will be an announcement to Germany that the American people stand back of the president, the government and the army, and are ready to furnish the money necessary to win the war."

## BUNTING CRICKET CLUB

Board of Directors Vote to  
Close Club Building Dur-  
ing Epidemic

The board of directors of the Bunting Cricket club voted unanimously to close their club building during the prevailing epidemic, at a meeting of that organization last night.

As soon as the request was made that persons refrain from congregating together and that public halls and meetings be closed, President Fred G. Humphreys at once gave orders to the steward to close the building last Sunday morning until such time as the board of directors met and decided otherwise. This was done in the interest of the public good and welfare of the community. The Bunting management recognizing the danger of so many of their members assembling together took the above action after mature deliberation and believe they are doing their patriotic duty in complying with the request of the public health authorities.

On account of the closing up, it may be impossible to hold the annual general meeting on Oct. 25 as the bylaws of the organization require that all nominations for the board of directors and officials shall be placed on the bulletin board one week before the election.

The members will have every opportunity to make their nominations, but it may be necessary to postpone the annual meeting in order to do so, as nominations cannot be made while the building is closed to the members.

The officers to be elected this year are as follows: President, vice president, corresponding secretary, financial secretary, treasurer, trustee, auditor and four members of the board of directors. Three of the present officers will not seek re-election. There will be a new president, treasurer and financial secretary to be elected and as these are probably the most important offices to be filled there should be con-

siderable good-natured rivalry. Members are requested to assist the board of directors in their endeavor to comply with the request (not order) of the health authorities by absenting themselves from the building until the epidemic is over, when everybody will be pleased to renew old acquaintances.

## BELGIANS IN ENGLAND

TO RETURN HOME

LONDON, Oct. 11.—Belgian authorities have delivered orders to Belgians resident in England directing them to return to their native land, according to Sheffield Daily Telegraph.

## BACK TO WORK AFTER DAY OF PROTEST

QUINCY, Oct. 11.—Virtually all of the employees at the Southern plant of the Bethlehem shipbuilding corporation returned to work today following a layoff of one day as a protest against alleged failure by the company to put into effect a wage award made by the adjustment board of the Emergency Fleet corporation. It was announced that following a conference of a committee of the workmen and officials of the plant, an agreement was reached. More than 5000 employees failed to appear for work yesterday and last night.

In an egg-laying competition in Australia, a black Orpington hen laid 325 eggs in 12 months, which is claimed to be a world's record for any breed.

Women who are losing weight and energy—who look pale and feel languid—need the healthful effects of

**Beecham's  
Pills**

Largest Sale of Any Medicine in the World.  
Sold everywhere. In boxes, 10c, 25c.

**So Delicious!**

Smiles of satisfaction result from eating **ARMOUR'S CORN FLAKES**. A delightful sugar-saver made from the sweetest part of choicest corn and toasted "just right."

**ARMOUR'S  
TOASTED  
CORN FLAKES**  
ARMOUR'S CORN COMPANY

Order from your neighborhood grocer.

Trade supplied by  
Armour Grain Company, Chicago

**Armour's Oats** same fuel—they cook in 10 to 15 minutes

## HIRAM C. BROWN

UNDERTAKER  
—AND—  
EMBALMER

Mass. and N. H. Licenses

Telephone 4394

14 LORING STREET

**ERECT A MEMORIAL**

To your departed ones and have us do the work. You'll be perfectly satisfied. Send for our catalogue of designs. Tel. 825.

John H. Pinard, Designer and Manufacturer

**THE LOWELL MONUMENT CO.**

1000 CORLISS STREET



## YANKS SWEEP ON

Capture Villages of Sommerance, Chevieres and Marco in Great Dash

Ridge of Dame Marie Stormed After Hard Fighting—1000 Huns Captured WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY NORTHWEST OF VERDUN, Thursday.

## Sneezing

When this begins you are on the danger line of the Spanish Influenza, which is now so prevalent, and you should douche your nose and gargle your throat thoroughly with the very best antiseptic you can obtain. We are sure that our Antiseptics are the remedy because a single application soothes the irritated passages of the nose and throat and brings immediate relief that seems almost wonderful. Give this remedy a fair trial without a moment's delay—it will not disappoint you.

## Coughing

In Spanish Influenza follows so closely in the wake of sneezing that you must reach the cause with a remedy that will soothe and allay the irritation of the bronchial tubes and passages.

The experience of many families who have used Tus-Sano for years conclusively proves that it has the medicinal virtue that quickly relieves and controls the cough. The medical profession tells us you must keep warm and keep your bowels in free, normal condition. Hood's Pills act promptly and easily, causing no irritation or unpleasant after-effect as the old-fashioned aloes cathartics always do. Hood's Pills are the up-to-date family cathartic and should always be in every home.

## After Spanish Influenza

Weakness, lack of appetite, and a general debility naturally follow the lowering of health tone produced by the blood-poisoning and depleting effects of this dread disease.

The great reputation Hood's Sarsaparilla has obtained through the acid test of time and trial, as the greatest of all blood-purifying and vitalizing medicines, points directly to it as the remedy to neutralize poisons lingering in the blood, to sharpen your appetite, and to bring renewed health and strength. Peptiron, taken in conjunction with Hood's Sarsaparilla, brings to it the great help of a real iron tonic.

Hood's Sarsaparilla before eating, Peptiron after eating, Hood's Pills as necessary, constitute a treatment for the patient who has been through this terrible disease—treatment so ideal that it seems almost providential that it is right at hand at a time when the great need of it is so urgent.

It is wise in these epidemic times to have Antiseptics, with douche, Tus-Sano and Hood's Pills in the house, and to use them for prevention. If your druggist has none in stock, we will send them promptly by parcel post on receipt of price, or, better, you can get them at our laboratory on Thorndike street, and so begin using them quickly. Antiseptics 60c, hospital size \$1.10, douche 15c, Tus-Sano 60c, Hood's Pills 30c, Peptiron 57c or \$1.13, Hood's Sarsaparilla \$1.25.

C. I. Hood Co., Lowell, Mass.

**Save-Save**  
Clothes  
washed with  
**VANS NORUB**  
are Sanitary, Sweet-smelling and  
**CLEAN**  
Unequaled for BABY'S Clothes  
Makes the Clothes Last Longer  
VAN ZILE CO., Mfr's  
WEST HOBOKEN, N. J.

**Be Thorough**  
**VANS NORUB**  
Save Your Clothes

Oct. 10 (By the Associated Press, 9 p. m.)—American forces struck the German lines just east of the Argonne forest today. They captured the villages of Sommerance, Chevieres and Marco. The ridge of Dame Marie was stormed after hard fighting. More than 1000 prisoners were taken during the day. These include one colonel and two battalion staffs.

Fighting opened this morning with the infantry sweeping through the northern portion of the Argonne forest for a maximum distance of nearly five miles. Little opposition was encountered from the enemy, who had probably retired during the night to escape from the untenable pocket formed by the American flanking movement on Monday.

As the Americans pushed forward, they found that the Germans had made a thorough job of blocking and destroying the roads as they retired. At 2 o'clock this afternoon they were in Marq and Chevieres, having taken La Folie farm and the Richard farm and advanced on the Negremont woods, the only pieces of forest land between them and Grandpre.

Half an hour later they had captured Sommerance and had advanced north of that village. By this attack, they have taken a firmer grip on the territory just north of the broken Kriemhilde line.

## PANIC IN GERMANY OVER WAR BONDS

BASEL, Switzerland, Oct. 11—There are persistent rumors among the working classes in Germany, according to advices received here, that Germany's imperial bonds may become valueless.

The rumors have their basis in the repeated entente victories. The people of numerous towns are said to be unloading their war loans at extraordinarily low prices and a panic seems imminent.

The German newspapers are publishing long appeals in endeavors to tranquilize public feeling. It is recommended that persons who desire to sell government bonds do so through banks, which are ready always to advance cash upon bonds in the usual way.

Peasants and small business people, says the appeal, should be the last to dispose of their bonds, because at the moment of demobilization they will be able to buy useful articles of all sort. When that time comes, buyers paying with national bonds will be given preference.

The document says that rumors about war bonds are causing great injury to the empire.

## MANY NEW GRAVES

Big Demand for Grave Diggers at Local Cemeteries

The influenza epidemic in Lowell, now mercifully enough somewhat on the wane, has been so severe that for the last 10 days the three principal cemeteries, Edison, St. Patrick's and Lowell, have had to employ 20 grave-diggers for 10 hours a day.

Last week Supt. Meagher of St. Patrick's reports that there were 60 persons buried there. This week Mr. Meagher believes that before Saturday evening 90 persons will have been buried out there as the funerals in that cemetery are averaging from 14 to 20 per day. Mr. Meagher has been superintendent of this cemetery, off and on, since 1887, and in this long period he says he has never known so many sad scenes enacted in a single day as has repeatedly been the case at St. Patrick's each day for the past three weeks. The cemetery officials have always considered 10 funerals a day an unusually large number. Ten grave-diggers are now constantly employed at the cemetery.

At Edison cemetery last Sunday 16 persons were buried. There have been 10, 12 or 15 funerals each day for a week at Edison. In the past three weeks there have been 122 burials at Edison. Four grave-diggers are employed constantly, many days working overtime.

At the Lowell cemetery there has been an average of three burials a day for three weeks. Six men are employed in this cemetery opening graves. Nearly every grave opened at this cemetery is lined with evergreen boughs which costs \$5, besides \$5 for opening the grave. In the other cemeteries it is stated that lining the grave is the exception rather than the rule. The price for opening a grave in most of the Lowell cemeteries will average \$1 or \$5 with a \$2 charge for opening a grave for a child.

This is the time of year when cemetery workers have a great deal of work to do preparing the silent cities of the dead for winter but in the present instance it has become necessary to abandon all this customary autumn work and set all the men to work digging graves for victims of influenza.

In spite of a daily average during the past three weeks since the influenza epidemic started, of about 12 funerals a day being held in Lowell's three principal cemeteries, so hard and industriously have the undertakers and cemetery workmen put forth their best efforts, that there has not been a single case where it was necessary to postpone a funeral.

Customarily in time of so severe an



## AMERICA'S MINERS

A pound of coal tells as much as a bullet. With mighty brawn the miners of America are wrestling from Mother Earth the fuel and materials which will swiftly and surely spell the Kaiser's doom.

## America's Miners

DEEP in the bowels of the earth, taking from Nature the coal and ores without which our War and our Industry could not go on, toil our miners.

For the rough hard life of the miners one prime requisite is demanded of clothing, durability.

Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Michigan and the Rocky regions join hands in approval of

**Congress**  
FOR FIFTY YEARS SUPREME

## Flannel Shirts

For fifty years have proved beyond shadow of a doubt that "Congress" Flannel Shirts rank without equal for the wear of men who live by their muscles.

Big government demands for shirts of Dreyfus make notwithstanding, the dealer in your town is well supplied with "Congress" Flannel Shirts in Blue, Gray and Khaki because he knows that you are going to come in and ask for them.

Take a minute today to go in and have him show you. The price when you see the quality looks so small you won't begrudge one cent of it.

If your dealer mentions shirts "just as good," tell him he can't show them to you because there aren't any.

If for any reason he doesn't have "Congress" Flannel Shirts, send us your post card.

## JACOB DREYFUS &amp; SONS

New York Office, 200 Fifth Avenue

Boston, Mass.

Fighting Fourth Liberty Loan. Buy Every Bond You Can.

**INSTRUCTION**  
**ELLA M. REILLY**  
Organist at St. Michael's Church  
**TEACHER OF PIANO**  
Resumes Teaching Sept. 9th  
Studio, Res., 66 Tenth Street  
Tel. 4010-W

We Have Just What You Need In Watches. Come In and See Us.  
**Life**  
LIFE SULLIVAN  
Factory output two hundred thousand daily. Largest selling brand of 100 Cigars in the world. Factory, Manchester, N. H.

**7-20-4**  
**URG SULLIVAN'S**  
Factory output two hundred thousand daily. Largest selling brand of 100 Cigars in the world. Factory, Manchester, N. H.

very indefinite owing to the demands made on the engravers to engrave coffin plates.  
Practically every family desires to have a coffin plate put on the casket of a beloved member but almost the sole value of this, as undertakers themselves acknowledge, is that if it should ever become necessary to exhumate a body for removal elsewhere, the coffin plate would furnish indisputable proof that the right remains were being exhumed.  
So far as flowers are concerned there is so much of a scarcity of funeral and all kinds of flowers here in Lowell that in the majority of cases it becomes a

**CASTORIA**  
For Infants and Children  
In Use For Over 30 Years  
Always bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Williams*





## BILLS HELD UP

Revenue Measure Cannot

Pass Before Elections—

Work for Disabled Soldiers

Epidemic Strikes Washington

—Pickets Pester Senators

—Naming New Ships

(Special to The Sun)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 11.—Not only is the war department considering what can be done with the returning soldiers who have suffered perma-

## SPANISH INFLUENZA—WHAT IT IS AND HOW IT SHOULD BE TREATED

Nothing New—Simply the Old Grip, or La Grippe That Was Epidemic in 1889-90, Only Then it Came From Russia by Way of France, and This Time by Way of Spain.

Go to Bed and Stay Quiet—Take a Laxative—Eat Plenty of Nourishing Food—Keep up Your Strength—Nature is the "Cure."

ALWAYS CALL A DOCTOR

## NO OCCASION FOR PANIC

Spanish influenza, which appeared in Spain in May has all the appearance of grip or la grippe, which has swept over the world in numerous epidemics as far back as history runs. Hippocrates refers to an epidemic in 412 B. C. which is regarded by many to have been influenza. Every century has had its attacks. Beginning with 1823, this country has had five epidemics, the last in 1889-90.

There is no occasion for panic—Influenza itself has a very low percentage of fatalities—not over one death out of every four hundred cases, according to the N. C. Board of Health. The chief danger lies in complications arising, attacking principally patients in a run down condition—those who do not get up too early.

## THE SYMPTOMS

Grippe, or influenza as it is now called, usually begins with a chill followed by aching, feverishness and sometimes nausea and dizziness, and a general feeling of weakness and depression. The temperature is from 100 to 104, and the fever usually lasts from three to five days. The germs attack the mucous membrane, or lining of the air passages—nose, throat and bronchial tubes—there is usually a hard cough, especially bad at night, often times a sore throat or tonsillitis, and frequently all the appearances of a severe cold.

## THE TREATMENT

Go to bed at the first symptoms, not only for your own sake but to avoid spreading the disease to others—take a purgative, eat plenty of nourishing food, remain perfectly quiet and don't worry. Quinine, aspirin or Dover's Powder, etc., may be administered by the physician's directions to relieve the aching. But there is no cure or specific for influenza—the disease must run its course, but Nature will throw off the attack if only you keep up your strength. The chief danger lies in the complications which may arise. Influenza so weakens the bodily resistance that there is danger of pneumonia or bronchitis developing, and sometimes inflammation of the middle ear, or heart affections. For these reasons, it is very important that the patient remain in bed until his strength returns—stay in bed at least two days or more after the fever has left you.

nent disability, but the department of the interior is planning to give them farmland and the department of labor has now taken a hand in the matter and has appointed a corps of experts to go to Massachusetts and confer with certain officials as to what experiments in that state have shown to be of value. The object of the move is to ascertain just what effect certain kinds of permanent injuries have on certain kinds of labor, and in what branches of industry maimed men may be found to be most useful. That is, if a man has lost one or both legs, what work can he best do—if he has lost one or both arms, how can he still be made useful to himself and the community in which he lives—if he is blind, what can he do for an occupation. And so, on down a deplorably long list of permanent disability casualties. All agree that a man who has suffered any one of these great losses will be happier if employment can be

## CHILD SAVED FROM WORMS

A mother of six children writes: "My baby was very sick and a friend of mine suggested trying Dr. Tru's Family Elixir. Now I have six children and am never without Dr. Tru's Elixir. The Family Elixir and Worm Expeller in my house." Mrs. E. N. Qile, West Newbury, Mass.

Signs of worms are: Deranged stomach, swollen upper lip, sour stomach, offensive breath, hard and full belly with occasional griping and pains about the navel, pale face of leaden tint, eyes heavy and dull, twitching eyelids, itching of the nose, itching of the rectum, short, dry cough, grinding of the teeth, little red points sticking out on tongue, starting during sleep, slow fever. If your child shows any of these symptoms, start giving Dr. Tru's Elixir at once.

Found in which he again becomes a useful member of society.

Massachusetts was selected as the point of investigation on account of the compensation and disability laws which apply to employees in that state. The federal government believes the statistics thus collected will show how long it takes a man to recover from certain classes of injury, and to what sort of work such men are best fitted. The replacement of wounded soldiers in connection with industrial work is one of the great problems to be met in the near future and various plans have already been discussed in congress although no definite scheme is yet agreed upon.

Tied Up in Congress

Congress is at a complete standstill. The committee on finance and appropriations are buried deep in work, but other members are without congressional duties, except those of a routine nature. In order to keep congress within call, semi-weekly sessions of the house and senate are held, but the average length of the sessions is five minutes. That is not neglecting any duties, but merely to give the big committees an opportunity to work on the war measures without interruption.

Many members are out of the city either conducting war loan campaigns or looking after their home affairs, ready to come back when needed. There is certain delay in story for the great revenue bill for the consideration of which congress was held in nominal session throughout the summer. But the fact that it cannot possibly be voted on before election gives a chance to say "I told you so" to a good many men here who have believed from the first that the bill would not pass before November at the earliest. The democrats have stated that the bill needs careful pruning in the senate committee before brought up for a vote, and Chairman Simmons is a very thorough leader on financial questions. He is experienced, broad minded and fair. And although a staunch democratic partisan he expressed the hope to get a bill in shape that will pass muster when viewed from both sides of the senate. Senator Lodge is a member of the finance committee, and he too counsels taking plenty of time to frame a measure of such tremendous importance. All the same the men who predicted that the party in power preferred to wait till after election before passing the revenue bill are crowing loudly over the delay. Suffrage was once in the same class, absolute prohibition. Suffrage held up fell through, with failure to pass the bill as a result; prohibition is still hanging in the air and it looks at this moment as if that too would wait over till after election. There are men who urge the immediate passage of all these measures, and men who urge de-

## HAS SICK HEADACHE NO LONGER

North Adams Woman Enthusiastic Over the Remedy That Built Up Her Blood

There is a certain relation between nervous headache, generally called sick headache, and thin blood. When the blood is thin and pale it cannot supply sufficient nourishment to the nerves and headache and neuralgic pains follow. Thin blood also robs the digestive organs of their power and stomach disturbances are frequent in cases of anemia.

These conditions are illustrated in the case of Mrs. E. H. Russell, of No. 18 Nelson street, North Adams, Mass., who was a victim of anemia for many years.

"Sick headaches that lasted for several days at a time were the first symptoms of an anemic condition," she says. "At times I had spells of melancholia, and felt very nervous. I could not sleep well and was as tired in the morning as at night. My stomach was sour at times and my appetite was very poor. Very often I had vomiting spells."

"For many years I had heard of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and decided to try them. One box brought back my color and I could see a general improvement. I took eight boxes in all."

"The headaches are entirely gone now and my stomach gives me no trouble. I rest well and am refreshed by my sleep. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a wonderful tonic and I am glad to recommend them whenever I have a chance."

When the blood lacks red corpuscles it is a scientific fact that a course of treatment with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will cause them to increase. This can be demonstrated by a microscopic examination and any one can prove it by looking in a mirror, for an increase in red blood shows quickly in the cheeks and especially in the lining membranes of the eyelids.

"Building Up the Blood" is a booklet full of useful information. Every mother and every growing girl should have one. It is sent on request by the Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Your own druggist sells Dr. Williams' Pink Pills or they will be sent by mail postpaid, on receipt of price, fifty cents per box, six boxes for \$2.50. Do not pay more—Adv.

The local evening newspaper is the paper that reaches the home when the whole family is there to read it. The Sun fills this field in Lowell.



## "The Grenadier Back"

The Smartest Thing for Fall

Men and young men who have the faculty of picking the season's style leader will select a

## KUPPENHEIMER

suit with the "Grenadier Back" as shown above. Military shoulders, the welted seam back with bisected waist-line, the flaring skirt, are features that give this style its smart individuality.

We'll be glad to show it to you in the season's fashionable fabrics and colorings, \$30.00 to \$47.50.

## MACARTNEY'S

"The Kuppenheimer House in Lowell"

72 MERRIMACK STREET

lay. In this tug of war, the holdbacks seem to have the strongest team.

## Two Reconstruction Measures

The reconstruction resolution introduced by Senator Weeks calling for a non-partisan committee of six senators and six members of congress to consider after the war questions, brought fire from the democratic guns. The following day Senator Overman of North Carolina put a reconstruction resolution before the senate calling for a federal commission to be appointed by the president, to consider much the same line of work as that embraced in the Weeks resolution. Before the Overman resolution was introduced the Weeks resolution had been formally endorsed at a republican conference, and the result of the dual resolutions is likely to be a pretty big partisan fight.

## The Epidemic in Washington

The influenza epidemic has this week struck the capital with full force. The public galleries of the capitol were closed early in the week; the courts have either adjourned or excluded all but witnesses and attorneys from attendance; churches are closed and most stringent regulations issued to check the disease. The overcrowded condition here makes an epidemic exceedingly difficult to deal with.

## The Pickets Again

The pickets showed their gratitude to the president by abstaining from putting sentinels at the White House, but they have begun a system of persecution of senators at the capitol in a manner similar to their old White House tactics.

## Daylight Saving

Senator Calder of New York this week introduced a resolution asking that the daylight saving hours be extended indefinitely, instead of a change back to the old hours being made the last Sunday in October, according to the existing law. The saving of coal by such continuance is estimated to be very great. Twenty cities have reported an estimated combined saving of 100,000 tons for the winter.

## Mrs. Wilson Naming New Ships

To Mrs. Wilson, wife of the president, has been given the courtesy of naming 12 new steel freighters which will carry war supplies between this country and Europe. Mrs. Wilson se-

lected Indian names of which Hopalong and Appanag are mild specimens. Wireless operators are rejoicing that the Lady of the White House did not go to Maine lakes and rivers for inspiration in naming the vessels. Think how the wireless would have sputtered and popped if a S.O.S. call went out from the Nesewadehunk to the Abenjakamegus; or if the Chemquasabamook tried to tell the Cobosseecontee that the Abenjakamegus was in danger and that the Moosetue-

magantic was already speeding to the rescue.

## Gasless Sundays

Washington was a silent city last Sunday. Not only was a "gasless" Sunday observed and not a honk heard on the streets, but the churches were closed on account of the influenza; vaudeville and movies, which our here run as openly on Sundays as weekdays, closed tight as drums; and except for open-air meetings, where Catholic churches celebrated mass on the lawn,

# People who have suffered agonies get nights of peaceful rest after using Cadum Ointment

Much suffering from skin troubles may be avoided by the timely use of this wonderful remedy. It stops the itching at once and is very soothing and healing, wherever the skin is irritated or inflamed. Cadum Ointment is good for eczema, pimples, blotches, chafing, piles, rash, scabs, ringworm, cuts, insect bites, etc. Three Million Boxes Sold in France Every Year.

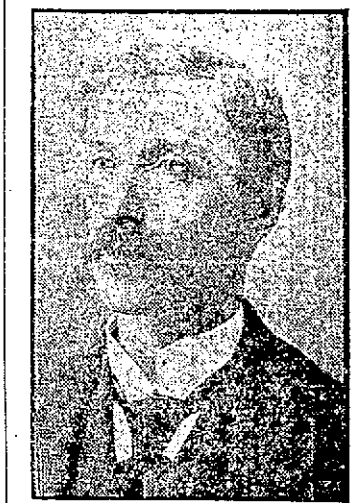
and other denominations held song service in the open, there was scarcely a sound to be heard in the great city of nearly 400,000 population. Overhead, airplanes from the training ground nearby flew constantly, and the hum of their motors was about the only thing that broke the abnormal stillness of the day.

## Lowell Man Tells Of Benefit

Iron In the Blood Gives Strength to Work and Enjoy the Pleasures of Life

Men and women who feel tired, run down, out of sorts, and poorly in general, usually need more iron in their blood.

Lowell people have discovered the value of the new treatment—Iron-Lax-Tonic.



Mr. Louis Roberge, of Walnut street, Lowell, said he felt weak. His heart was bad. In this case the Iron-Lax-Tonic brought his heart back to normal. He felt better in a few days. His appetite was better, he slept better, his bowels were regulated, and he cannot say too much for Iron-Lax-Tonic. He recommends it to others.

Great numbers of Lowell people have taken Iron-Lax-Tonic and received benefit from its action on the system. Also people who are nervous, have palpitation of the heart, paleness, weakness, irregular bowels, rundown condition, that always tired feeling, and the inability to throw off colds and other minor sickness that wears them out, should take Iron-Lax-Tonic to build them up, nourish the nerves, tone the stomach, and regulate the bowels.

The remedy has often been prescribed by physicians and is widely recommended by druggists. It is sold in Lowell by Howard The Druggist, Dows The Druggist, Lowell Pharmacy and at all first class drug stores.

## JOIN THE Fighting Fourth NOW

Put in your application

Buy a Bond and become a member of the great army which is fighting for a world of justice and peace.

You can help in other ways, too. One way is to reduce your coal consumption by protecting your home from the invasion of cold.

WEATHER STRIPS on the doors and windows will keep a lot of cold out.

Felt Strips, per foot..... 3½c

Wood and Felt, per foot..... 3c

Goodwin Grooved Strips are sure tight. Put up in sets enough for one door. Per set \$1.25

All easily applied.

## Adams Hardware AND PAINT CO., Middlesex St. Near Depot

## The Bon Marche

An entirely new and different collection of

## WALL PAPERS

FOR FALL 1918

In designs and colorings exclusive to the Bon Marche has been received.

— ALSO —

A Big Line of MOULDINGS

In plain white, oak and fancy gills in wide and narrow widths.

And We Have the

## FAMOUS PENN PASTE

Wall Paper Dept., 2nd Floor

## Blanket Your Horses

The first cold weather is the most severe. We have a mammoth stock to select from. We make a specialty of Extra Large Street Blankets. Leathered and lined.

We Have AUTOMOBILE and CARRIAGE ROBES in good variety.

We Have DOUBLE and SINGLE HARNESSSES for All Purposes.

OUR STOCK IS VERY COMPLETE

All fresh goods purchased since our big fire.

WE ARE LOWELL AGENTS FOR KELLY-SPRINGFIELD

## TIRES and TUBES

Come any time; you will find us at home.

## C. H. HANSON & CO. Inc.

61, ROCK STREET, LOWELL, MASS.



## "If I Hurt You Don't Pay Me"

No matter how nervous you are or how sensitive your teeth may be, come in and let me prove the above statement. MY PRICES ARE THE LOWEST IN LOWELL

A small per cent over the cost of material is my answer to the ordinary dentist's big prices and get all you can ideas.

FULL SET TEETH ..... \$5 UP  
GOLD FILLINGS ..... \$1.00 UP  
GOLD CROWNS ..... \$3 and \$5  
PORCELAIN CROWNS ..... \$4.50  
ESTIMATE AND ADVICE FREE



Dr. T. J. KING, 137 MERRIMACK STREET  
Nurse in Attendance  
CLARENCE W. KING, D.D.S., Inc. Hours: 9 to 8, French Spoken.



## FUNERALS

**MOYNHAN**—The funeral of Helen Moynihan took place yesterday afternoon from her home, 14 Marsh street. The bearers were Francis Delmore, Charles Pinnick, and William Moynihan. Burial was in St. Patrick's cemetery where Rev. Joseph A. Curtin read the committal prayers. Undertaker Peter H. Savage had charge of the funeral arrangements.

**SILCOX**—The funeral of Mrs. Margaret E. Silcox took place yesterday afternoon from her home, 541 Westford street, yesterday afternoon. Rev. Amos Episcopal church, officiating. The bearers were George Mitchell, Charles Wells, William Mitchell and Charles Wells. Burial was in the family lot in Edison cemetery where the burial service was read by Rev. Mr. Grammis. The funeral was under the direction of Undertakers Young & Blake.

**PERHAM**—The private funeral of Mrs. Arnold C. Perham was held at her home in Westford st. Chelmsford, Wednesday. The services were conducted by Rev. L. Greene of the Unitarian church, assisted by Rev. E. C. Bartlett of the Dracut Congregational church. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**WELLS**—The funeral services of Dr. Orion V. Wells were held at the family home in Westford Tuesday. The services at the home were held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**JOHNSON**—The funeral services of Justus L. Johnson were held at the home of the deceased, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**DEVLIN**—The funeral of James Devlin took place yesterday afternoon from his home on the Cross roads, North Chelmsford, and proceeded to St. John's church, North Chelmsford, where the funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were John W. Roberts, Thomas McAnney, John McAnney, and John McAnney. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**ELGIN**—The funeral of James Elgin took place yesterday afternoon from the home of the deceased, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**McNAMARA**—The funeral of Mary Frances McNamara took place yesterday afternoon from her home, 263 Fayette street. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**EDBROW**—The funeral of Julia Edbrow took place yesterday afternoon from her home, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**PANEK**—The funeral of Boleslaw Panek took place yesterday afternoon from the home of the deceased, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**DUDLEY**—The funeral of Julia Dudley took place yesterday afternoon from the home of the deceased, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**LAIBERT**—The funeral of Joseph Laibert took place yesterday afternoon from the home of the deceased, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**ZOUKAS**—The funeral of John Zoukas took place yesterday afternoon from the home of the deceased, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**VIANOTES**—The funeral of John Vianotes took place yesterday afternoon from the home of the deceased, 217 Appleton street, Rev. Albert J. Harrington officiating. The bearers were Messrs. Wagner and Maurice Johnson, brothers of the deceased. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**ADAMS**—The funeral of Mrs. Sarah B. Adams was held at the Tabernacle Memorial chapel yesterday afternoon. Rev. Alfred R. Hussey, pastor of the church, officiating. The bearers were Edward B. Adams, Walter C. Adams, Arthur C. Adams, and Edward C. Adams. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

**FLANNIGAN**—The funeral of Mrs. Mary Frances Flannigan, wife of Edward Flannigan, of 126 Chapel street, was held this morning and was largely attended by the church and friends of the deceased. On every side were heard expressions of sorrow for the sudden loss of a devoted wife and a devoted mother. The funeral was held at 10 o'clock. The bearers were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur M. Perham.

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**GREEN**—Charles Green, aged 33, died last night at his home on Center street, East Chelmsford. He leaves to mourn his loss his wife, Gertrude, three children, Edward, Henry, and Charles, his mother, Mrs. Mary Green, of Richmond, Vt., a brother, Patrick, of Albany, N.Y., and a sister, Mrs. Mary Green, of Montpelier, Vt. The remains were removed to the parlors of Undertaker George H. McKenna, of 588 Gorham street.

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**LEVASSOUR**—Mrs. Laura Levassour, wife of Alime Levassour, died yesterday at her home, 12 Dracut street, aged 38 years. Besides her husband, she leaves her father, Thomas Tratte, one brother, Arthur and two sisters, Mrs. Joseph Desjardis of Shawinigan, P. Q., and Mrs. Joseph Harbault, of Louisville, P. Q.

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**Carter** will take place Saturday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock from the home of her parents, William and Ellen Allison Head, 14 Riverside cemetery in charge of Undertakers James F. O'Donnell & Sons.

**DOYLE**—The funeral of Emmett Doyle will take place this afternoon at 4 o'clock from the home of his father, William P. Dowling, 92 Elm street. Burial will be in St. Patrick's cemetery in charge of Undertakers James F. O'Donnell & Sons.

**DAVIDSON**—The funeral of Mildred Davidson will be held at the Adventist church on Liberty street at 2:30 o'clock Saturday afternoon. Burial will take place in the Edison cemetery under the direction of Undertaker Eastman.

**PERNEY**—The funeral of Mrs. Mary Perney will take place Saturday morning at 9 o'clock from her home, 7 Charles street. Burial will be in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H. McDough and Charles J. Sullivan.

**CAHILL**—The funeral of Mrs. Margaret Cannon will take place Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock from her home, 12 Twombly avenue, North Billerica. Prayers at St. Andrew's church, North Billerica at 9 o'clock. Burial in St. Patrick's cemetery in charge of Undertakers James F. O'Donnell & Sons.

**GRIFIN**—The funeral of the late Cornelius P. Griffin will take place this morning at 9 o'clock from 45 Dayton street. A funeral mass will be sung at St. Margaret's church at 8 o'clock. Burial will be in the Edison cemetery in charge of Undertakers James F. O'Donnell & Sons. Motor cortege.

**HENLOW**—The funeral of Mrs. Bella Henlow will take place this afternoon at 2 o'clock from her home, 7 Charles street. Services will be held at St. Anthony's church at 4 o'clock. Burial will take place in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H. McDough and Charles J. Sullivan.

**JENKINS**—Died in this city Oct. 10, at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irene May Jenkins, aged 21 years, 6 months. Private services will be held from the home of her parents on Saturday morning at 10 o'clock and mass of requiem will be sung at the Notre Dame de Lourdes church at 8 o'clock. Burial will be in the family lot in St. Joseph's cemetery. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertaker Herbert Joseph.

**JOSEPH**—The funeral of Niri Joseph will take place tomorrow afternoon from the home of his parents, Mrs. Ellen Joseph, 111 Newhall street, at 10 o'clock. Burial will be in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H. McDough and Charles J. Sullivan.

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**KENNEY**—The funeral of the late George G. Kenney will take place this morning at 9 o'clock from his home, 111 Newhall street. Burial will be in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H





## WHICH WILL YOU TAKE?

You must choose between liberty and bondage. Two pathways lie before all the people of this country, and before all the people of all the world. One leads to bondage beneath the iron heel of the Hun oppressor. The other leads to liberty, honor and justice.

Not only must each American choose between the two, but having chosen to follow the path toward liberty, he must choose the vehicle in which he will travel along that roadway. This is no easy path to climb. There are foot-tearing rocks, jagged stones, pre-

## HAVE COLOR IN CHEEKS

Be Better Looking—Take Olive Tablets

If your skin is yellow—complexion pallid—tongue coated—appetite poor—you have a bad taste in your mouth—a lazy, no-good feeling—you should take Olive Tablets.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—a substitute for calomel—were prepared by Dr. Edwards after 17 years of study with his patients.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are a purely vegetable compound mixed with olive oil. You will know them by their olive color.

To have a clear, pink skin, bright eyes, no pimples, a feeling of buoyancy like childhood days you must get at the cause.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets act on the liver and bowels like calomel—yet have no dangerous after effects.

They start the bile and overcome constipation. That's why millions of boxes are sold annually at 10c and 25c per box. All druggists. Take one or two nightly and note the pleasing results.

## MY CHARGES FOR

## HIGH CLASS DENTISTRY

Are TEN PER CENT. above the ACTUAL COST OF PRODUCTION, nothing more.

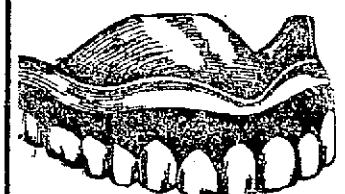
I Do Not Belong to Any

DENTAL TRUST

I am entirely independent. No group of dentists or dental society can regulate my prices.

SPECIAL—Wear one of my sets of teeth for ten days and if at the end of that time they are not satisfactory return them to me and I will refund your money in full.

Full Set Teeth.....\$5.00



Pure Gold Crowns and Bridgework...\$3 and \$5

School children's teeth thoroughly cleaned and examined FREE OF CHARGE when accompanied by parents.

PAINLESS EXTRACTING FREE When Plates Are Ordered

No high prices in my office. Here in my office, high grade, painless dentistry goes hand in hand with reasonable charges.

## DR. McKNIGHT

175 CENTRAL ST., BRADLEY BLDG., LOWELL

Opposite Appleton National Bank Telephone 4020

Hours: 9 a. m. to 8 p. m.; Open Until 9 p. m. Saturdays.

French Spoken

## EPILEPTIC ATTACKS

Have Been STOPPED For Over 50 Years

by DR. KLINE'S EPILEPTIC REMEDY. It is a rational and remarkably successful treatment for Epilepsy (Falling Sickness) and kindred Nervous Derangements. Get or order it at any drug store.

Send for our valuable book on Epilepsy. It is FREE

Dr. R. H. KLINE CO., Department B, Red Bank, N. J.

"My little daughter and myself both use Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin and find it invaluable as a remedy for constipation. I would not be without it." (From a letter to Dr. Caldwell written by Mrs. Will H. Thompson, Ripley, Ohio.)

A mild, effective remedy for constipation that is peculiarly adapted to the needs of elderly people, women and children, is the combination of simple laxative herbs with pepsin known as Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It brings natural relief, without griping or strain.

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The Perfect Laxative

Sold by Druggists Everywhere 50 cts. (2-3) \$1.00

A TRIAL BOTTLE CAN BE OBTAINED, FREE OF CHARGE, BY WRITING TO DR. W. B. CALDWELL, 459 WASHINGTON STREET, MONTELEONE, ILLINOIS

mondously more than we can do even though we give every dollar.

They are giving their life blood! We are not asked to give our dollars. It is not, to you, a question of giving your life or your dollars.

It is merely putting it up to you—to every American—to choose between the two, shouldering a gun for your country's defense, or lending your money.

When the war ends the country will give back to every living soldier as much of his body as the enemy has not shot away. Some will have given their arms, their legs, their eyes, and these can never be given back to them. Some immortal heroes will never come back to us.

But to you who lend your dollars, your country will make payment in full! Every dollar you lend will be returned to you with interest! You cannot lose as long as this nation is free; as long as the Hun is foiled in his attempt to enslave America, and it is to frustrate this fearful aim of the Hun that some of us must fight and all the rest of us must finance this war.

Choose! Gun or bond! But are vitally necessary to the winning of the war.

Both together will carry us to liberty. Without both, or either, the Hun will win, and we will have come to the low gutter of bondage.

If you haven't a gun on your shoulder, arm yourself with Liberty Bonds. Public opinion will not tolerate the

shirker in America. Americans of today and of all future generations will mark the shirker and the blot can never be removed. It will stain the shirker forever.

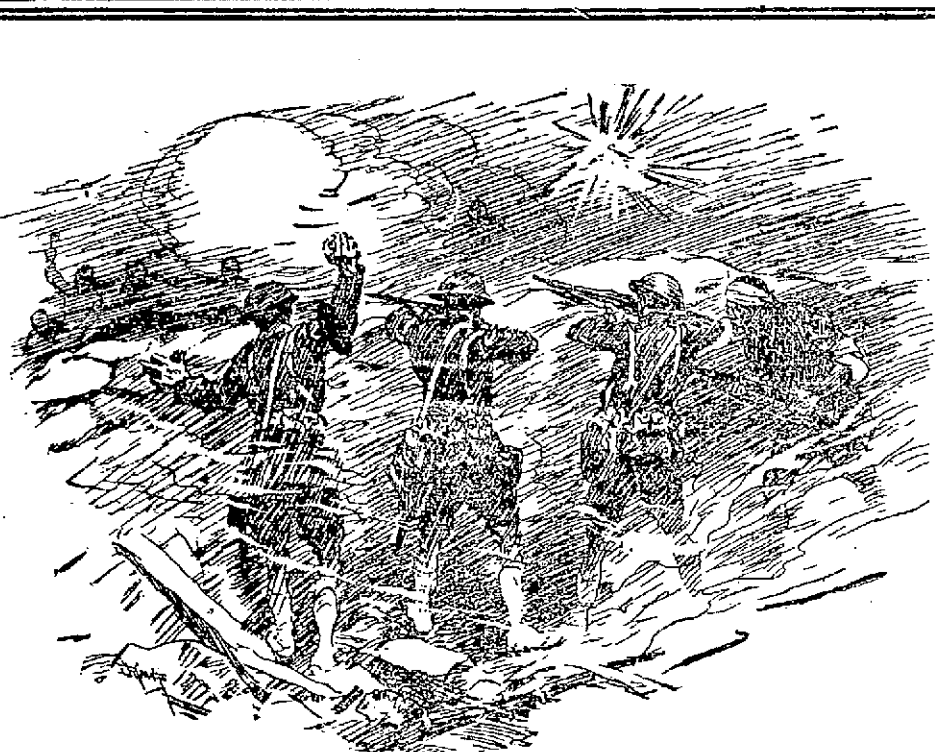
Choose, and choose quickly.

## LIST OF DIVISION 1 REGISTRANTS INDUCTED INTO MILITARY SERVICE

The following registrants of Division 1 have been inducted into military service and will entrain on October 21, 22 or 23. Ten of them will go to Fort Williams, Me., six to Fort Warren, Boston, and two to Fort Rodman, New Bedford:

J. C. Behmalian, 182 So. Main st., Putnam, Conn.  
Geo. J. Johnson, 41 Groves av., Napoleon A. Bechard, 628 Bridge.  
Kyriacos J. Kyriakos, 82 Bridge.  
Gerald H. Zwicker, 246 Beacon.  
Joseph Bedard, 332 E. Merrimack.  
Jos. A. Cahill, 15 Fourth st., Pelham, N. H.  
Geo. Skelkens, 29 Hanover.  
Chas. Diming, 15 Abbott.  
Wm. J. Bowden, 45 Hillieria.  
Christos A. Kantelis, 66 Jefferson.  
Emile H. Gelineau, 184 Crawford.  
Harry E. Tierney, 42 Seventeenth.  
Geo. C. Foss, 42 Church.  
Edmund Martin, Meridian st., Manchester, N. H.  
Arthur E. Pihl, rear 31 Lundberg.  
Chas. A. MacDonald, 65 Hanks.  
John Nowak, 174 Warren.

Alternates  
Timothy Galloway, 10 Mission pl.  
Paul J. McCaffrey, 37 Andrews.  
Herbert J. Mason, 22 Cosgrove.  
Wm. T. Doering, 275 Christian.  
Lambert C. McIntyre, 56 High.  
John Lamontain, 19 Carmine.  
Leo J. Allen, 145 Pleasant.



## The Trench and Listening Post

THE boys in the trenches and at the listening posts are holding in check the Mad Man of Potsdam until Force and More Force, marshalled by America's organized democracy, can throttle the Berlin Beast and his wild dreams of Conquest; and now we are coming to the support of these loyal boys with

## The Fighting Fourth Liberty Loan

We are going to stand the test at home in such a self-denying way that our fighting boys will never call us home slackers.

Money at this time to us merely symbolizes the irresistible might of free peoples concentrated against the most despicable and arrogant power this side of hell; and we shall buy and buy and buy until the hellish, hideous idea shall have been swallowed up in oblivion.

Buy Liberty Bonds the way the boys in France fight—to the utmost

Save to Buy and Buy to Keep

Buy today—at any bank—cash or instalments

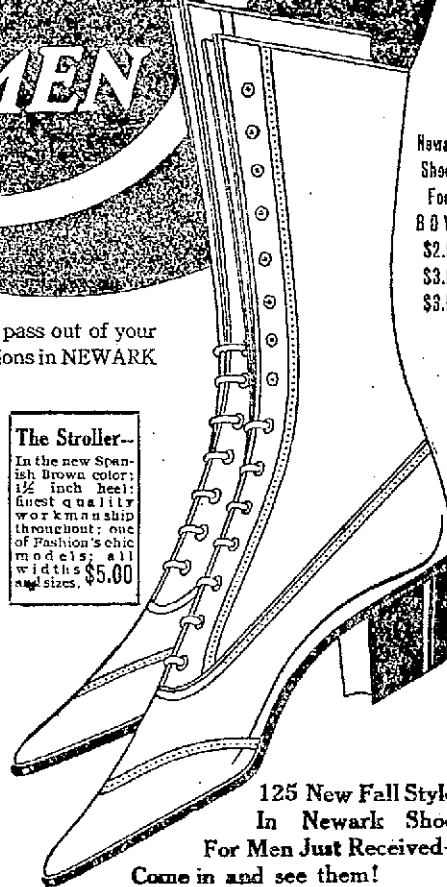
Contributed to the Winning of the War by WM. P. PROCTOR & CO.—LUMBER NORTH CHELMSFORD



Do You Wonder That Women Are Lavish In Their Praise Over These Perfectly Stunning Shoes at Five Dollars?

## Newark SHOE for WOMEN

The Stroller—In the new Spanish brown color, 1/2 inch heel; finest quality workmanship throughout; one of fashion's chic models; all widths; \$5.00



Newark Shoes For Boys \$2.50 \$3.00 \$3.50

ALL thought of paying \$8 or \$10 for shoes will pass out of your mind when you behold these beautiful creations in NEWARK Shoes at \$5.00.

You will pronounce them the most wonderful values you have seen anywhere this season. And there is a very good reason why this is so. We sell millions of pairs of them annually through our 297 stores in the United States. Come and see for yourself the buying power that a five-dollar bill still has in Shoes!

## Newark Shoe Stores Co.

5 CENTRAL ST., Near Merrimack St.

Open Monday and Saturday

Evenings Until 10 O'Clock.

125 New Fall Styles In Newark Shoes For Men Just Received—Come in and see them!

## News From Camp Devens

BILLY SUNDAY WILL SPEAK AT CAMP DEVENS TOMORROW MORNING

CAMP DEVENS, Oct. 11.—Billy Sunday is to be the orator of Liberty day at Camp Devens. This was announced yesterday by Maj. Barrett O'Hara, Liberty loan officer, at division headquarters. Billy will make the trip from Boston to Camp Devens via the air route.

When Maj. O'Hara was unable to get Gov. McCall, Mayor Peters or Gov. Miliken of Maine for the Liberty celebration here, he thought of the evangelist, who is now carrying on a revival in Providence. He soon had Billy himself on the other end of the telephone wire.

Mr. Sunday was delighted to get a chance to speak to the men here. Maj. O'Hara then suggested the airplane ride from Boston.

"I've never been up in one of those things yet," he said, "and I've been wanting to for a long time. You're on, and I'll arrive in Boston at 10:25 Saturday morning."

It is planned to have Billy speak to more than 40,000 soldiers here at 11 o'clock Liberty day morning, and he is expected to arrive early enough to begin sharp on time.

War News Causes Elation

There was elation in camp yesterday over the favorable news from overseas. When the early afternoon papers carrying the rumor of the Kaiser's abdication arrived, a howl went up.

"Abdicated, has he?" they cried. That won't do. He'd ought to be decapitated.

The officers were just as pleased over the news as were the men. Some of them regretted the fact that they personally won't have the pleasure of driving the Huns out of so much of the French and Belgian territory.

There is to be a general tightening up on passes used the epidemic of influenza has abated. Everything to give them pleasure and recreation in camp is to be done, but they don't want the men to go out and contract the disease and bring it back to camp.

The Liberty theatre and other recreation buildings are being opened to night and then the fun will commence. Passes will still be issued to men who are called home because of illness or funerals of relatives but for other purposes, there is nothing doing. Frequent inspections have been ordered so that tabs may be kept on every man.

Visitors will be allowed to come to camp to see the men as usual. Those who do come will be encouraged to stay in the open air and not visit the men in barracks. There were only three deaths reported from the base hospital in the past 24 hours.

New Chaplains Arrive

Maj. Gen. McCain went to Boston yesterday to meet his wife and his daughter, Mrs. Emory Smith, wife of Col. Emory Smith of the United States Field Artillery now in France. The other member of the general's family, his son, is now in France.

Ten new chaplains arrived in camp yesterday from Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky. Three have been assigned to the division and the remaining seven will go temporarily to the Depot Brigade. Those who arrived yesterday were Lieuts. William Edward Coyle, James J. Fitzgerald, William Joseph Lillis, Catholic; John David Leach and Claus Jackson Slosser, Methodist; Ephraim John Boynton Wilson, Baptist; Byron Dickerson Merrihue, Congregational; Abraham Nowak, Jewish; and Paul Gordon Fayer and Richard Alastair Kirchoff, other.

A shipment of plants was received yesterday from Mrs. Edward Spencer of Leona. The shipment included more than 75 plants of varied kinds.

Messrs. Bartlett and House of Boston were on the job for the Liberty loan here again yesterday. They were driven up by "Runny" Lawson, Thomas W.'s daughter.

The second game has been scheduled for the Camp Devens team. It will take place at the Harvard stadium Nov. 9, when Devens will go down there to play the team representing the 1st Naval District. There are 21 first-class candidates out for the Devens team. Capt. George W. Hoban, the old Dartmouth player, is acting as coach.

Maj. Beebe, division intelligence officer, is quite elated over his victory on the sniper's range over Maj. Newgarden, assistant chief of staff. Maj. Beebe defeated Maj. Newgarden by one point in a shooting contest.

CREW OF TRAWLER SUNK BY GERMAN SUBMARINE BUY LIBERTY BONDS

BOSTON, Oct. 11.—Captain J. S. O'Reilly and everyone of the 26 members of the crew that manned the steam trawler Kingfisher, when that vessel was sunk by a German submarine off the Atlantic coast in September, subscribed yesterday to the Fourth Liberty loan.

Captain O'Reilly immediately hoisted to the masthead of the steam trawler Fishhawk, which he and his crew now man, an industrial honor pennant indicating the trawler's crew was 100 per cent. subscribed. The Fishhawk, as an additional aid in winning the war, brought 165,000 pounds of ground fish to this port on her first trip. The vessel sailed from Portland a week ago.

A Rumford, Me., man has a freshwater pearl valued at \$150 which he found Labor day somewhere in Oxford county.



MRS. CHARLOTTE ELDRIDGE

LEADS BIG MEN TO AID IN PROSECUTION OF THE WAR

Mrs. Charlotte Eldridge of New York, from singing in camps about Washington, has entered the U. S. public work reserve and gives herself to the task of showing big men of the country how they can best aid in the prosecution of the war.

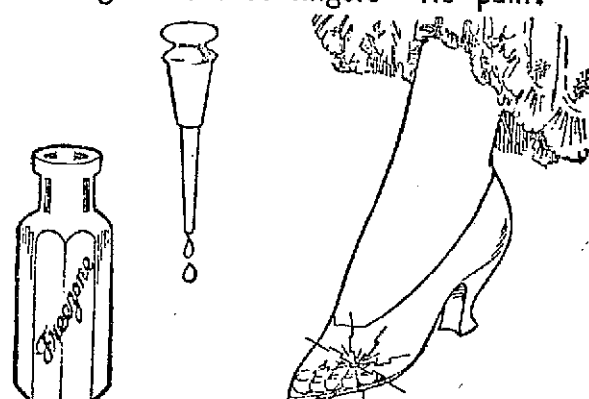
MIDDLESEX SUPERIOR COURT

The session of the superior court which was to come in at Lowell on Monday, October 7, and which was postponed to the 14th instant, has again been postponed to Monday, October 21st.

The police sergeant who has charge of the deer in the park at San Francisco says, that their favorite nourishment is blackberry pie.

## Lift Off Corns!

"Freezone" is Magic! Lift any Corn or Callus right off with fingers—No pain!



Drop a little Freezone on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then you lift it right out. It doesn't hurt one bit. Yes, magic! Why wait? Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of Freezone for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses, without soreness or irritation. Try it! No humbug!



# 1,900,000 ACROSS GAINS CONTINUE

**Number of American Troops Overseas Announced by General March Today**

**Great Battle Now Being Fought on 30 Mile Front South of Cambrai**

**N. E. National Guard Took Part in St. Mihiel Victory—Appeals for Liberty Loan**

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—American troops sent overseas had passed the 1,900,000 mark, General March announced today. He coupled his statement with an urgent appeal to the country to support the fourth liberty loan.

The present was no time to hang back, he said, for the maximum resources of the nation and men and money must be directed at the front to make victory certain. While the movement of soldiers across the water is continuing, the war department is preparing for two million more men to follow the first two million.

The department has asked congress for eight billion dollars to carry out its program, he added, and the financial support of that program must not be withheld by the nation.

Taking up the battle situation on the west front, General March said with the capture of Le Cateau by the British the allied forces were within 14 miles of the railway junction at Aulnoye, which is a vital strategic point on the enemy. The Liege-Meuse railway and the lateral road through Sedan at which the American army is striking on the Meuse meet each other at Aulnoye and these two lines are the main arteries for German supplies and troop movements in France.

**N. E. Troops in St. Mihiel Victory**

General March announced the American divisions which cleaned up the St. Mihiel salient in the fight which prepared the way for the present operations north of Verdun. Pointing from left to right on the map, he said the divisions were in line as follows:

Fourth (regular).  
26th (New England national guard).  
First (regular).  
42nd (Rainbow).  
38th (Kansas, Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona National army).  
Second (regular).

This is the first information made public as to the construction of the army with which General Pershing achieved a brilliant and swift victory in his whole American effort.

**16,000 If Slightly Wounded List**

The first courier from General Pershing carrying the hospital records of the expeditionary forces for slightly wounded men has arrived General March said, the lists including approximately 16,000 names. This number, he said, was accumulation for all the period up to the time it was decided to bring in lists by couriers.

Locating various divisions in response to questions, General March said the 1st (Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Idaho, Nevada, Montana, Wyoming, and Utah National army) was still in the National Guard (training area) and the 78th (Western New York, New Jersey and Delaware National army) is on the line with the first corps, but its position not specifically stated. The 29th (New Jersey, Delaware, Virginia, Maryland and District of Columbia National Guard) is on the line in the Vosges as is the 37th (Ohio National Guard), the 80th (Illinois and Oklahoma National army) is on the St. Mihiel front; the 82nd (Georgia, Alabama and Tennessee) is east of the Argonne and the 42nd (Rainbow) is in the Vosges.

If you want quick returns, try a classified ad in The Sun, Lowell's greatest newspaper.

**Pure Blood Brings Beauty**

**Pimples, Blackheads, Boils and Poor Complexion Vanish by Using Stuart's Calcium Wafers**

**TRIAL PACKAGE MAILED FREE**

All your dreams of a beautiful, clear complexion can be made to come true. It makes no difference how spotted and disfigured your face may be with pimples, blackheads, eczema or liver spots. You may reclaim your heritage of good blood.

There are thousands of people today whose fresh, clear faces are a living proof that Stuart's Calcium Wafers do cure pimples and cure them to stay in only a few days.

Stuart's Calcium Wafers cure pimples and similar eruptions by thoroughly cleansing the blood of all impurities. With a pure blood supply, it is simply impossible for a pimple to remain on your face. And the invigorated blood will replace your faded, sallow skin with the glowing colors of a perfect complexion.

Your self-respect demands that you avail yourself of this remedy, that thousands have proved before you. Get a box of Stuart's Calcium Wafers of your druggist today. Make your dream of healthy come true. Also mail coupon today for free trial package.

**FREE TRIAL COUPON**

Send me a free trial package of Stuart's Calcium Wafers.

Name

Street

City

State

**THE LOWELL BOY WINS APPOINTMENT**

Another instance of the stuff our Lowell boys are made of comes in the news of the appointment of Augustus McKean, who was inducted into the service at Camp Devens last July, to the commissioned officers' training school at Camp Lee, Va.

The young man, who is 24 years old, is the son of Mrs. Margaret McKean, of 61 1/2 street and went to Camp Devens with the local quota for that month. He was one of eight young men who were selected from this quota (taking the non-commissioned officers' training course at camp, and at the expiration of eight weeks he successfully passed the examination for sergeant.

He later took the examination for the officers' training school at Camp Lee, and received a notification last night that he had passed and to report immediately at the Officers' Training school at Camp Lee.

Sergeant McKean left this noon for his new duties, and carries the best wishes of his Lowell friends who will follow him with interest in his new environment.

**CARPENTERS' DISTRICT COUNCIL.**

The regular meeting of the Carpenters' District Council was held last evening. Business of importance was transacted. The question of the rate of pay at the United States Cartridge Co.'s plants was brought up and acted upon. The council agreed to notify the war labor board of the situation at these plants and request the board to send their representatives to adjust matters at once.

**THOS. ELLIOTT'S SALES**

Thomas H. Elliott, real estate broker, offices 64 Central street, corner Prescott, reports the following sales negotiated during the past week:

The sale of an excellent cottage property situated at 4 Dunfee street, at its junction with Fifth avenue. The house has eight rooms, is provided with bath and heated by steam plant. It occupies an attractive corner of 2100 square feet. The transfer is at \$20,000, subject of Edward J. Mendill, and a lady Mendill. The grantee is Mr. Fellette Bonchittiere. Mr. Bonchittiere buys for purposes of investment.

Final papers have been passed in the sale of a handsome and modern bungalow at 59 Berkeley avenue. The property is of very recent construction and is up-to-date in every detail. The living rooms have beamed ceilings, the floor throughout are of polished hard wood, the heating is by steam and the lighting, electricity. The sale is negotiated on behalf of the trustees of the Phillips Beach Realty Trust of Lynn. The purchaser is Myles F. Clark of this city.

Also the sale of a cottage property at 4 Quimby avenue. The house has six large rooms and occupies a lot of 2100 square feet. The land is assessed at 70 per cent, the assessment on the parcel totalling \$1000. The grantor in the transaction is George L. Hubbard, the grantee, Arthur Bennett and William Bennett. Mr. and Mrs. Bennett buy for personal occupancy.

The Sun prints the news of the world when it is new and only news as it is to print. It is a clean family newspaper.

## Close Churches

Continued

last evening, and the monsignor said then that if the board of health ordered the churches close, the Catholic churches would obey the order.

Dr. Carroll was called away on an emergency case before the formal vote was taken and only Dr. Brunelle, chairman, and John E. Drury, the other member of the board, voted on the closing order.

The board approved four basic rules suggested by Dr. Brunelle for the government of the isolation hospital during the present emergency with the understanding that these are to be amended and supplemented as expediency requires. The four articles approved were:

1. The isolation hospital is opened only temporarily to care for pneumonia and influenza patients in the present emergency. Only acute cases of these diseases and no others are to be given treatment there. The hospital is to be known as the "temporary contagious hospital for influenza and pneumonia patients."
2. Applications for entrance to the hospital are to be made to the doctor in charge of the hospital.
3. The rate of charges for patients to be \$1.50 a day or as near that amount as they are able to pay.
4. The board of health will receive daily reports as to the number of cases and deaths at the hospital.

Dr. Brunelle explained that these rules are only the nucleus of a working set and will be amended as conditions require.

### One Ward Full

The first shack of the isolation hospital group which was opened Tuesday was filled with patients today, there being 24 there at noon. Preparations for opening a second ward were being rushed at full speed today and the authorities believe that the second building will be ready for occupancy tomorrow.

Dr. C. R. Eskey of the public service health reserve is still in charge at the hospital and Mrs. Arthur J. Murkland in charge of the nurses. The nursing force was augmented today by two Catholic nuns. If the second ward of the hospital group is opened tomorrow, more nurses will have to be secured. Dr. C. E. Simpson of the state board of health, said this morning that he would put in a requisition for two nurses in Boston today but could not promise that he would get them.

### The General Situation

Up to noon today 225 new cases of influenza had been reported at the board of health office and this is a considerable increase over the number reported yesterday. Five deaths were reported. The total number of cases to date is 4747 and the total deaths 152.

From the figures of today it would seem that the disease had taken an upward trend and the authorities believe that this will be the case for some time to come. As yet until the epidemic is effectually stamped out will there be any constant decline in the number of cases reported.

The approach of Columbus day finds the city tied up tight on account of the disease and there will be practically no activity tomorrow. The offices of the board of health and charity department will be opened all day.

### The Influential Telegram

The telegram received by Mayor Thompson from Chairman Endicott of the state public safety committee which was most influential toward the formulating of the board's decision to close all the churches Sunday was as follows:

Hon. Perry D. Thompson, Chairman of the Board of Public Safety, Lowell.

This morning I received many inquiries as to whether we advise the closing of churches next Sunday. All I can say in reply is that we certainly do advise it. It is a splendid day being done right and this is a splendid day for us to check this in that no gathering of our people will be held because if such gatherings are held there is risk of causing deaths. We believe that no organization will care to take this risk. This request applies to places where the epidemic has not yet visited as well as to places where it is raging at present. Doctors agree that this influenza is more infectious than smallpox.

F. B. ENDICOTT.

Dr. Eskey, the federal health officer, was present when the board voted to order the churches closed and he said the matter of closing the Catholic churches was up to either Cardinal O'Connell or the local boards of health in the various communities. He said that he had been talking with a prominent priest and that he felt some action should be taken.

**Acids in Stomach Cause Indigestion**

Create Gas, Sourness and Pain How to Treat.

Medical authorities state that nearly all cases of the cases of stomach trouble, indigestion, sourness, burning, gas, bloating, nausea, etc., are due to an excess of hydrochloric acid in the stomach and not as some believe to a lack of digestive juices. Indigestion, stomach lining is irritated, digestion is delayed and food sores, causing the various stomach troubles which every stomach sufferer knows well.

Indigestible digests are not needed in such cases and may do real harm. Lying aside all digestive aids and instead get from any druggist a few ounces of Bisulphate of Magnesia and take a teaspoonful in a quarter glass of water, right after eating. This sweetens the stomach, prevents the formation of excess acid and there is no sourness, gas or pain. Bisulphate of Magnesia in powder or tablet form, never liquid or milk is harmless to the stomach, inexpensive to take and is the most efficient form of magnesia for stomach purposes. It is used by thousands of people who enjoy the moral and with no more fear of indigestion. For sale at Liggett's, Riker-Johnson's drug, and other leading druggists.

**HUNTERS LOOK HERE**

Coburn's Bleached Sperm Oil keeps any gun in better condition, and makes trigger, lock and every action point work accurately. It removes the residue of burnt powder and prevents rust on the barrel, inside and out.

22c

VISCO, waterproofs hunting boots. Three sizes, 20c, 32c, 65c

**C. B. COBURN CO.** Free City Motor Delivery 63 MARKET ST.

## PRIV. FAVREAU IS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED

Private Pierre Favreau, Headquarters Co., 101st Inf., A.E.F., in France, son of Mrs. Elodie Favreau of 939 Lakeview avenue and a member of the firm of Favreau Bros., electrical contractors, who has been in France since the early part of the war, has been wounded, according to a letter recently received from him by his sister, but



PRIVATE PIERRE FAVREAU

fortunately his injuries are not serious. The young soldier has two brothers in France, Priv. Urgel Favreau and Priv. Elodie Favreau. In his letter he states he met Urgel a couple of weeks ago and expects to meet the other brother, Euclide, pretty soon.

The letter sent to his sister is in part as follows:

Dear Sister: Just a few lines to let you know that I am in the hospital for I have been wounded in the ankle. Don't worry, however, for my injury is not serious and by the time you will receive this letter I hope I will be all cured and back at the front again. I am leading the life of a rich man just now, having a good bed to sleep in and plenty to eat. I am all set and having a great time. How are the bushes in Lowell? I haven't received a letter from home for three weeks and I am getting a little homesick, for you know when one expects a letter, he is expecting something.

I haven't seen Euclide yet, but expect to meet him any time now. I saw Urgel a couple of weeks ago. He is feeling fine and is gaining weight. Best regards to everybody and write soon and often. Your loving brother, PIERRE.

### Another Week

Lowell faces another week of crippled activity. Supt. Hugh J. Molloy of the school department announced that the public schools would not open next week and public announcement will be made when they are to open.

There is hardly a possibility that the theatres will open for another week at least. The ban on saloons, pool rooms, soda fountains, etc., is still on and will be taken off until the situation shows considerable improvement.

At this morning's meeting of the board of health the matter of having a clergyman visit the isolation hospital every morning was taken up and it was voted that Monsignor O'Brien be consulted on the subject and that he suggest what should be done on the matter.

### In Middlesex Village

Two contractors who are employed in building a round-house for the government between Middlesex village and City were called before the board at this morning's meeting to explain conditions existing at the Middlesex village in Middlesex village. Dr. Carroll had visited the place Wednesday and again yesterday in company with William H. Connors, tenement inspector for the board of health, and he reported that laborers were living there in a most unhealthy surroundings.

Dr. Eskey reported that 87 men were sleeping in the three-story building and that in the attic conditions were especially bad. Twelve single beds and two double beds were set up here and the room was filled with rats.

There have already been three cases of influenza reported from the building and two deaths.

Dr. Eskey stated that he would like to visit the building and later he will make a finding. The owner will probably be warned to improve conditions.

## FUNERAL NOTICES

**BORQUE.** The funeral of Stella Borque will take place from the home of her mother, Mrs. William H. Borque, 112 School street, Saturday afternoon at 2 p. m. Burial will be in St. Joseph's cemetery, under the direction of Undertaker Archambault.

**BRAND.** Died in this city. His home, 139 Chelmsford street. John H. Brand at the age of 23 years, 11 months and 10 days. Funeral services will be held at his home, 139 Chelmsford street, Saturday afternoon at 4 o'clock. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertaker William H. Saunders.

## DEATHS

**BRAND.** John H. Brand died this morning at his home, 139 Chelmsford street, after a short illness. At the age of 23 years, 11 months and 10 days. He is survived by his wife, Catherine, his father, Charles Brand of William H. Brand, Co., one brother, Frank, Brand, of No. 7041 Engineers, U.S.A., and four sisters.

## POLICE COURT CASES

**Woman Gets Jail Sentence for Practicing Medicine Without a License**

Mrs. Anna Poduch, a resident of this city, was brought before the local court this morning by State Officer Keating on a charge of practicing medicine without a license. The woman entered a plea of not guilty, but after hearing the evidence Judge Pitman found otherwise and imposed a suspended sentence of three months in jail. The woman was opposed to any sentence and as a result the suspension was revoked and a direct sentence was imposed. An appeal was entered.

In the course of the trial it was brought out that the woman has been practicing medicine in this city for some time. Last April, according to Officer Keating she was arraigned in police court and ordered to pay a fine of \$100 for practicing medicine without a license. She appealed and in the higher court her case was placed on file on payment of costs and with the understanding that she would stop up her practice at once. Instead of stopping as ordered by the court, so it was stated this morning, she continued practicing and went as far as hanging out a sign over her door. When asked if she would stop the practice this morning, Mrs. Poduch said if she is called on by a case she will go, for she will not allow people to die when her help can be of any value.

### Other Offenders

Charles Therien was brought before the court on a charge of drunkenness and he admitted his guilt. The defendant informed the court that about a month ago he buried his wife and daughter and since that time he has had very little sleep. He also stated that he had in his possession \$160 and that large sum of money he carried with him, he cannot account for now. He was placed in the care of the probation officer until Monday morning. While awaiting the probation officer in the latter's office Therien was suddenly taken ill and Dr. Tienne and Dr. Carroll were called in and after examining the man ordered his removal to St. John's hospital.

William J. Gould, the man who has been in jail since Aug. 20, while awaiting his trial for alleged larceny, was called on for continuance again this morning and again he asked that his case be continued until next Thursday. The chief of police informed the court that Gould's case had already been continued seven times and he thought that was sufficient. The case was put over with the understanding that it will go to trial next Thursday. The defendant's bail was fixed at \$1000.

Sansous, a young girl still in her teens was arraigned on a charge of being a stubborn child and she denied her guilt. In the course of the testimony it was brought out that she was adopted by her uncle at the death of her mother last year. It was also stated that she is earning between \$16 and \$24 a week. She gives all her earnings to her foster parents, but she has an inclination to stay out late. The court gave the child sound advice and placed her in the care of Miss Kierman, probation officer, for a term of three months.

Eva Benson, charged with a status offense, was sentenced to one month in jail, while her companion, Joseph Cloutier, had his case continued for another week.

Dominick Margio, a soldier from Camp Devens got into a little mixup on the South common with Officers Conner and O'Neil yesterday and as a result he was brought in this morning on a charge of drunkenness and assault on an officer. The officers testified that they saw Dominick with a civilian on the common and then caught him in the act of drinking liquor after a bottle had been passed him by the civilian. Dominick was placed under arrest, but he resisted and the result was that the two officers were badly abused, while Dominick this morning, showed signs of having assaulted an officer. The defendant was found guilty and his case was placed on file, while he was turned over to an army officer. James Sheehan was ordered committed to the common jail for a term of 20 days for drunkenness.

### HAD NARROW ESCAPE

George H. Bachelier, the local bicycle dealer, and two companions, had a narrow escape from drowning last yesterday afternoon, in Stony brook, while duck-hunting near Graniteville. In company with William Messer and Dan Asquith of this city, Mr. Bachelier had taken the day to try and bag a few ducks. The party procured a canoe at Graniteville, and were by way of spending a very pleasant day. About 5 o'clock in the afternoon, somebody rocked the canoe and it tipped over. Things looked pretty blue for the hunters, as they were at that time some distance from the shore. The occupants of a nearby boat, Mr. and Mrs. Sullivan of Graniteville, noticed their plight and succeeded in reaching them before it was too late. The party shifted into dry clothes and were very much alive this morning, none of them apparently the worse for their unpremeditated dip. The overturning of Mr. Bachelier's canoe was responsible for the loss by the party of about \$100 worth of guns and equipment.

## MATRIMONIAL

Dr. Joseph T. L. Brennan and Miss Mary H. Walsh, both of this city, were married Sept. 26 at St. Patrick's church, Boston, the ceremony being performed by Rev. David Regan. The couple were attended by Mr. Thomas Brennan, father of the bridegroom and Miss Bolla Walsh, a sister of the bride.

**Franklin Machine Company**

Providence, R. I. Telephone Union 933 Union 1557

**Engineers—Founders—Machinists**

Manufacturers of HARRIS-CORLISS ENGINES, Engine Repairs, Shafting, Hangers, Pulleys, Bearings, Couplings, Clutches.

Large stock always on hand. General Mill Repairs. Special machinery of all kinds.

## Two National Favorites:

**WAITT & BOND**

**BLACKSTONE**

Imported Sumatra Wrapper Long Havana Filler

**WAITT & BOND**

**TOTEM**

Selected Havana Seed Wrapper Long Filler

Come across so our boys can go across. Money is needed to win the war.

**BUY WAR-SAVINGS STAMPS**

## SEVERE EARTHQUAKE RECORDED

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—A severe earthquake was recorded on the seismograph of Georgetown university observatory at 10.30 o'clock this morning. Father Francis A. Tondorf, the observer, said there was no indication where it was located, but he thought it might be centered west of Washington.

### To Answer Note

Continued

for the guarantees which the victorious armies of the entente are entitled.

### EMPEROR CHARLES DEALS WITH

RIGHT OF NATIONS OF EMPIRE

TO DECIDE OWN FUTURES

BASEL, Thursday, Oct. 10.—Emperor

Charles of Austria will soon issue a proclamation dealing with the right of the different nations of the empire to decide their own futures, according to Vienna advices to the Frankfort Zeitung.

The Pest-Hirap of Budapest says that Hungary is seeking national life independent of Austria and desires to insure the integrity of her territory, secure a seaport and have the right to settle her own internal affairs. It claims the right for Hungary to be represented at the peace conference by a special delegate and suggests Count Albert Apponyi.

### GERMANY'S ANSWERS TO PRES.

WILSON'S QUESTIONS AWAITED

ANXIOUSLY IN GERMANY

LONDON, Thursday, Oct. 10.—Germany's answers to President Wilson's questions are awaited with great anxiety in Germany, according to a Copenhagen despatch to the Central News.

The president's reply to the German peace proposals was published in the newspapers of Berlin last evening. The official North German Gazette says:

"We have reason to believe that the peace step which has been commenced will be continued."

### GERMAN PAPERS PREPARING PUBLIC FOR FURTHER DEVELOP.

MENT OF PEACE MOVE

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 11.—German newspapers received here, reveal a number of long articles apparently intended to prepare the public for a further development of the peace movement and containing favorable reference to President Wilson's formula.

Theodore Wolff's article in the Tagblatt takes the form of an imaginary appeal to President Wilson from some friend familiar with Europe, for example, Henry Morgenthau, former ambassador to Turkey, painting a picture of Germany misled by the false German prophets, but loving peace with its whole soul, and having learned its lesson, now ready for a Wilsonian peace.

Prof. Gravenitz, in the Vossische Zeitung reviews the events which gradually alienated the United States from Germany while President Wilson was trying to bring about peace, his efforts, however, being nullified by the German military party. "Today," the professor concludes, "we have a government strong enough to assert its will for peace and it is again the president's turn."

The socialist Vorwarts prints an article seeking to show that the German people have confidence in President Wilson's ideals and sense of justice.

### SAYS CHANGE IN CABINET SHOWS

PEOPLE OF TURKEY

DESIRE PEACE

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 11.—Writing from Constantinople upon the appointment of Tewfik Pasha as grand vizier and Izet Pasha as minister of Turkey, the Berlin correspondent of the Rhenish Westphalian Gazette says that the new Turkish cabinet proclaims the general desire of peace on the part of the people of that country. Commenting on the situation at Constantinople, the newspaper says:

"Ever Pasha and Talaat Pasha were undoubtedly the pillars of the Turkish-German alliance. We certainly do not say far from the truth when we assume that impending events in Turkey will result in a change of policy."

### Lowell Sailor

Continued

of the summer and one of the saddest things to relate in connection with this young man's death is that, in common with many other boys of the Maine's crew, he had written his mother that he expected to be with her at Thanksgiving time when he was to have eight days' shore leave.

Mr. McMahon had lived in Lowell all his life up to the time he enlisted in the navy. He was 27 years of age and in civilian life was a painter by trade. He has one brother, Thomas F., formerly a Lowell druggist, later employed in Lynn, who is now with the 104th Infantry in France with its medical department. There are two brothers living in Lowell, Jeremiah F. and George McMahon and three unmarried sisters living at home, the Misses Mary, Ann and Margaret. Mr. McMahon attended the Sacred Heart church.

Answering the inquiry of the naval department, the family has requested that the body of the young seaman be brought to Lowell for burial. It is not now definitely known when it will arrive here and the funeral arrangements are to be announced later. Mr. McMahon was a son of the late Jeremiah McMahon, who was an old and respected resident of this city.

## AUTOMOBILES COLLIDE

**5 Persons Injured, One Seriously, When Cars Clash at Chelmsford Centre**

Five persons were injured, three seriously, in a head-on collision of automobiles in Chelmsford Centre shortly after 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon.

The accident happened opposite the Chelmsford Spring company's plant. In one of the cars, a Ford touring car, were Samuel Riley, Mrs. Elizabeth Riley, Mrs. Mary Barnes, Miss Helen Barnes, and a 12-year-old boy. Mr. Riley was at the wheel. Mrs. Riley and Mrs. Barnes were removed to the Lowell Corporation hospital and Mr. Riley is reported to be in a serious condition.

The other car, a Packard jitney, was operated by Maurice J. Black, Providence, with four soldiers from Camp Devens, Fabian Berry, F. C. James, W. A. Smith and Fritz Roy as passengers, and also two civilians, M. Gallant and P. Maloney, Cambridge residents.

The Ford car was overturned and its occupants scattered over the roadway. The 12-year-old boy riding in the Ford, Miss Helen Barnes and Riley, the driver, do not seem to have been hurt beyond being severely shaken up. The passengers in the Packard were severely shaken up and shocked but not seriously enough injured to require their removal to a hospital.

Both automobiles were put out of commission. The truck of the Chelmsford Spring company was quickly pressed into service to take the injured to the hospital, but the truck met the ambulance from Lowell, on the road and transferred its injured to the ambulance.

## TO RELIEVE CATARRH, CATARRHAL DEAFNESS AND HEAD NOISES

Persons suffering from catarrhal deafness, or who are growing hard of hearing and have head noises will be glad to know that this distressing affliction can usually be successfully treated by using an internal medicine that in many instances has effected complete relief after other treatments have failed. Sufferers who have been treated by an internal medicine have been restored to such an extent that the tick of a watch was plainly audible seven or eight inches away from either ear. Therefore, if you know of someone who is troubled with head noises or catarrhal deafness, cut out this formula and hand it to them and you may have been the means of saving some poor sufferer perhaps from total deafness. The prescription can be prepared at home and is made as follows:

Secure from your druggist 1 oz. Eucalypti (Double Strength). Take this home and add to it 1/2 pint of hot water and a little granulated sugar, stir until dissolved. Take one tablespoonful four times a day.

Eucalypti is used in this way not only to reduce by tonic action the inflammation and swelling in the Eustachian Tubes, and thus to equalize the air pressure on the drum, but to correct any excess of secretions in the middle ear, and the results it gives are nearly always quick and effective.

Every person who has catarrh in any form, or distressing rumbling, hissing sounds in their ears, should give this recipe a trial.—Adv.

## SOME HOT TALK

by "Handy Andy"

Folks, do you remember last Winter how cold it got and you couldn't buy Oil Heaters or coal for love nor money?

Well, if you follow my tip right now you'll escape all that unnecessary discomfort for we had my boys buy a supply of Oil Heaters—good "toasty" stoves that will keep you nice and warm during all those cold days ahead.

## MILLER HEATERS

ABSOLUTELY HIGH GRADE

Black Finish.....\$7.00

Nickel Finish.....\$7.50

THINGS TO MAKE

A pan of water with a few drops of essence of peppermint in it placed on the top of an oil or gas heating stove will refresh the entire atmosphere of the room.

## Bartlett & Dow Co.

216 CENTRAL STREET



## THE LOWELL SUN

JOHN H. HARRINGTON, Proprietor

SUN BUILDING, MERRIMACK SQUARE, LOWELL, MASS.

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## LIBERTY LOAN DAY

President Wilson in a solemn proclamation has designated October 12 this year as Liberty day, a day on which the people of this nation are to rededicate themselves to the ideals of our government and the principles of world freedom and democracy.

The day in a special manner recalls the genius of that first admiral who lifted the veil of ocean and revealed to the world the existence of a new continent which was destined to become the home of freedom, the refuge of the oppressed of every other land and, as the present titanic struggle has shown or is about to show the protector of all nations from a modern form of oppression fully as bad as any that existed in the past. Never before has the importance, the influence, and the power of the United States been so impressive, dominant in world affairs as in the present war.

The United States has broken away from its isolated position among the nations and is now not only a world power but the very greatest of such powers. Before the present war was started the United States was totally handicapped by the lack of a merchant marine; but after the war it will have a line of merchant vessels the greatest in all the world and it must, therefore, engage in world trade to an extent never attempted by any nation except England. Liberty day then this year, means more than ever, but it has a special significance in its present designation because of the appeal it carries for subscriptions to the Fourth Liberty loan.

It is announced from Washington that unless greater enthusiasm be shown in boosting the loan that it will not be made up in the time limit. That would be a national disgrace; it would be a humiliation to our armies at the front, fully as bad as a defeat at the hands of the Huns. This Liberty day appeal comes as a test of our patriotism as a people. Are we willing to back up our soldiers doing such heroic work on the various battlefronts, not by giving our money outright but by merely loaning a part of it at a liberal rate of interest? No risk, no gift, merely an accommodation to the government fighting the battles of Liberty.

Let it not be said that Lowell has failed in her duty. Let the men who have the money whether they are rich or poor come out and put it down nobly in this glorious cause. This loan will probably be the last, as the struggle is nearing a glorious triumph. The man who subscribes can claim an honorable share of the glory that will be ours when the power of the Huns shall have been broken, never again to threaten civilization or any large portion of the people of the world—not even the people of Germany.

## THE EPIDEMIC

It is hoped that the epidemic which has swept this part of New England for the past six weeks is now on the wane. Lowell has certainly paid a heavy toll to this influenza scourge and the end is not yet in sight. A large number of new cases is reported daily and it is noticed that the disease brings on a very great tendency to pneumonia. It strikes chiefly at the lungs and the heart, whereas the original gripe of 1890 had more the character of a severe cold that brought on a high fever with a disturbance of the nervous system.

There has been some criticism of the action of the health authorities on the ground that its preventive measures were not sufficiently sweeping nor enforced with sufficient strictness. Some people favored putting a card on the door of every house in which a case of the influenza was found; but this would be a very extreme step that might perhaps result in the neglect of patients and otherwise do more harm than good. The board of health has also been criticised for not putting its foot down strictly against holding wakes or any assembly of people where a victim of the disease is awaiting burial. The people have been cautioned repeatedly against such assemblies and in fact against assemblies of all kinds; but unless compulsory methods are adopted, it is very difficult to get the public to observe any regulations of the kind even when the violation thereof is attended with serious dangers.

It is well for every person who is attacked with influenza to realize that this disease is much more serious than is generally supposed. When complicated with pneumonia, the danger is certainly very grave. Many patients who have appeared to be on the road to recovery have been suddenly cut off by a sinking spell or general collapse. If the patient is to be saved from the most serious consequences, this must be done in the early stages of the disease.

The Lawrence liquor dealers apparently have a good friend at court in the person of Robert S. Maloney, commissioner of health for the city. Yesterday he made a plea for the liquor interests which resulted in the saloons being allowed to continue to do business. Lawrence has just as bad a grippio situation as any of the other big mill cities in the Merrimack valley. When she sends out the pleads for doctors, nurses and other agents to combat influenza, it will take Christian fortitude indeed, not to tell her to shut down on booze first.

There is fair prospect that when the last Sunday in this month arrives the clock hands will not be put back as the "saving daylight" scheme originally contemplated. Most of America's opinion on this matter as expressed through the papers indicates that the present "saving daylight" plan has pleased and should be retained, for the duration of the war at least. Of course putting the clock hands back would mean an hour longer to lie in bed but somehow about this day and date, sticking to the bed in the morning seems a foolish thing to do.

We hear a number of rumors about different members of royal families in Europe getting married, some of them below their rank. Most of them are rank enough. But the news doesn't seem to impress any of us so as to get real excited about it. Perhaps many of us reflect that the time swiftly approaches when these persons will be decorating park benches as ex-King Manuel of Portugal and ex-King Constantine of Greece are reported to be doing and swapping experiences which invariably start, "Now when I was a member of the royal family of—"

The National Association of Motion Picture Industries announces that it will not issue any more new films after Oct. 15, until the Spanish influenza dies down. Most of us will regard this as a good thing. Lately it has been too easy to dope out how the picture would end, after a hundred feet or so of film had been reeled off. If the motion picture industry, including its scenario writers, producers and players, has voted itself an enforced vacation, in the interim some new plots and ideas may incubate. They are certainly needed.

The little yelp of pained misgiving that the Bay State's distinguished senator, Henry C. Lodge, emitted after he learned what the president's reply to Max was, reminds us of a clarinet player starting alone down the street after the minstrel band is six blocks ahead. And Hen need not fear about the effect of the president's reply on the allied and American armies. They seem to skip along toward Berlin at the rate of about 15 or 20 miles a day.

As regards that aeroplane trip from England to France in which the aviator carried an upright piano with him landing it safely in France, while the poetically inclined might regard it as a contribution to the "music of the spheres," most of us would feel that we would rather ride over in that particular plane just before or just after the big music box was a passenger, rather than as the piano's "humper."

One of the remarkable things about the conduct of the present war so far as America's share in it is concerned—and yet it is not a remarkable thing when you stop to think of it—is, that the struggle seems to progress to a victorious issue in favor of American and allied arms in spite of the fact that certain pickaninny republican editors are continually telling us that the men who are directing affairs at Washington are woefully mismanaging things.

President Wilson asked the German chancellor certain questions because he desired to obtain some necessary answers. When a crook comes before a decent man and expresses a wish to adopt a less risky method of obtaining sustenance, the decent man has to apply the acid test and see how sincere the new born desire is on the part of the crook. In the case of the chancellor it is as if he had spoken something but had "mumbled his words." President Wilson believes we are living at a time when mumbling one's words doesn't go.

## SEEN AND HEARD

Put the stamp of sincerity on your war economies—A Thrift Stamp.

Clinking Liberty bonds dollars beats clapping for Liberty loan appeals.

Indications are there will be a Turk for every American family this Thanksgiving.

Notice to squirrels—nutshells are needed to make gas masks—conserve a nut and win the war! Eat the other kind.

In Paris you can get a course dinner for 33 cents. It would be a coarse dinner served here for that glad some figure.

Flying is now said to be safe as walking. Which may be so six days a week, but the gassie Sabbath is the pedestrians' paradise!

End runs, dashes and tackles—war is much like football—but the Yankees are making their gains by miles instead of yards in the big game.

The only man who can trim the toenails of lions and tigers in a London zoo, has been exempted. He should be decorated as well, in our humble opinion.

## Plea in Avoidance

A Wyoming man tells of a man in that state who was taken into custody on the charge of making counterfeit money.

During the course of his preliminary examination the magistrate said: "Do you admit having been engaged in making counterfeit bills?" "Yes, your honor," responded the culprit, "and I thought it was all right. You see, the supply of the genuine ar-

## THE PEACE BEGGER



THE ANSWER IS BUY MORE LIBERTY BONDS

title is so very, very short."—Rehearsal Sunday Herald.

## His Mother Over Here

It isn't alone that I give my boy. Him I have builded from sorrow and joy. My boy who has just turned man. But I send away what he was each day. Since ever his life began.

The boy who yesterday, sleeping above, Caroused my lips with a newer love. And although my eyes were dim, I knew that his heart had found its part. And I blest that love—for him. I am giving the youth who tossed his head In the face of the world, who flouted it flat. As he bared his arm, untired, To win a place in the world's hard race. With a laugh for the game beside.

I am giving the lad who never could be half so bad as I thought him good. And if ever his heart was sore, If he rambled wild, he was mine—my child— And I only loved him more.

I am giving the boy who went to school Or his lessons went amiss, 'Twas a very small chap smuggled into my lap For the comfort of mother's kiss.

I am giving the boy who went to play And who hurried back an hour of the day. Like a wild wolf scenting wool, And I sat by his side, with a motherly And filled his hallowness full!

I am giving the child of my every mood. Who sweetened the sleep, who savored my food. Who brightened the morning light, And I fretted away such hours of the day. As he lingered out of my sight.

I am giving the boy in his trousersed pride. When first his little legs tucked inside That garment of youthful joy. And I fretted away such hours of the day. As he lingered out of my sight.

I am giving him sick, I am giving him well. Through sweets of heaven and fears of hell. And along with all the rest, The new warm head, as I lay abed And it nestled against my breast.

Men give but a man for the Kaiser's crimes. But a mother gives ten thousand times. The boy whom she sends away, For tender and small or sturdy and tall. He is born to her every day. EDMUND VANCE COOKE.

## Such a Panster!

She was a fisherman's daughter, and wore her hair in a net. The city youth came round to court her, and here are a few things he said:

"My love, you hold first 'place' in my heart. Although I 'boulder' about in expressing myself, my 'sole' wish is that you will save me from becoming a 'crabbed' old bachelor. I shall stick to you closer than a 'limpet,' and

from you a 'wink'll' be the red to guide. Together we'll 'skate' o'er life's rough rocks, and when I look at your hand I shall say, 'Fortune smiled upon me when I put 'berring' there.'

And the lady dropped her eyes and sweetly murmured, "You 'gidly' kipper!"—Pittsburgh Chronicle Telegraph.

## Pressure!

We've thrown a hose across to the other side to help put out the big blaze. Our boys "Over There" Have the nozzle right in the middle of it. The call from their End of the line is, "Pressure!"

We're tending the engine. Over here We've used up three Engines already. This fourth engine Is the biggest yet. Therefore it will Need more fuel. We've got to fire up. And get up steam! Send the hand on The quota gauge "Over the top!" Full pressure! Buy More Bonds!

How It's Done A young soldier was watching the efforts of his fellow privates to ride a refractory mule. Not one of them could stay on its back for two seconds. At last the looker-on approached and drawled:

"I say, let me show you how it's done." "Come on, then!" said the soldiers. "The youth sidled up to the mule, wrapped his legs beneath its body and took a firm hold on the reins. The mule made a slight effort to dislodge him, but the man stuck. Another slightly more strenuous effort by the mule also failed. Then, laying his ears back, and taking a deep breath, the mule shot his heels into the air at an angle of 65 degrees, and the young man was propelled to the ground."

He slowly arose to his feet, screwed his face into a smile, and said: "Now that's the way, boys! When you see he's goin' to pitch you off, just get off."

Eat Like Dromedaries Perhaps you recall the days when you could tuck away a great breakfast of cereal, buckwheat cakes, eggs, bread and butter; eat a big noonday meal, and come home ravenous for an early supper. In between there were apples, "pieces" of sundry sort, candies bought at some little bakeshop, odd pickles, and, possibly, a bit of pastry.

At least, such is the program as it appears viewed from the middle 40s, and, doubtless, you wonder sometimes after a light breakfast and a lunch snatched at noon whether memory tricks you in picturing the lusty appetite and the enormous intake of the barefooted age.

But your memory is truthful. Science so asserts. The Russell Sage institute has just completed a scientific inquiry into the eating capacity of 300 boys at a big boarding school. It is not necessary to give the data for protein,

fat and carbohydrates in pounds and calories. The whole thing is summarized in one convincing sentence: "The 5000 calories contained in the daily diet of active American boys of school age are half again as much as a farmer at work is believed to require."

That confirms your memory. If you were an average boy you ate more than is necessary to sustain a full-grown man engaged in the hard, appetite-inspiring toil of the farm.

It is well to keep this scientifically ascertained fact in mind if you have ascertained your own; it is their perfect justification for trying to eat you out of house and home.

The fixing of the fact by research has its sociological value, too. There are multitudes of boys who do not get their 5000 calories daily. "Lack of appreciation of this factor," says the investigator's report, "and lack of provision for it are the probable causes of much of the under-nutrition seen in children of school age."

I was talking the other day with Private Jerry Sheehan, the Lowell man who has been home several months after serving with the English forces from the beginning of the war. He has a number of interesting stories to tell of his adventures during the early days of the conflict. Private Sheehan was in Belgium at the outbreak of the war and with several hundred other Americans immediately volunteered for service with the English army. After several months training in England he went to France. He was a member of Kitchener's first army and took part in the first and second battles of Ypres. In the second battle of Ypres in April, 1915, he was gassed and sent to a hospital in England. He spent 13 weeks in the hospital and then returned to the front. In July, 1915, he sailed for Gallipoli and was present at the great English debacle there. He went to Salonika and in October returned to the battle front in France. He was in the thick of activities until the middle of the summer of 1917. On August 4, just three years after the outbreak of the war, he was discharged. Although he has been away from the battle front for more than a year, the Lowell man still shows traces of nervousness resultant from his long and tedious career "over there." He has any number of interesting anecdotes of his experiences; overseas and his recitals are unique in that he is one of the very few men around here who happened to be bright in the war zone when hostilities broke out.

I note that the Beverly Times has blossomed out with a Man About Town col. too, and it is a mighty fine and entertaining col. There are at least three of us Man About Towners in Massachusetts including the admirable Man About Town who entertains readers of the Salem News and whose items are extensively quoted in many Boston papers. I understand a good many people wish the Man About Town would keep their mouths shut and let the covers stay on their typewriters, but being Man About Town, we can't do that. For a time I kept my mouth shut when I was down to Tewksbury hospital the other day on an assignment. I simply had to. Dr. Hanson to whom I am indebted for much courtesy, made me wear a gauze bandage over my nose and mouth when I went through the wards where the influenza and pneumonia patients are receiving treatment.

I desire to add my small tribute to the sterling manhood and true Christianity of the beloved senior curate of St. Patrick's church at Nashua, the Rev. Daniel J. Sullivan, who died Tuesday of influenza at a hospital in that city. Father Sullivan's boyhood home was in Laconia, N. H., and it so happened that we attended the high school in that splendid little city at the same time. Young Dan Sullivan at that time was a leader in rank among the good scholars of that school. If I had been

## THE MAN ABOUT TOWN

Nothing has encouraged me to hope this dreadful influenza scourge would be put to rout more than the announcement that the good women of Lowell, including 100 kind hearted and capable nuns, were to lend their services to helping the already over-worked doctors and nurses. The women folks generally do not start their fights with any blaring of brass bands but roll up their sleeves and don big aprons and go to the job. An epidemic of sickness unalterably requires the tireless energy and good judgment of the average capable woman. I think we shall see the toll of the disease here start on the wane.

From what I hear of the precautions taken at the plants of the United States Cartridge company in Lawrence street and in Market street, the supervisors certainly furnish the best kind of an example for other industrial plants in the city, notably the textile industries. I am told that in the ammunition factories there is a cuspidor near each machine, that spraying and disinfection of the work rooms takes place three times a day and there in all the fresh air the workers need, besides this there is a first class hospital department and constant medical supervision of the plants. A condition, all things considered, that ought to obtain in all industrial plants to safeguard the lives of their workers.

A Pittsfield contractor says he finds an unprecedented demand for French doors, which are one of the greatest of coal savers. It is almost impossible to find the doors in stock—they have to be made by the contractor.

Get Rid of That Persistent Cough If you are subject to weak lungs, heed the cough as a warning. ECKMAN'S ALTERATIVE may aid you in stopping the cough. In addition, it is a valuable tonic and health-builder in such cases. No alcohol, narcotic or habit-forming drugs. Twenty years' successful use. 50c and \$1.50 bottles at all druggists or from manufacturer, postpaid. ECKMAN LABORATORY, Philadelphia—Adv.

## Daily Health Talks

## The Best Way to Treat Constipation

By S. C. BABCOCK, M. D.

The medical books name many drugs that will move the bowels. The drug store shelves are loaded down with laxatives, purgatives and pills. The trouble with most of them is the after-effects. Constipated people know that pills work all right for a little while, but they soon lose their effect, and a change has to be made to something else. The constant taking of pills results in a form of bowel inactivity that is difficult to cure. The system becomes so accustomed to laxative drugs that the organs just won't work without them, and so the pill habit becomes as bad as constipation itself. Dr. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y., seems to me to have the right idea. He says the bowels should first be gently moved with Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, and in the meantime laxative foods only should be eaten. These are: olive oil, spinach, bran, vegetables and fruits are fine for constipation. Chew every bite thoroughly, eat little meat, and be as active as possible. Now, doesn't that seem sensible? Pleasant Pellets will start the bowels working right; then it is up to you to keep them right by right eating. Try Pleasant Pellets for sick headache, coated tongue, biliousness, dizziness, torpid liver or to break up a cold. They are just fine!

Dr. Pierce's Anodyne Pile Ointment soothes, cures and heals without the most gratifying way. Perhaps there is no other remedy for this torturing trouble that relieves so surely and quickly. Dr. Pierce believes Anodyne Pile Ointment will overcome any case that can be overcome by medical treatment. Try it right now.

Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets are indicated for people who suffer from kidney disorders—whose backs ache, and whose systems are overrun with uric acid. Nearly everybody has too much uric acid in their system. They are made new acid quickly. Adv.

told he was to become a clergyman it seems as if I would have prophesied he would have made the splendid spiritual leader he became. He was only 29 years old when he died. He had a number of friends in Lowell. Hundreds of people in Manchester and Nashua will mourn his passing, as a clergyman. We folks who knew him as a schoolboy will feel just as sorry and any and all communities can ill afford to lose men of the character of Father Daniel J. Sullivan.

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## FASCINATING NECKWEAR

We display today the richest and most elegant neckwear that even this store has ever shown.

Great, generous scarves in designs that are radically new, bold in effect, but that have taste in the color combinations.

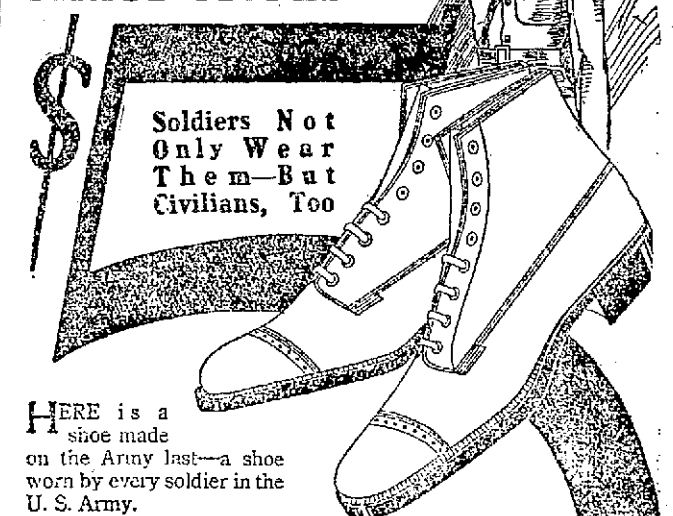
\$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00

Two hundred new patterns in our all Silk Neckwear for.....75c

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166 Central Street.

## Newark U.S. MUNSON ARMY SHOES



It is scientifically constructed to give the utmost comfort and made of selected leathers to yield the longest possible wear.

For men in the Home Guard, for hikes, camping and all around-door use, the NEWARK U. S. Munson ARMY SHOE is ideal.

Everywhere else they cost \$7.50—but at NEWARK Shoe Stores they cost you only \$5.00. Get the best and save two dollars and fifty cents! Buy a pair tomorrow.

17 New Fall Styles for Women just in. Come tomorrow and see them.

Newark Shoes For Boys, \$2.50, \$3, & \$3.50

## Newark Shoe Stores Co.

5 CENTRAL ST., Near Merrimack St.

Open Monday and Saturday Evenings Until 10 O'Clock



# My Mother

What Would She Have Me Do Today?

*Buy Fighting Fourth Liberty Bonds, of course*

It is to save all mothers, all sisters, all helpless little children from the cruelest of experiences,—to impose which seems the crowning joy of the heartless Hun—that America fights today.

Back of autocracy is brutal exploitation of all people who do not bear the kultural name of German. Underlying democracy is the cardinal principle of safety of person and property.

For Which of these do You stand?

Save to Buy  
and  
Buy to Keep

Buy bonds the way the boys in France fight—to the utmost

*Buy today—at any bank—cash or instalments*

Liberty Loan Committee  
of New England



This advertisement is endorsed and paid for by Talbot Mills as a part of their efforts to fight this war to a prompt and victorious conclusion



## CAMBRAI RUINED

City Despoiled by Fleeing

Vandals—Outrages Unparalleled in History

France Can Never Forgive

This—Torch in Hand, Enemy Comes Offering Peace

WITH THE CANADIAN FORCES IN

RANCE, Wednesday, Oct. 9.—(By Can-

adian Press.)—Cambrai tonight is a

baking ruin. The Germans probably

have never perpetrated a more ruth-

less nor more premeditated vandalism

as this destruction of Cambrai.

"France can never forget nor forgive

it," remarked a French officer.

Torch in hand, the enemy comes offer-

ing peace.

When the Canadians entered Cam-

brai the great public square of the

city was virtually intact.

Now it is a mass of ruins. Explo-

sions began at 9 o'clock and have con-

tinued ever since.

Following Explosions

All day, in every part of the town,

there were explosions of incendiary

bombs with time fuses attached, and

these were followed immediately by

bursts of fire. In one street street

dozens of houses simultaneously burst

into flames.

The town hall, the bishop's palace

and other buildings were blown to

pieces. The cathedral still stands, but

with its roof ruined. Fire is

burning the base of the great belfry

tower.

As the hours went by the universal

cry was heard: "The city is ruined."

The town hall, the bishop's palace

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tower.

character of the holocaust developed.

The sun was obscured partly and it

seemed like a fiery ball in the smoke

and thick dust of falling walls.

The Canadian engineers sought to

penetrate the conflagration by dynamiting

buildings, but the flames broke out at

the backs of the soldiers.

There remains in the city St. Thiez,

a priest of the Church of St. Druon.

Two days ago he was ordered by the

Germans to leave the city. He re-

fused because he had to attend to a dy-

ing woman. The Germans threatened

to shoot him, but he persevered and

now he is caring for civilians who had

hidden for 10 days in the cellars.

Canadians on Fire's Heels

It fell to the lot of troops originally

recruited as Canadian Mounted Rifles

to be the first to enter Cambrai, two

companies of an Eastern township's

battalion crossing the canal after pa-

trols had established bridgeheads.

The Canadian engineers established a

pontoon bridge over the canal at 5

a.m. aided by an effective barrage

laid down by the British artillery on

the enemy gun positions.

The Germans held the city with rear

guards which the sudden onslaught of

the Canadians rapidly brushed aside.

In pushing out east of Cambrai after

the capture brilliant work was done in

effecting the first crossing of the canal

at the demolished railway bridge. Two

men swam across the canal, bombed

the enemy out of his bridgehead and

then, linked arm in arm, the leading

men of the company scrambled over

the wreck of the bridge. In a short

time a practicable crossing was con-

nected up.

The enemy began his evacuation of

the city at midnight. The Canadian

occupation was completed at 9 o'clock

the next morning.

Ruin by Wake of Huns

It was soon after the Germans broke

and ran that fires began to break out

in the whole district behind them, and

the ground rocked with terrific explo-

sions as ammunition which they had

had no time to save was destroyed.

Everything combustible in the area

around Caudey, Inchy, Le Cateau, St.

Remi, St. Souplet, Vaux-Andigny and

Bosch was fired, and since then

towns and farms well to the eastward

have started burning.

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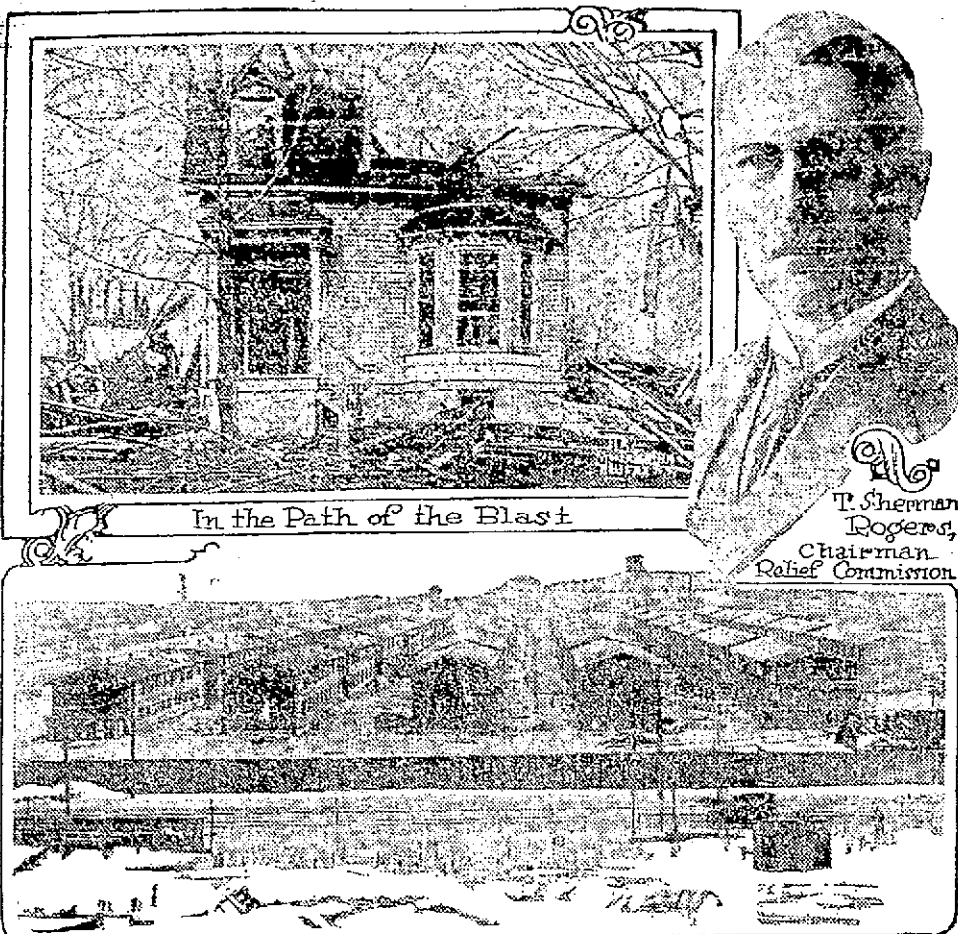
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HALIFAX'S DEVASTATED AREA, RE-PLANNED AND RE-BUILT, WILL BE FAR MORE BEAUTIFUL THAN EVER



TEMPORARY HOMES FOR HALIFAX VICTIMS

About one-fifth of Halifax was made a mass of wreckage and shattered humanity in a few seconds; now, nine months after the exploding munition cargo of the French ship "Mont Blanc" killed 2000 people, wounded between 5000 and 6000 more and caused the destruction of nearly 340,000,000 worth of property, public-spirited men are still working many hours per day re-planning and re-building the devastated area and caring for the victims of the disaster.

The Canadian government alone has appropriated \$12,000,000 for temporary and permanent relief, the British imperial government has given \$5,000,000 and private contri-

butions totalled about \$3,500,000. The work is under the direction of the Halifax Relief Commission, consisting of T. Sherman Rogers, K.C., chairman, William Bernard Wallace and Frederick Luther Fowke, with Ralph P. Bell, secretary. These men have been given full power and discretion to rebuild homes, care for dependents, and "Expand, disburse, distribute and appropriate all moneys vested in, or paid, given or donated to the commission." A town planning scheme may also be carried out, subject to the approval of the commissioner of public works and mines. They are still talking in Halifax of the splendid work done by George

E. Graham, general manager of the Dominion Atlantic. His private car was wrecked by the explosion, but he got on the job immediately and organized the first emergency relief work for the sufferers. Between 12,000 and 15,000 claims for household and personal effects have been paid; permanent pensions and disability allowances for 500 people have been settled; and 400 homes are under way and will be completed for the coming winter. Experts are in charge of the replanning and rebuilding of the devastated area. Artistic houses to the number of 1000 have been planned, and more beautiful than ever the stricken city is rapidly rising from its ruins.



"OVER THERE" WITH THE YANKS

Boche—"Oh, dem Americans dey ist everywhere."

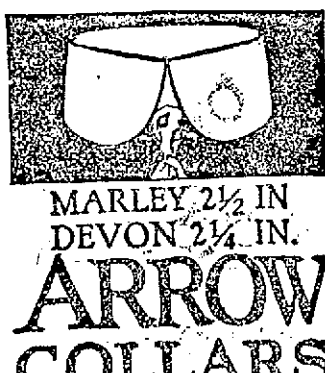
PRIV. MILOT MEMBER OF COMPANY L

Private Emilio A. Milot, the Graniteville soldier who was reported severely wounded in last evening's Sun, is a member of Co. L, 306th Infantry, and has been overseas since last

March. He had previously received preliminary training at Camp Upton, N. Y. According to information received by his relatives, he was severely wounded Sept. 16. Private Milot had been on the firing line twice. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Milot of Graniteville.

GROCERY AND BUTCHER STORES WILL CLOSE AT NOON HOUR TOMORROW

At a regular meeting of the members of the Grocers' and Butchers' association, which was held Wednesday evening in Elks' hall it was voted to close the groceries and butcher shops at noon tomorrow and the following committee was appointed to confer with the food administrator on the sugar question: David Gerow, D. H. Sullivan, J. J. Allard, Avila Desrosiers, John P. Curley, George C. Fairburn and D. J. Cosgrove.



The local evening newspaper is the paper that reaches the home when the whole family is there to read it. The Sun and the field in Lowell.

THIS PICTURE INCLUDES TWENTY-THREE PEARS AND A PEACH

Peradventure you have an orchard in which pear trees abound, of whose

yield you're proud. If you can beat this exhibition you've reason. The bunch displayed bears 23 Keiffer pears and is from an eight-year-old tree weighted with the fruit, on the farm of George A. Richardson, Amelia, O.

NEW ENGLAND NAMES ON THE CASUALTY LIST

Today's casualty list for New England does not contain any names of Lowell soldiers. The list follows:

**Killed in Action**  
Pr. Louis Gerstein, 103 Bedford st., Boston, Mass.  
Pr. Thos. L. Abigail, 17 Wood st., So. Norw., Conn.  
Pr. Carlton T. Harlow, Cotuit, Mass.  
Pr. John P. Sheskey, Bridgewater, Conn.  
**Died of Wounds**  
Corp. Nicholas Spallas, 33 Pearl st., South Norw., Mass.  
Pr. Frank Williams, 28 Traverse st., Athol, Mass.  
**Died of Disease**  
Corp. Ernest W. Foster, Oak Ridge road, W. Roxford, Mass.  
Pr. Domenico Abbiente, 360 Summer st., E. Boston, Mass.  
Pr. Harry R. Perkins, R.F.D. 2, Limerick, Me.  
**Died of Accident and Other Causes**  
Pr. Wm. H. Davis, 12 Madison ave., Central Falls, R. I.  
**Severely Wounded**  
Lt. John Gallishaw, 23 Chauncey st., Cambridge, Mass.  
Lt. Geo. R. Stevens, Jr., 23 East ave., New Canaan, Conn.  
Ser. Jos. B. Boudrot, Engine 47, Boston Fire Dept., Boston.  
Ser. Wm. J. Sorocic, Newport, Me.  
Pr. Alexander A. Bearman, 24 Crescent place, Brockton, Mass.  
Pr. Louis Skretos, 27 Spruce st., Manchester, N. H.  
Pr. Dennis J. Lyons, 169 Washington st., Worcester, Mass.  
Pr. Walter Quimby, Franklin, N. H.  
Pr. Chas. Chapman, 16 Hicks st., New Bedford, Mass.  
Pr. Samuel Cigmore, 396 Greenville ave., Johnson, R. I.  
Pr. Ambrose Frascina, 170 Charles st., Waterbury, Conn.  
Pr. Chas. Ganyo, 144 East Water st., Greenwich, Conn.  
Pr. Fred Maass, R.F.D. 1, Willimantic, Conn.  
Pr. John O'Neill, 55 Bennington st., Lawrence, Mass.  
**Missing in Action**  
Capt. James R. Welch, Jr., 22 Chambers st., Boston, Mass.  
Pr. Chas. H. O'Brien, 19 City Point court, So. Boston, Mass.  
Pr. Walter H. Tiltonson, 33 Prospect st., Hopedale, Mass.  
**Prisoners**  
Corp. Geo. D. Furlong, East Rutland, Mass.

Released for This Afternoon

**Killed in Action**  
Lt. Allan Wilkins Douglass, 479 Sherman st., Canton, Mass.  
Lt. Parker B. Jones, 490 Pond st., So. Weymouth, Mass.  
Pr. Dennis Easley, 201 Spectacle st., Fairview, Mass.  
Pr. Geo. Devos, Millbury, Mass.  
Pr. Peter Gallen, Box 56, Norwich ave., Cor. Frank J. Embols, 255 High st., Taftville, Conn.  
Pr. Thos. J. Hurau, 7 Rye st., Waterbury, Conn.  
Pr. Jess Gielarowski, 34 Everett st., Easthampton, Mass.  
Pr. John F. Morrissey, 1676 Fairfield ave., Bridgeport, Conn.  
Pr. Alvin Taylor, 18 Grove st., So. Norwalk, Conn.  
**Died From Wounds Received in Action**  
Pr. Wm. Pollard, 553 S. Water st., New Bedford, Mass.  
Pr. Raymond H. Batchelder, 47 Hancock st., Auburndale, Mass.  
**Died of Disease**  
Ser. Peter J. McHugh, 48 Market st., Brighton, Mass.  
**Died From Accident and Other Causes**  
Pr. Oliver J. Garrow, Burlington, Vt.  
**Wounded Severely**  
Lt. Leonard W. A'Hearn, 13 Bruce st., Ashmont, Mass.  
Lt. Edwin C. Call, 26 Spring st., Dexter, Me.  
Ser. Lawrence C. Bunton, 1426 Commonwealth ave., Boston, Mass.  
Cor. Frank J. Embols, 255 High st., Central Falls, R. I.  
Mech. Wm. J. Burke, 59 Cedar st., W. Somerville, Mass.  
Pr. Stanislaw Bagajin, 53 Mirett st., Lawrence, Mass.  
Pr. Arthur Degainer, 125 Cone st., New Bedford, Mass.  
Pr. Leo A. Delartean, 70 Ryers st., Springfield, Mass.  
Pr. Chas. H. Dustin, Marlboro, N. H.  
Pr. Harold G. Earle, North Oxford, Mass.  
Pr. Morris S. Levine, 1706 N. Main st., Waverley, Mass.  
Pr. Thos. McLaughlin, Monson, Mass.  
Pr. James C. Murray, 7 Newton court, Westbury, R. I.  
Pr. Arthur Ruscott, 30 Mill st., Putnam, Conn.  
Pr. Simon Sandler, 353 Broadway, Lawrence, Mass.  
Pr. Henry Dombroski, 103 Lacut st., Waterbury, Conn.  
**Missing in Action**  
Lt. Henry Bradley Frost, 58 Old Mysic st., Arlington, Mass.  
Pr. Mitchell Levesque, 181 Division st., Fall River, Mass.

Bright, Sears & Co. Bankers and Brokers WYMAN'S EXCHANGE SECOND FLOOR



The Hats of the Moment COLORED FACED HATS

—another big lot on sale here Friday at our wholesale prices direct to you.



Black hats with colored facings are at present the most popular of all styles in the millinery world. And they are correspondingly scarce—making this particular sale one of unusual importance. A big variety of shapes, including pokes, mushrooms, jockey and side effects. Facings are in the following colors: Coral, peacock, Alice, sand, etc. Usual retail value \$3.50. Sale price

\$1.96

NO MAIL ORDERS

Boston Wholesale Millinery Company

212 MERRIMACK ST., Wier Bldg. Opp. St. Anne's Church.

CONDEMNNS GIVING W.S.S. AS PREMIUM

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—The practice by some merchants of giving war savings stamps as premiums, with purchases, is strongly condemned by the treasury. "The war savings movement was created to help the people of the United States win the war," said a treasury official, in a statement today. "When a retail dealer gives away a war savings stamp, he does so that he can sell a man something the man does not need. The government gets 25 cents from the dealer and the dealer gets 35 or 40 from the customer for the articles the customer ought not to have bought, and

for which the war industries bear and the war department cannot spare the facilities and labor to manufacture. Thus the transaction goes round the circle and precisely defies the war savings movement."

AMERICAN AND ITALIA GROCERIES

Imported Olive Oil and Macaroni Full line of Fruits, Candles and Tobacco. Joe and Susie Carpeni 152-154 GORHAM ST.

HAMILTON WATCHES

The New Model, 12 size Hamilton, 17 jewels adjusted, 25-year case. It's a beauty! Absolutely guaranteed.

PRICE \$32.00

GEORGE H. WOOD

135 CENTRAL STREET

TELEPHONE 4810 4811 4812 UNION MARKET 173-175-177 MIDDLESEX FOOT OF SOUTH ST.

Columbus Day, Saturday

CLOSED ALL DAY—OPEN TONIGHT UNTIL 10.30 P. M., AND TODAY AND TONIGHT WILL BE HUMMERS

Legs and Loins Genuine Lamb, lb.....	25¢	Sirloin Steak, lb.....	25¢
Legs and Loins Yearling Lamb, lb.....	15¢	Round Steak, lb.....	25¢
Leg of Veal, lb.....	18¢	Onions, 5 lbs.....	10¢
Rump Butts, lb.....	25¢	Potatoes, pk.....	45¢
Chucks of Beef to Roast, lb.....	15¢	Sweet Potatoes, 8 lbs.....	25¢
Thick Ribs of Corned Beef, lb.....	25¢	Everything for the Holiday	
Thin Ribs, lb.....	12 1-2¢	Fresh Killed Fowl, lb.....	32¢
Salt Pigs' Heads, lb.....	12¢		

GROCERY DEPARTMENT

Early June Peas, can.....	14¢	Bartlett Pears, 3 lb. can.....	15¢	Table Butterine, print, lb.....	28¢
Tomato Soup, can.....	8¢	Pork & Beans, 2 cans.....	15¢	Fancy Creamery Butter, lb.....	53¢
6 cans 45¢		Seeded Raisins, lb.....	10¢	Peanut Butter, lb.....	24¢
Fancy Prunes, 3 lbs.....	25¢	Choice Apricots, lb.....	19¢	Mild Cream Cheese, lb.....	31¢
Maize, 3 lbs.....	25¢	Pea Beans, can.....	10¢	Fresh Roasted Coffee, lb.....	19¢
(Flour Substitute)		Baking Powder, can.....	6¢	Fancy Ceylon Tea, lb.....	35¢
Washing Soap, 6 for.....	25¢	(State House)		3 lbs. \$1.00	
French Mustard, Prepared, 7¢		Tomato Catsup, 15c value, 10¢		My Own Cocoa.....	12¢
Raspberry and Currant Jelly, 4 lb. pall.....	39¢	Preserved Strawberries.....	11¢	Orange Marmalade.....	14¢
		(In Syrup)		(Home-Made)	



**OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE**

CHIN LEE CO., Chop Suey, Ameri-  
can food. Nicest place in the city.  
Open from 11 a. m. to 1 a. m. @  
Merriamack st.

**CONTRACTORS—BUILDERS**

**CONTRACTOR and Builder, Arthur**  
F. Kabeour, residence, 381 Bridge st.  
Tel. 5000 533-M, shop, 1335.

**CHIMNEY EXPERTS**

**LEMBERG CO.—Chimneys swept and**  
repaired. Residence, 1128 Bridge st. Tel.

**DENTIST**

**T. E. MARIC, D.D.S., 508 Sun bldg., Hrs.**  
9 to 12; 4 to 9, Mon-Fri Sat eve. Tel. 5633

**ELECTRIC SUPPLIES**

**ELECTRIC SHOP, 22 Central street**  
Tel. 5633. Supplies, 510 Electric Heaters  
\$3.25; \$5.00 Electric Irons, \$4.45. Bu-  
gaw, Tel. 1317-W.

**INSURANCE**

**PARSONS' 304 SUN BUILDING—**  
Insurance of all kinds.

**OPTOMETRIST**

**CHAS. F. McGRATH, 271 Gorham st.**  
Eyes carefully examined and properly  
lensed. Broken glasses, lenses  
matched from broken pieces. Repair-  
ing promptly done.

**PIANO TUNERS**

**J. KERSHAW, pianos and organs**  
tuned and repaired. 50 Humphrey st.  
Tel. 974-M.

**ROOFERS**

**ROOFERS—J. Burns & Son, slates,**  
roofers. Roofs repaired. Tel. 328-W.  
166 Concord st. Tel. 1261-W. 57 Hoy-  
ave.

**STOVE REPAIRS**

**QUINN STOVE REPAIR CO., 14**  
Gorham st., carries in stock, range  
grates, water fronts and other parts  
in all stoves and ranges. Work  
promptly attended to. Tel. 3170.

**REAL ESTATE FOR SALE**

**7-RENTMENT BLOCK and store**  
near Davis square. Price reasonable.  
Inquire at 1364 Gorham st. Telephone  
231-1-M.

**4-RENTMENT HOUSE for sale**  
where between depot and postoffice  
good condition; rents \$700 a year. 1  
per cent. bargain price. \$1000; 350  
down. Paul Bogossian, 218 Bridge  
bldg., 147 Central st.

wood floors, electric lights, gas, steam heat, open plumbing, elegant cellar, 2 bedrooms, 2 rooms, 1/2 acre.

PROPERTY \$8480. O. F. Leary, 4 Hildreth bldg.

7-ROOM COTTAGE for sale, near Sacred Heart church. Bath, steam heat, gas and electric, cement cellar, large yard. Price \$3200. O. F. Leary, Hildreth Bldg.

COTTAGE HOUSE with large yard in handy repair, near Lincoln st. for sale. Call on me to buy this or quick. Price \$1500. D. F. Leary, Hildreth Bldg.

TWO TENEMENT HOUSE for sale, Christian st., Centerville; 7 rooms, 1/2 acre. Call on me to buy this or quick. Price \$1200. D. F. Leary, Hildreth Bldg.

**COTTAGE HOUSE** for sale; 6 room, good tile, good repair; 3000 ft. land; Larkhorn at Centralville. Price \$1500. S. B. Crosby, 115 Central st.

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**HOMES, INVESTMENTS**  
**NEAR MARKET ST.**  
 Nice 6-room Cottage.....\$1700  
 Nice 7-room Cottage.....\$1800  
 Good 2-family Cottage.....\$2500  
 A few red investment blocks

**M. J. SHARKEY**  
Insurance, All Forms  
219 CENTRAL, TEL 2887-W.

---

**LOST AND FOUND**

**POCKETBOOK** lost on Broadway  
Tuesday, containing money, hose  
and keys. Return to 792 Broadway  
Tel. 479-W.

**BLACK POCKETBOOK** containing  
pay envelope and sum of money lost  
in St. Patrick's church Saturday night.  
Finder please return to St. Patrick  
Parsonage.

**SPECIAL NOTICE**

**WHITEWASHING**, 50 cents; painting and patching. Prices reasonable. Joseph C. McCarran, 78 Concord St., Tel. 4179-J.

**HUGH MCGROGAN**, 14 Church St. piano and furniture moving, also dealer in new and second-hand furniture. Tel. 3022-W.

**MAKE YOUR RENT PAY** for your house. One 3-room cottage, \$21 per month, one double house, \$18. Age.

**SPECIAL HAZARD BLADES** re-sharpened. Butler Drug Co. Middlesex st. Carr's cigar store, Central st.; Noonan Drug Co. Bridge st.

**MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** of all kinds exchanged; also all kinds of music books. Bargains in violins and guitar. J. Marchand, 51 William Ave. poulis, 553 Merrimack st.

**FOUR TUBS** thoroughly repaired by E. L. Parkhurst, 15 Gates st. Lowell tel. 3325-2.

**Frederick Dwydale** M. D.

**SPECIALIST**  
**SKIN, BLOOD AND NERVOUS**  
**DISEASES**  
RHEUMATISM, neuralgia, neuritis,  
hangover, sciatica, rheumatoid arthritis,  
scars, catarrh, epilepsy.  
CANCER, TUMORS, piles, asthma  
and rectal disease WITHOUT THE  
KNIFE.  
EYE, ear, nose, throat, stomach.  
Investigate methods of treatment.  
Lecture Office, 37 Central Street  
Boston, Mass. 2-3232

Consultation, Examination, Advice  
FREE

**WE WILL PAPER YOUR ROOM  
FOR \$3.00 AND UP**

And furnish the wall paper. Dealer  
wall paper at very low prices. Also  
paper hanging, whitewashing, and  
painting. Estimates given on large  
small jobs. All work guaranteed.

**MAX GOLDSTEIN**  
145 Chestnut St. Tel. 2397.

Southern Division			Portland Division		
To Boston	Fr. Boston		To Boston	Fr. Boston	
Live.	Ar.	Ar.	Live.	Ar.	Ar.
5.20	1.00	1.00	5.38	1.00	1.00
6.23	1.28	6.00	6.38	1.28	6.00
6.45	1.50	7.25	6.58	1.43	7.25
6.50	1.53	7.35	7.12	1.50	7.35
6.57	1.59	7.43	7.20	1.57	7.43
7.00	1.62	7.50	7.28	1.64	7.50
7.03	1.65	7.53	7.31	1.67	7.53
7.06	1.67	7.56	7.34	1.70	7.56
7.09	1.70	7.59	7.37	1.73	7.59
7.12	1.73	7.62	7.40	1.76	7.62
7.15	1.76	7.65	7.43	1.79	7.65
7.18	1.79	7.68	7.46	1.82	7.68
7.21	1.82	7.71	7.49	1.85	7.71
7.24	1.85	7.74	7.52	1.88	7.74
7.27	1.88	7.77	7.55	1.91	7.77
7.30	1.91	7.80	7.58	1.94	7.80
7.33	1.94	7.83	7.61	1.97	7.83
7.36	1.97	7.86	7.64	2.00	7.86
7.39	2.00	7.89	7.67	2.03	7.89
7.42	2.03	7.92	7.70	2.06	7.92
7.45	2.06	7.95	7.73	2.09	7.95
7.48	2.09	7.98	7.76	2.12	7.98
7.51	2.12	8.01	7.79	2.15	8.01
7.54	2.15	8.04	7.82	2.18	8.04
7.57	2.18	8.07	7.85	2.21	8.07
7.60	2.21	8.10	7.88	2.24	8.10
7.63	2.24	8.13	7.91	2.27	8.13
7.66	2.27	8.16	7.94	2.30	8.16
7.69	2.30	8.19	7.97	2.33	8.19
7.72	2.33	8.22	8.00	2.36	8.22
7.75	2.36	8.25	8.03	2.39	8.25
7.78	2.39	8.28	8.06	2.42	8.28
7.81	2.42	8.31	8.09	2.45	8.31
7.84	2.45	8.34	8.12	2.48	8.34
7.87	2.48	8.37	8.15	2.51	8.37
7.90	2.51	8.40	8.18	2.54	8.40
7.93	2.54	8.43	8.21	2.57	8.43
7.96	2.57	8.46	8.24	2.60	8.46
7.99	2.60	8.49	8.27	2.63	8.49
8.02	2.63	8.52	8.30	2.66	8.52
8.05	2.66	8.55	8.33	2.69	8.55
8.08	2.69	8.58	8.36	2.72	8.58
8.11	2.72	8.61	8.39	2.75	8.61
8.14	2.75	8.64	8.42	2.78	8.64
8.17	2.78	8.67	8.45	2.81	8.67
8.20	2.81	8.70	8.48	2.84	8.70
8.23	2.84	8.73	8.51	2.87	8.73
8.26	2.87	8.76	8.54	2.90	8.76
8.29	2.90	8.79	8.57	2.93	8.79
8.32	2.93	8.82	8.60	2.96	8.82
8.35	2.96	8.85	8.63	2.99	8.85
8.38	2.99	8.88	8.66	3.02	8.88
8.41	3.02	8.91	8.69	3.05	8.91
8.44	3.05	8.94	8.72	3.08	8.94
8.47	3.08	8.97	8.75	3.11	8.97
8.50	3.11	9.00	8.78	3.14	9.00
8.53	3.14	9.03	8.81	3.17	9.03
8.56	3.17	9.06	8.84	3.20	9.06
8.59	3.20	9.09	8.87	3.23	9.09

1.14	5.30	6.33	5.38	Southern	Division
4.17	5.26	6.28	7.10	6.45	7.39
5.39	6.40	6.14	7.23	7.22	8.10
6.62	7.28	6.00	8.43	8.25	9.35
7.38	8.21	8.20	9.13	8.30	9.40
9.00	9.43	10.39	11.48	10.30	11.17
9.46	10.31	11.39	12.28	2.62	3.55
				3.68	4.61
				8.20	9.05
				9.40	10.33
				9.45	10.40

b via Bedford, s via Salem Jct, s via Wilmington Jct, n not holidays, h Sat. only

If you want to buy, sell or exchange anything, try a Sun want ad.



## GIRL FREIGHT CLERKS

B. & M. Employs Them—  
None Employed by the  
New Haven

"I have not employed a man in any of the freight offices where I have been since the beginning of the war." This statement was made this morning by Frank W. Brown, general agent of the Boston & Maine R. R., to a representative of The Sun. "Ia Gardner and in the freight office of the Pittsburgh Division I put in the first girl clerk ever employed at these places. When I came to this city a year ago there was not a young woman employed here. I started in by engaging a woman stenographer. Since then women have taken the places of men until there are now ten girls actually doing the work formerly done by men. I believe this is the right thing to do so as to relieve men who are subject to the country's call."

When asked as to whether women were capable of handling some of the outside work, such as track work, Mr. Brown replied, "It does not seem as though it will be necessary for us to employ women in the yard. I remember an incident a short time ago out in Pennsylvania when a group of women were seen working on the tracks. They were foreigners, however, and had no doubt been used to heavy farm work in their native country."

The clerks now employed at the local Boston & Maine station are confronted with intricate forms in their bookkeeping as there are six different classes of freight with rates to correspond to be figured. The girls learning billing have proven their adaptability along this important branch of the work, and the chief billing clerk, a man of many years' experience, expresses himself well pleased with the manner in which the experiment is progressing. The tracing of shipments

## SERVE IT EVERY DAY

The daily use of Benoit Brand "Sweet Nut" Margarine on the table in place of dairy butter is a matter of thrift as well as a pleasure to all the family, where its delicious flavor and appetizing, nutritious qualities are known. Fresh pasteurized milk and the sweet inner meat of tropical coconuts churned by a special process. You know the price of butter. "Sweet Nut" Margarine, butter's rival, is only 32¢ a lb. Sold only at the Direct Importing Co's yellow front store, 31 Merrimack St., Lowell, where Benoit Brand Tea, Coffee and Grocery Specialties are retailed at wholesale prices.

Sweet Nut  
MARGARINE

# ELECTRIC TOASTER

—A Breakfast Necessity

What is so good as crisp warm toast done to a golden brown before your eyes on an Electric Toaster?

Attached easily to any lamp socket. Its brightly polished surface makes it an attractive addition to your dining room equipment. Costs little to operate.

Come in and Select One

UNITED STATES WAR  
SAVINGS CERTIFICATES  
AND THRIFT STAMPS  
On Sale at the Cashier's Window

The LOWELL ELECTRIC  
LIGHT CORP.

29-31 Market St. Tel. 321.

delayed in transit is also done by women clerks.

At the New Haven freight office there are not such radical changes as those which have taken place at the Boston & Maine. With but two exceptions, the clerks are men who have been employed there for a long time. P. L. Shea, general agent, when interviewed on the subject of girl clerks, stated: "I realize that in some cases women are handling work as capable as men, but I have not deemed it expedient to take on a large force of young women. This is a very busy place down here at times, and when you consider that these men are obliged to get out to the trains in all kinds of weather, in the mud and snow, to get the car numbers, you can readily see that conditions hardly permit that it be undertaken by girls, at least it does not seem to me that I would care to ask them to work under such hard weather conditions."

When asked if he knew of any women being employed in railroad yards, Mr. Shea answered, "Yes, I know of instances where they are working at crossings, but this is not being done anywhere near Lowell." Speaking about car-tracers, he said: "The girls are now able to assist in this work, and although we receive a great many of these forms, the concern in this city as a whole are reasonable and it is not difficult to straighten out trying cases when you have good people with whom to deal, and I have found them here to be of this type. However, there is soon to be a great change in the present complicated system as it exists today and much of the detail work will be eliminated. It will certainly be a happy day for the railroads when this change is made."

## WELL KNOWN FIREMAN DIES SUDDENLY

Martin C. Rowell, a well known fireman, died last evening at his home, 87 Methuen street, aged 55 years and 6 months. He leaves a wife, Carrie G., and one daughter, Bessie, four sisters and three brothers.

Deceased worked yesterday and was in the best of health and spirits when he went to bed last evening. He had supper, read the paper and shaved himself before retiring. He went to bed about 8:30 o'clock and an hour later his daughter heard him cough and mean. She went to him and noting his condition, sent for a doctor, but he died before the doctor arrived. Martin C. Rowell joined the local fire department in 1894 and was made chief man in 1907. He was advanced to the permanent ranks in 1904 and his name by vote of the city council, was placed on the pension roll just two weeks ago.

With a dislocated shoulder, Mrs. John Curry Hamilton of La Grange, N. Y., ran two miles for help after her automobile had turned turtle, with her infant child on the front seat wedged between the steering wheel and the windshield so that she could not extricate it.



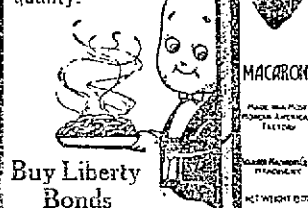
ITALY'S HERO  
Major F. H. La Guardia, member of congress from New York, now commanding American aviators on the Italian front, has been awarded the Italian war cross for valor. The king of Italy himself conferred the decoration.

## ITS COLOR DENOTES QUALITY

Rich in gluten, always tender and tasty.

Warner's  
MACARONI

No extra price for superior quality.



Buy Liberty Bonds

# RECORD AIR RAID SET NEW RECORD

Word of American Raid, Rapidity and Quantity of  
Biggest in History, Sends  
Thrill Through War Dept.

Foreshadows Attacks on  
Berlin, Official Views—  
Tons of Bombs Dropped

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—Word of the first great American air raid against the German camps north of Verdun sent a thrill through war department officials yesterday, although no official report had been received to supply details of the exploit.

According to press despatches, an American expedition, consisting of more than 350 machines, yesterday dropped 32 tons of explosives on German cantonments between Waville and Danyville, about 12 miles north of Verdun.

In the expedition were more than 200 bombing airplanes, 100 pursuit machines and 50 triplanes.

The bombing machines were given fine protection during the aerial battle which took place during the operation. Twelve enemy machines were destroyed. Only one entire plane failed to return.

In addition, American airplanes destroyed or brought down five German machines and one balloon, according to reports from France. They also took a great number of photographs and dropped newspapers to the American troops.

## Greatest Air Attack of War

The American exploit is the greatest air offensive yet undertaken on the western front, in point of the air forces employed. No record could be discovered last night showing either allied or German bombing raids on anything like a similar scale.

No official comment could be obtained pending the receipt of formal advice. There is every reason to suppose, however, that a considerable portion of the bombing planes used were the Haviland bombers built in the United States and equipped with Liberty motors. Shipments of these machines to France have now reached considerable proportions, and recent performance reports from France have been encouraging.

The language of the account of the raid permitted to pass by the American military censor is taken to indicate that the operation was a joint enterprise, with French and possibly British airplanes aiding in the protection of the Americans. The reference to 50 triplanes as included in this great air fleet found no explanation here.

If they were operated by American pilots they are French built machines, as no details of the equipment obtained abroad by Gen. Pershing have been released for publication.

America Makes Good in Air  
The fact that only 32 tons of bombs were dropped by such a force struck some air service officers as surprising. The ordinary bomb capacity of a fleet of the kind described for such a short trip probably would be 10 times that weight of explosives, it was said.

The most significant feature of the first great American raid, outside of its possible place in the great strategic game that is being played on the western front, is the fact that it indicates that the United States now has taken its full place beside the allies in the air as well as on land and sea.

The bombing squadrons which made up this fleet probably represent the first definite American unit of major importance in the independent air forces which are being built up by the entente powers. The British and French governments now officially describe their bombing operations as the work of this independent air force.

What is meant is that the navy of the air is to be expanded until no part of Germany shall be safe from the rain of bombs.

Hope to Bomb Berlin  
It is a thing apart from the fighting, observation and bombing squadrons attached to the various army corps which work in close co-operation with the troops on attack or defense.

The work of the independent force is bombing munition works, factories, cities and other important centers for behind the German lines. It has been specifically promised that eventually Berlin itself will know what an air raid means and the whole great project is a direct answer to the German air attacks upon helpless and unprotected British and French cities and Belgian towns.

Another striking point about the size of the American raiding fleet is the fact that it is only the first American blow from the air in this campaign. The very size of that force is a warrant for the overwhelming character of the American air fleets that will come in time.

BOVININE  
for Strength

A FOOD tonic containing the nutrient of beef blood, with the valuable properties of beef serum, unaltered by heat.

Favored by physicians for over 20 years for invalids and those exhausted by overwork.

Ask for BOVININE at your druggists or dealers.

12 oz. bottle - \$1.15  
6 oz. bottle - .70

THE BOVININE CO.  
75 W. Houston Street  
New York

# 1100 Lives Lost

Continued  
ster was torpedoed and sunk in the Irish sea this morning. Three hundred survivors have been landed at Kingstown.

Two torpedoed were fired at the steamer, the attack near the bow. The steamer sank within 15 minutes.

The passengers, including many women and some children, numbered 1100, and the boat carried a crew of 70.

An incoming mail steamer reports that she passed through the wreckage but was not permitted to stop to do any rescue work, in accordance with the orders of the British admiralty. Her passengers counted 40 bodies floating in the water.

Of the 21 mail clerks on board the Leinster, 20 were killed outright by the explosion and the 21st was blown through the side of the ship, being picked up at sea later.

New U-Boat Campaign  
LONDON, Oct. 11.—The sinking of the Japanese steamer Hirono Maru and the Dublin mail boat Leinster is an incident of a new submarine campaign which the Germans launched about ten days ago, according to the Mail. It adds that at that time renewed submarine activity became evident in various directions, notably along the routes followed by steamers carrying American troops.

It is reported that the new U-boats are much larger and more heavily armed than any sent out previously by Germany.

The Leinster foundered so quickly that there was no chance to launch lifeboats, according to the Dublin correspondent of the Mail.

230 LOST ON U. S. SHIP  
U-Boat's Guns Slay Soldiers and Sailors on Torpedoed Ticonderoga

AN ATLANTIC PORT, Oct. 11.—Scores of American sailors and soldiers were killed or wounded by shrapnel fired by a German submarine after it had torpedoed the steamship Ticonderoga, 1700 miles off the Atlantic coast, according to the story told by 20 survivors who arrived here yesterday aboard a British freighter.

There were 250 men aboard the Ticonderoga, an American steamship of 5100 tons, and all but the 20 who arrived here yesterday are believed to have perished.

The survivors got away in the only boat which was not demolished by the shell fire from the submarine, they said.

Seventeen of the men who reached port were members of a detachment of soldiers detailed to care for horses which were being transported.

Fell Behind Convoy  
The Ticonderoga was attacked presumably, on Oct. 2, when she fell behind her convoy because of engine trouble.

According to the story of the survivors, the submarine was not sighted until she had sent a torpedo crashing into the side of the ship. The torpedo did not strike a vital spot, however, and the captain crowded on full steam in an effort to escape, at the same time ordering the gun crews into action against the submarine, which appeared about a mile off.

"Our gun crews did not fire more than five or six shots," one of the survivors said. "The forward gun was shot away almost at once. The after gun and its crew was done for almost as quickly. Then the men went to the boats, but it was no use, as the flying shrapnel was spraying the decks and men fell in scores, either killed or badly wounded."

Shrapnel Hurtles Life Boats  
Another survivor declared that all of the Ticonderoga's eight lifeboats with the exception of one, were riddled with shrapnel before they could be launched.

A number of men who tried to get into the eighth boat were killed by shrapnel as they climbed over the side of the vessel, he said.

"Finally," this survivor continued, "one of our men, in desperation, swam close to the submarine and hailed an officer, asking him in God's name to stop firing."

"The lieutenant who answered him threatened our man with a revolver, saying that if he did not swim back he would shoot him."

"When our boat had only 20 men in it we were ordered alongside the sub-

# \$50,000 LOSS BY FIRE

Empire Theatre Building at  
Portland, Maine, Damaged  
by Fire Today

PORTLAND, Me., Oct. 11.—Fire early today in the Empire theatre building did damage to the building and contents estimated at \$50,000. Much of the damage was caused by smoke and water.

SEVEN ENLISTED MEN OF  
WESTGATE MISSING

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—Seven enlisted men of the crew of the U.S.S. Westgate, which sank in collision on Oct. 7, were officially reported missing today by the navy department. Among them is William D. Gauthier of Pawtucket, R. I.

JAPANESE SHIP SUNK  
The Hirono Maru Torpedoed  
South of Ireland—Feared  
300 Lives Lost

A BRITISH PORT, Monday, Oct. 7.—(By The Associated Press.)—The Japanese steamship Hirono Maru of 7935 tons gross has been torpedoed and sunk. It is feared 300 lives were lost.

The Hirono Maru was outward bound for Japan and carried about 200 passengers. The vessel was torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine early on Friday morning when about 300 miles south of Ireland.

The few survivors who were picked up by the American torpedo boat destroyer Sterrett have been brought here. They declare that the torpedo struck the steamer in the forward engine room.

Nothing remained for those on board, including the women and children, but to plunge into the ocean. A large number, however, went down with the ship. The vessel disappeared completely within seven minutes after being struck by the torpedo.

The scene was indescribable. The weather was bad and rather hazy.

The cries of the drowning were heartrending. Everybody had been supplied with lifeboats, but only the strongest were able to stand the buffeting waves and exposure.

The commander of the American destroyer Sterrett heard the explosion and directed his vessel for the scene. The ship had disappeared, but many persons were struggling in the water.

There were no small boats available, but the destroyer picked up 30 persons, one of whom died while being brought ashore.

Among the survivors were these passengers in the first cabin:

A. A. Young, Louis Durmont, A. B. Askacia, T. H. Butler and Fred J. Karsch. About 25 members of the Japanese crew were rescued.

While the Sterrett was picking up the men and women struggling in the water, the German submarine fired two torpedoes at the warship. Both missed.

After making a thorough search for survivors, the Sterrett headed for the submarine, firing several shots and dropping depth charges.

The Hirono Maru was built at Nagasaki in 1912 and was owned by the Nippon Yusen Kaisha of Kaisha of Tokyo. The vessel was 405 feet long, 56 feet beam and had a depth of 34 feet.

Deepwater Safe  
AN ATLANTIC PORT, Oct. 10.—Reports in marine circles that the American steamship Deepwater had been sunk by a submarine, and generally credited for the reason that the ship was overdue, were set at rest by the arrival of the vessel here yesterday.

No reason for the ship being overdue was made known owing to naval censorship regulations. The Deepwater is in government service.

The local evening newspaper is the paper that reaches the home when the whole family is there to read it. The Sun fills this field in Lowell.

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THE LOWELL SUN FRIDAY OCTOBER 11 1918

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# HUNS FLEE CHEMINS-DES-DAMES BIG RETREAT CHANGING TO ROUT

## TO ANSWER NOTE HUNS STILL RUN 1100 LIVES LOST CLOSE CHURCHES

Kaiser Calls Sovereigns of All German Federal States to Berlin for Consultation

Such a Conference Is Unique in the History of Germany—Take Up Note

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 11.—Emperor William has summoned the sovereigns of all the German federal states to Berlin for a consultation before answering President Wilson's note, according to a Cologne despatch. Such a conference is unique in the history of Germany.

WILSON'S NOTE APPROVED BY COMMITTEE OF FRENCH CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES

PARIS, Thursday, Oct. 10.—(Havas) President Wilson's reply to the German peace note was approved today by a vote of the committee on foreign affairs of the chamber of deputies. The resolution also expressed reliance in the government not to accept on behalf of France any armistice which would not provide for atonement and

Continued to Page Eight

NO SUN TOMORROW  
Tomorrow being a holiday—Columbus Day—The Sun will suspend publication of all editions.

MEMBERS OF BUNTING CLUB  
Irrespective of what other licensed or social clubs may do, we feel it our patriotic duty to keep the Bunting Club closed during the prevailing epidemic and assist the public health authorities by complying with their request.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

TEAMSTERS  
LOCAL 72

There will be a special meeting Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock. U. S. Cartridge Co., chauffeurs and helpers are requested to be present. All members are requested to attend.  
407 MIDDLESEX STREET  
FRANK HORNE, Pres.  
P. BRADLEY, Sec.

WE ARE READY  
for Your Subscription to  
Fourth Liberty Loan  
City Institution for Savings  
174 CENTRAL STREET  
Saturday being a Legal Holiday this Bank will be open Monday, October 14th, from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. and 7 to 9 p. m.

Professor Thurston  
WORLD'S GREATEST MEDICINE  
Private sittings, Harrisonia Hotel, Guaranteed satisfactory; from 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

SHOE SALESMAN WANTED  
Experienced shoe salesman or saleswoman, also extras for Saturdays.  
RON MARCHE DRY GOODS CO.

F. Smith & Co.  
Plumbing  
Contractors  
210 Central St.  
Tel. 470 Sub. 1st

Evacuating Chemin-des-Dames Under Pressure of Converging Attacks

The Enemy Forces Will Soon Be Driven Out of the St. Gobain Forests

LONDON, Oct. 11. (Via Montreal)—German troops today began the evacuation of the famous Chemin-des-Dames in the region north of the river Aisne and south of Laon.

LONDON, Oct. 11.—(1 p. m.—By the Associated Press).—Today's advances from the battlefield indicate it is virtually certain the Germans will have to evacuate the St. Gobain forests almost immediately. The Germans are evacuating the Chemin-des-Dames under the pressure of the converging attacks west and south of it.

The fighting line behind Laon, between the rivers Serre and Sissonne, has been turned, making the German situation in the Laon area most difficult. In the Champagne the French and Americans, joining hands north of the Argonne in the Grandpre gap, have occupied the Grandpre station, while patrols are said to have entered that town itself. On the river Meuse, northwest of Verdun, the Americans have cleared out a line of positions in the direction of St. Vitz, which has held them up a long time.

Mrs. JOHN HESSON  
LOWELL, MASS.

Mrs. John Hesson of Hornbrook Ave., Dracut Center, says: "For seven years I have been troubled with indigestion, later on with stomach disorders, and had to be very careful of eating food of any kind. I have taken many remedies with little result and nothing did me any permanent good until I took the Vitalis treatment. I am now on my fourth bottle and to my friends and the people of Lowell I wish to say there is nothing like Vitalis."

VI-TAL-I-TAS  
A word to thin, delicate people—people who need building up and people who suffer with rheumatism, indigestion, nervousness, kidney or liver ills. Start this great treatment at once. Davis' Drug Store, Merrimack Square.—Adv.

Think of the colonel of a Yankee regiment who was led his boys into the attack, and who, when he found one of them in trouble with his machine gun, fixed it and fired with his own hands.

Think of the sergeant who dropped as his platoon was rushing a deadly woods. He called out as he died: "They've got me, boys! Go on and give them hell!"

Think of the Signal Corps men crouching low while the shells tore down their telephone wires, and rushing out to repair them, only to find the shells were still at its height.

Think of little Corporal Jerry submitting with ill-concealed impatience while his pal from the Hospital Corps dressed a wound in his forehead. He was unanxious so that all you could see of his head was half of his left eye, and he put down by the roadside to wait his turn back in the ambulance. A moment later a lieutenant caught him stealing away, rifle in hand. "Just ten minutes," he killed one yet and I must. Just ten minutes."

Think of the doughboy found dead on the battlefield of the Marne, who scrawled "For God and Country" on his gas mask before he died.

Think of these men, think of all their brothers in the great army of the great—think—and go deep into your pocket for the—

Fourth Liberty Loan  
Old Lowell National Bank  
Oldest Bank in Lowell  
Under the supervision of the United States government.

FARRELL & CONATON  
PLUMBERS, STEAM, GAS AND WATER FITTERS  
243 Dutton St. Telephone 1513

Giant U-Boats Renew Ruthless Campaign and Sink Three Big Ships

American, Japanese and Dublin Boats Victims—U. S. Soldiers and Sailors Slain

DUBLIN, Oct. 11.—It is believed that 600 lives were lost in the sinking of the mail steamer Leinster by a torpedo in the Irish sea yesterday, it was stated today at the office of her owners. Only about 150, it was added, were saved.

Report 400 Lost  
BELFAST, Thursday, Oct. 10. (By the Associated Press).—Four hundred lives were lost when the mail steamer Leinster was sunk yesterday.

LOWELL SAILOR VICTIM OF PNEUMONIA

Mrs. Della McMahon of 2, rear of 19 South Whipple street, received news today from the navy department



JOHN C. MCMAHON

that her son, John J. McMahon had died of pneumonia on board the U.S. hospital ship, "Mersey," to which he had been transferred from the U.S.S. Maine. Seaman McMahon enlisted in the navy March 29, this year and after receiving his preliminary training was sent to the U.S.S. Maine. The Maine has been at sea on patrol most

CARTRIDGE COMPANY WILL OPERATE ALL PLANTS ONE-HALF DAY TOMORROW

The entire establishment of the United States Cartridge Co., comprising the Lawrence street, Market street and South Lowell plants will run as usual tomorrow up till noon it was announced today. This is due to the government's wish to speed up the production at the local plant, in order that our boys may never need lack for ammunition with which they are going to help put an end to the Kaiser's dreams of being world-boss. The employees will receive double time for the forenoon's work.

Lowell Council No. 365 Of the U. S. Commercial Travelers Of America

By order of the executive committee, wishes to announce that the regular monthly meeting for Saturday evening, Oct. 12th at Post 120 hall, Merrimack st., has been postponed on account of the prevailing epidemic.

(Signed) JOHN P. CRYAN Sec.-Treas.

Misfortune  
We ought to call in reason, like a good physician, as a help in misfortune.—Epictetus.

Dr. A. J. Gagnon  
The misfortune of tooth imperfection will yield readily to treatment by a good dentist.

Board of Health Orders All Churches Closed in This City Sunday

One Ward at Isolation Hospital Filled—Rules Governing Hospital Drawn Up

All Lowell churches, Catholic and Protestant, were ordered closed next Sunday by the board of health at a meeting held this morning. The action was taken after Mayor Thompson had read a telegram from Chairman Henry E. Fowler of the state public safety committee in which the committee advised the closing of churches. Dr. Thomas F. Carroll of the board of health said that he had been in conference with Right Rev. William O'Brien, pastor of St. Patrick's church

Continued to Page 8

STEADY FLOW OF SMALL LOAN SUBSCRIPTIONS

A steady flow of small subscriptions and no one large contribution, a subscription of \$5000 from the local office of the Postal Telegraph Co. were the features of today's local Liberty loan campaign activities. In view of the fact that tomorrow will be more or less "dead" as far as the local "drive" goes, the committee expected an extra large business today and as far as the general public went, its hopes were realized. All the banks will be closed tomorrow at the request of the board of health and they are also to be closed this evening. That means that there will be a 48-hour void before the time for re-opening Monday morning.

Consequently, next week, the finale of the drive will find things go at top-rate speed if Lowell is to secure

Continued to Page Six

Lowell Textile School EVENING CLASSES  
On account of the influenza epidemic the evening classes will be postponed indefinitely. Notice of commencement of these classes will appear later.

APPLES FOR SALE SATURDAY  
Sweet Greenings, Russets and Some Baldwins  
Good Ones—Prices Right  
JOHN MCKINLEY  
474 Beacon St.

BANKS CLOSED  
COLUMBUS DAY  
Owing to a request from the Board of Health, all national banks and trust companies will be closed Columbus Day.

Appleton National Bank, Old Lowell National Bank, Union National Bank, Wamesit National Bank, Lowell Trust Company, Middlesex Safe Deposit and Trust Company.

HIGGINS BROS. UNDERTAKERS  
Funeral chambers and all modern conveniences. A whole building is utilized for the business.  
115 LAWRENCE ST. TEL. 1401

The Sun prints the news of the world when it is news and only such news as is fit to print. It is a clean

## The Allied Forces Are Hurling Huns Back to Border With Increasingly Rapid Pace

Foch Rapidly Cutting Grip of Invaders on Allied Soil—Has Already Gained 45 Miles and Foe Is Still Fleeing—British, French and Americans in Sensational Advances—Fall of Douai Near

(By the Associated Press)  
The grip of the Germans on northern France has been loosened and the process of heading them back to their borders is proceeding at an increasingly rapid pace under the allied lash. Huns Hurling Back 45 Miles  
Since the beginning of the July offensive, which initiated the loosening process, the allies have pushed the enemy back a maximum of 45 miles.

from the Aisne near Albert to the tip of the present Anglo-American wedge at Le Cateau.

A scant 25 miles more will bring them on this line to the Belgian frontier to the south of Mantebeuge. But long before that point is reached the pressure on all sides, if continued at the present rate, will have resulted in the clearing of the enemy from virtually all French territory and a great part of Belgian soil.

The family was furnished, Mrs. Rourke says, by means of the sources placed at the disposal of the headquarters office.

Mrs. Rourke believes that the contagious hospital on West Meadow road could take care of several more cases than it now has and to this end this morning she communicated with Mr. Conley of the charity board.

Mrs. Munkland is now at this hospital and is assisted by two Sisters of St. Mary, from the Sacred Heart parish. These sisters it so happens, have had previous hospital training.

Among the new volunteers for this distressing and exacting work is Miss McKeon, millinery teacher at the Girls' Vocational school. Last evening hearing that more help was urgently needed, she at once offered to do the best she could and her offer was accepted. She is on duty today. The Vocational school is not of course carrying on its work at the present time but Miss McKeon was a volunteer sewing worker at the

Knights of the work being carried on this morning Mrs. Rourke said: "With three of four women nursing at the West Meadow rd. hospital, they find they can attend to as many as 20 influenza cases but if these 20 persons were scattered in their homes and receiving home treatment it would not be possible for four women to call on and attend to more than perhaps four or five cases. The centralizing of this work is one of the most important measures we can take, it seems to me."

Many inquiries are received during the day for information of various kinds. The Sun-Lowell shops called for 100 masks to be used by nurses who are investigating conditions among employees and their families. There are about 15 nuns from the

parochial schools assisting in the emergency work. The large club room at the extreme end of the hall on the top floor of Associate building is being used as a sewing room. Three sewing machines are kept busy, night and day, and the long rows of tables are filled with materials to make masks. Two hundred masks were made last night and it is expected that the desired quantity needed, a total of 1000 masks will be completed in a short time. There were 175 workers at the rooms during the day yesterday, some giving part time and some all day. Mrs. Rourke says, "It is wonderful the way women are putting in so many hours at this work." When asked about the automobiles used, she said, "We have had three machines busy all morning and the response has been very good." Mrs. George Allard is in charge of the sewing, assisted by Miss O'Day, sewing teacher at the Girls' Vocational school.

The local evening newspaper is the paper that reaches the home when the whole family is there to read it. The Sun fills this field in Lowell.

WEBSTER'S DRUG STORE  
401 BRIDGE STREET

BIG JOHN TOBACCO  
KNOWS HOW  
The quality of Big John tobacco was produced by giving great care to the smallest point. Big John is satisfied with a very small profit—that's the way he keeps the quality always the same. This quality means too much to you to allow a bunco package to be worked on you. Get this fine, old tobacco today.

DRUNA  
WHITE PINE AND TAR  
BEST FOR CHILDREN  
Get a bottle today at either of  
Dove's 2 Drug Stores  
Merrimack St. and 238 Merrimack St.

MORRIS PLAN  
OPEN TONIGHT  
CLOSED TOMORROW  
All Payments Due Saturday May Be Made Today  
OPEN 9 A. M. TO 9 P. M.  
Lowell Morris Plan Co.  
18 Shattuck Street  
Money for Any Essential Purpose

NOTICE  
All Barber Shops Open Until 8 O'Clock Tonight, Closed at 12.30 Saturday Noon.  
Per order  
JOHN B. CURTIN,  
Pres. Local 323.



## SHELLS FOR WAR

British Munitions Plants Are  
Turning Out 12,000 Tons  
Daily, Says Churchill

Must Make Good Promise to  
Americans Who Are Rush-  
ing Across to Aid Allies

LONDON, Thursday, Oct. 10.—Col. Winston Spencer Churchill, minister of munitions, speaking at Leeds today, said that the output of shells in British munition plants was now 12,000 tons daily. He remarked that preparations must be made for continuing the war on a still larger scale and with still larger resources through 1919.

"We are dealing with a crafty enemy who is still in possession of enormous resources," he said. "Even if he evacuates France and Belgium, that will not assure the acceptance of our indispensable terms, for he can then stand on his own strongly fortified frontier. We must, therefore, not slacken our output of munitions, as it will be necessary for France and England to supply a portion of the armament and equipment for the American forces."

"The Americans have made a most generous effort. They are sending men to Europe far in advance of the development of their own great munitions program. We have undertaken to supply many hundreds of guns of different calibres, including some of the most important types, to the American army. Therefore, our exertions must be continued if we are to make good our promises to those who are hurrying across the Atlantic to our aid. Without this equipment, we cannot have the assistance of those valiant American troops who will be wanted to strike the final blow if the war should last into next summer."

LOWELL BOY ASSISTED  
SECRETARY McADOO

A New York despatch states that Private "Jimmy" Porter of Lowell assisted Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo and Al Johnson at a New York theatre last evening in a Liberty bond rally. The despatch describes Private Porter as having been wounded at Chateau-Thierry with the marines.

The only Private "Jimmy" Porter on record here in Lowell is Private James A. Porter of Co. M, 38th regular infantry. It may be that he has been transferred to the marines. He enlisted in August, 1917. Formerly he lived at 72 Stanley street with an aunt, Mrs. Elizabeth McCarthy. No word has been received here of his being wounded.

Ma don't have  
to fix my lunch

—says Bobby  
**POST  
TOASTIES**  
and me fix that  
up together.  
(MADE OF CORN)



Union Sheet Metal Co.  
LARGE & McLEAN

Makers of Automobile Sheet-  
Metal Parts  
Fenders made from fender metal.  
Experts on repairing radiators  
and lamps.

WE DO LEAD-BURNING

337 Thorndike Street  
Tel. 1309 Davis Square

## VULCANIZER

OR MAN TO LEARN  
VULCANIZING

Beharrell Tire Shop 23 Middle St.

## AUTOMOBILE DIRECTORY

**A.A.A.** Auto Blue Books,  
Auto Supplies and Auto Lamps,  
Supply Co., 36 Bridge St. Open every  
evening. Next to railroad track.  
Phone 3695.

## ACCESSORIES

Will always satisfy you when  
purchased from LOWELL'S FIRST and  
LARGEST.  
Open evenings. Tel. 3599-3591.  
P.P.T.S., Hurd Street

## Anderson's TIRE SHOP

Tires and supplies. Vulcanizing  
guaranteed. Quick service. Prices  
reasonable. If in trouble on the  
road we come to your aid. Tel.  
3521-W. 125 Paige St.

## Auto Tops

Made and re-  
covered, auto  
covering and  
doors to order, also full line of  
greases, oils and specialties. Donovan  
Harpes Co., Market Street

## Batteries

REPLACED  
RECHARGED  
LOWELL'S  
Lowell Storage Battery Station,  
Moody St., Opp. City Hall

## Gasoline . . . . . 26c

Fred's, 125 Moody St. 5 Gal. Pump

DISTRICT A  
For Boston and Vicinity  
**Fair Food Prices for the Consumer**  
Prepared by  
**MASSACHUSETTS BOARD OF FOOD  
ADMINISTRATION**  
October 10, 1918

The figures in the second column represent prevailing prices, not the lowest and highest, which wholesalers are charging retailers. Those in the third column are based upon them, and are prices which the retailers are justified in charging. Dealers, however, purchasing at figures other than those shown in the middle column, should change their selling prices proportionately.

COMMODITY	RETAILER PAYS	CONSUMER SHOULD PAY
Flour		
White	\$1.45-\$1.60 per bag	\$1.60-\$1.75 per bag.
White	\$1.45-\$1.60 per bag	7-7½ cents per lb.
Rye	\$1.75-\$1.90 per bbl.	8½-9½ cents per lb.
Barley, blk.	\$1.75-\$1.90 per bbl.	8½-9½ cents per lb.
Rice	\$9.45-\$11.00 per 100 lbs.	11-14 cents per lb.
Corn	\$2.50-\$3.50 per 100 lbs.	7-8½ cents per lb.
Corn Meal—Yellow	\$4.50-\$5.25 per 100 lbs.	5½-7½ cents per lb.
Cornstarch—1-lb. pkg.	7½-10 cents per pkg.	10-12 cents per pkg.
Rolled Oats		
Bulk	\$6.25-\$6.60 per 90 lbs.	7½-8½ cents per lb.
In 20-oz. pkg.	\$2.45-\$3.50 per 2-doz. case	11-13 cents per pkg.
Hominy—Bulk	\$5.50-\$6.50 per 100 lbs.	7-8½ cents per lb.
Rice		
Blue Rose	\$9.50-\$11.00 per 100 lbs.	12-14 cents per lb.
Bread—1 lb.	8-8½ cents per loaf	8½-10 cents per loaf
Sugar—Gran.		
40-50	15½-17½ cents per lb.	19-22 cents per lb.
50-100	14-16½ cents per lb.	11-13 cents per lb.
Nuts		
Seeded Fancy	11-12½ cents 15-oz. pk.	14-17 cents per pkg.
Seedless California	12½-15 cents per pkg.	16-19 cents per pkg.
Beans		
California Small White	13-15 cents per lb.	16-19 cents per lb.
Lima	14-16½ cents per lb.	18-20 cents per lb.
Pinto	9-11 cents per lb.	10-13 cents per lb.
Canned Salmon		
Alaska Pink	\$2.00-\$2.40 per 1-doz. case	20-24 cents per can.
Fancy Red	\$2.50-\$3.15 per 100 lbs.	25-32 cents per can.
Evaporated Milk		
Full pint cans	\$5.50-\$6.75 per 4-doz. case	14-16 cents per pint.
Condensed Milk		
Full size 11-oz. cans	\$7.25-\$8.25 per 4-doz. case	17-20 cents per can.
Corn Syrup		
1½ lb. cans	\$2.60-\$2.75 per 2-doz. case	14-16 cents per can.
Corn Oil		
Full cans	\$7.50-\$8.10 per 2-doz. case	38-40 cents per pint.
Lard Substitutes		
1 lb. tins	\$10.17-\$10.62 pr. 2 doz. cs.	33-36 cents per tin.
Cottonseed Oil		
Medium size	\$3.35 per 1-doz. case	30-30 cents per tin.
Small size	\$3.35 per 2-doz. case	40-47 cents per tin.
Potatoes		
White	\$9.50-\$12.75 per 100 lbs.	3-4 cents per lb.
White	\$2.50-\$2.75 per 100 lbs.	45-50 cents per peck.
Onions—Native	\$1.75-\$2.00 per 100 lbs.	3-3½ cents per lb.

\*Positive maximum price of 1 pound wrapped loaf.

## LIBERTY LOAN

Wilson Says "Recent Events  
Have Enhanced, not Less-  
ened, Importance of Loan"

President Urges Oversub-  
scription—Bryan Also Ap-  
peals for Loan

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—With the declaration of President Wilson that "recent events have enhanced, not lessened the importance of this loan," committees conducting the campaign for the Fourth Liberty Loan today appealed to the American public, not only to buy bonds, but to buy more bonds. Double your subscription! became a slogan in many communities.

In subscriptions, the loan today had reached only the one-third mark toward the goal of six billion dollars. Total subscriptions as reported early today were slightly more than two billions, which means that pledges must average at least \$500,000,000 each day until the close of the campaign, Oct. 19. President Wilson's statement issued last night:

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—President Wilson yesterday issued this statement on the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign: "Recent events have enhanced, not lessened, the importance of this loan and I hope that my fellow-countrymen will let me say this to them very frankly. The best thing that could happen would be that the loan should not only be fully subscribed, but very greatly oversubscribed. We are in the midst of the greatest exertions of the power of this country that has ever been witnessed or forecast, and a single day of relaxation in that effort would be of tragic damage alike to ourselves and to the rest of the world. Nothing has happened which makes it safe or possible to do anything but push our effort to the utmost. The time is critical and the response must be complete. (Signed)

"WOODROW WILSON."

Over-subscription of the loan also was emphasized as necessary in a statement of William Jennings Bryan today.

"A failure of the people to respond to the call for money now would be disastrous," he said. "It would encourage the enemy more than a successful battle. The supreme moment has come, one can fail to see the importance of prompt action. Over-subscription at

**R R R**

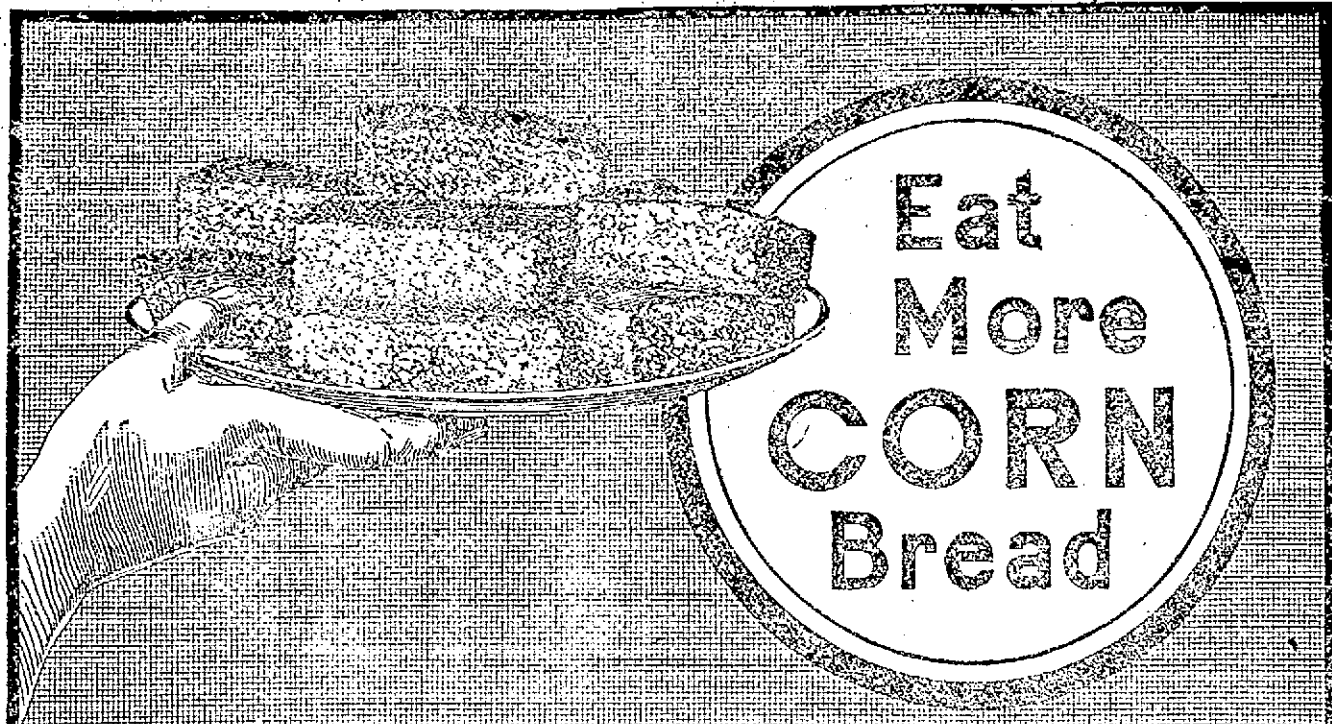
Are Letters of Credit:  
Good in Every Home in Every  
Country on 5-5-5

**Radway's  
Ready  
Relief**  
25c

50c  
All Drugs  
USED EXTERNALLY FOR

Sciatica, Sore Back, Lumbago, Sore Throat,  
Sprains, Bruises, Neuralgia, Rheumatism,  
Sore Muscles, Cold in Chest.

Has No Disagreeable Odor  
Will Not Stain the Clothes



EAT more corn bread. You know that's the  
surest, most satisfactory way of saving  
wheat—the big job for all of us.

Corn bread is simply delicious—made right, in  
the good old Southern way. Cooking trans-  
forms corn meal into a delightful food.

And cooking makes tobacco taste much more  
delicious. Burley tobacco—toasted—is used for  
Lucky Strike Cigarette. It's toasted.

**LUCKY STRIKE  
CIGARETTES**



Save the tin-foil from  
Lucky Strike Cigarettes  
and give it to the Red Cross

It's  
toasted

once will be an announcement to Ger-  
many that the American people stand  
back of the president, the government  
and the army, and are ready to furnish  
the money necessary to win the war."

## BUNTING CRICKET CLUB

Board of Directors Vote to  
Close Club Building Dur-  
ing Epidemic

The board of directors of the Bun-  
ting Cricket club voted unanimously to  
close their club building during the  
prevailing epidemic, at a meeting of  
that organization last night.

As soon as the request was made  
that persons refrain from congregat-  
ing together and that public halls and  
meetings be closed, President Fred  
G. Humphries at once gave orders to the  
steward to close the building last Sun-  
day morning until such time as the  
board of directors met and decided  
otherwise. This was done in the in-  
terest of the public good and welfare  
of the community. The Bunting man-  
agement recognizing the danger of so  
many of their members assembling to-  
gether took the above action after mat-  
ure deliberation and believe they are  
doing their patriotic duty in comply-  
ing with the request of the public  
health authorities.

On account of the closing up, it may  
be impossible to hold the annual gen-  
eral meeting on Oct. 25 as the bylaws  
or the organization require that all  
nominations for the board of directors  
and officials shall be placed on the bul-  
letin board one week before the elec-  
tion.

The members will have every oppor-  
tunity to make their nominations, but  
it may be necessary to postpone the  
annual meeting in order to do so, as  
nominations cannot be made while the  
building is closed to the members.

The officers to be elected this year  
are as follows: President, vice presi-  
dent, corresponding secretary, financial  
secretary, treasurer, trustee, auditor  
and four members of the board of di-  
rectors. Three of the present officers  
will not seek re-election. There will  
be a new president, treasurer and fi-  
nancial secretary to be elected and as  
these are probably the most important  
offices to be filled there should be con-

siderable good-natured rivalry. Mem-  
bers are requested to assist the board  
of directors in their endeavor to com-  
ply with the request (not order) of the  
health authorities by absenting them-  
selves from the building until the epi-  
demic is over, when everybody will be  
pleased to renew old acquaintances.

BELGIANS IN ENGLAND  
TO RETURN HOME

LONDON, Oct. 11.—Belgian author-  
ities have delivered orders to Belgians  
resident in England directing them to  
return to their native land, accord-  
ing to Sheffield Daily Telegraph.

BACK TO WORK AFTER  
DAY OF PROTEST

QUINCY, Oct. 11.—Virtually all of  
the employees at the Squantum plant  
of the Bethlehem shipbuilding cor-  
poration returned to work today follow-  
ing a layoff of one day as a protest  
against alleged failure by the com-  
pany to put into effect a wage award  
made by the adjustment board of the  
Emergency Fleet corporation. It was  
announced that following a confer-  
ence of a committee of the work-  
men and officials of the plant, an  
agreement was reached. More than  
5000 employees failed to appear for  
work yesterday and last night.

In an egg-laying competition in  
Australia, a black Orpington hen  
laid 325 eggs in 12 months, which is  
claimed to be a world's record for  
any breed.

Women who are losing  
weight and energy—who  
look pale and feel languid—  
need the healthful effects of

**Beecham's  
Pills**

Largest Sale of Any Medicine in the World.  
Sold everywhere. In boxes, 10c., 25c.

## So Delicious!

Smiles of satisfaction result from  
eating ARMOUR'S CORN  
FLAKES. A delightful sugar-  
saver made from the sweetest  
part of choicest corn and toasted  
"just right."



Order from your neighborhood grocer.

Trade supplied by  
Armour Grain Company, Chicago

Armour's Oats same fuel—they cook in 10 to 15 minutes

## HIRAM C. BROWN

UNDERTAKER

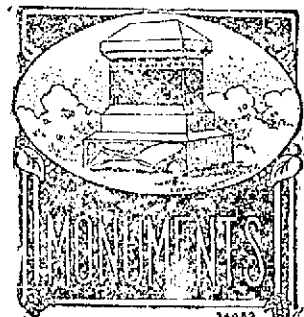
—AND—

EMBALMER

Mass. and N. H. Licenses

Telephone 4394

14 LORING STREET



## ERECT A MEMORIAL

To your departed ones and have an ad-  
dressing. You'll be perfectly satis-  
fied. Send for our catalogue of de-  
signs. Tel. 435.  
John A. Flannery, Designer and Manager  
THE LOWELL MONUMENT CO.  
1060 GORHAM STREET



## YANKS SWEEP ON

Capture Villages of Sommerance, Chevieres and Marco in Great Dash

Ridge of Dame Marie Stormed After Hard Fighting—1000 Huns Captured WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY NORTHWEST OF VERDUN, Thursday.

## Sneezing

When this begins you are on the danger line of the Spanish Influenza, which is now so prevalent, and you should douche your nose and gargle your throat thoroughly with the very best antiseptic you can obtain. We are sure that our Antiseptics are the remedy because a single application soothes the irritated passages of the nose and throat and brings immediate relief that seems almost wonderful. Give this remedy a fair trial without a moment's delay—it will not disappoint you.

## Coughing

in Spanish Influenza follows so closely in the wake of sneezing that you must reach the cause with a remedy that will soothe and allay the irritation of the bronchial tubes and passages.

The experience of many families who have used TusSano for years conclusively proves that it has the medicinal virtue that quickly relieves and controls the cough. The medical profession tells us you must keep warm and keep your bowels in free, normal condition. Hood's Pills act promptly and easily, causing no irritation or unpleasant after-effect as the old-fashioned aloes cathartics always do. Hood's Pills are the up-to-date family cathartic and should always be in every home.

## After Spanish Influenza

Weakness, lack of appetite, and a general debility naturally follow the lowering of health tone produced by the blood-poisoning and depleting effects of this dread disease.

The great reputation Hood's Sarsaparilla has obtained through the acid test of time and trial, as the greatest of all blood-purifying and vitalizing medicines, points directly to it as the remedy to neutralize poisons lingering in the blood, to sharpen your appetite, and to bring renewed health and strength. Peptiron, taken in conjunction with Hood's Sarsaparilla, brings to it the great help of a real iron tonic.

Hood's Sarsaparilla before eating, Peptiron after eating, Hood's Pills as necessary, constitute a treatment for the patient who has been through this terrible disease—treatment so ideal that it seems almost providential that it is right at hand at a time when the great need of it is so urgent.

It is wise in these epidemic times to have Antiseptics, with douche, TusSano and Hood's Pills in the house, and to use them for prevention. If your druggist has none in stock, we will send them promptly by parcel post on receipt of price, or, better, you can get them at our laboratory on Thorndike street, and so begin using them quickly. Antiseptics 60c, hospital size \$1.10, douche 45c, TusSano 60c, Hood's Pills 30c, Peptiron 57c or \$1.13, Hood's Sarsaparilla \$1.25.

C. I. Hood Co., Lowell, Mass.

**Save-Save**  
Clothes washed with  
**VAN'S NUB**  
are Sanitary, Street-smelling and  
**CLEAN**  
Unrivalled for BABY'S Clothes  
Makes the Clothes Last Longer  
VAN ZILE CO., Mfrs.  
WEST HOBOKEN, N. J.  
**VAN'S NUB**  
Save Your Clothes  
10¢

Oct. 10 (By the Associated Press, 9 p. m.).—American forces struck the German lines just east of the Argonne forest today. They captured the villages of Sommerance, Chevieres and Marco.

The ridge of Dame Marie was stormed after hard fighting. More than 1000 prisoners were taken during the day. These include one colonel and two battalion staffs.

Fighting opened this morning with the infantry sweeping through the northern portion of the Argonne forest for a maximum distance of nearly five miles. Little opposition was encountered from the enemy, who had probably retired during the night to escape from the untenable pocket formed by the American flanking movement on Monday.

As the Americans pushed forward, they found that the Germans had made a thorough job of blocking and destroying the roads as they retired. At 2 o'clock this afternoon they were in Marco and Chevieres, having taken La Folle farm and the Richard farm and advanced on the Negremont woods, the only piece of forest land between them and Grandpre.

Half an hour later they had captured Sommerance and had advanced north of that village. By this attack, they have taken a firmer grip on the territory just north of the broken Eriemulde line.

## PANIC IN GERMANY OVER WAR BONDS

BASEL, Switzerland, Oct. 11.—There are persistent rumors among the working classes in Germany, according to advices received here, that Germany's imperial bonds may become valueless.

The rumors have their basis in the repeated entente victories. The people of numerous towns are, said to be unloading their war loans at extraordinarily low prices and a panic seems imminent.

The German newspapers are publishing long appeals in endeavors to tranquilize public feeling. It is recommended that persons who desire to sell government bonds do so through banks, which are ready always to advance cash upon bonds in the usual way.

Peasants and small business people, says the appeal, should be the last to dispose of their bonds, because at the moment of demobilization they will be able to buy useful articles of all sort. When that time comes, buyers paying with national bonds will be given preference.

The document says that rumors about war bonds are causing great injury to the empire.

## MANY NEW GRAVES

## Big Demand for Grave Diggers at Local Cemeteries

The influenza epidemic in Lowell, now mercifully enough somewhat on the wane, has been so severe that for the last 10 days the three principal cemeteries, Edison, St. Patrick's and Lowell, have had to employ 20 grave-diggers for 10 hours a day.

Last week Supt. Meagher of St. Patrick's reports that there were 60 persons buried there. This week Mr. Meagher believes that before Saturday evening, 90 persons will have been buried out there as the funerals in that cemetery are averaging from 14 to 20 per day. Mr. Meagher has been superintendent of this cemetery, off and on, since 1887, and in this long period he says he has never known so many sad scenes enacted in a single day as has repeatedly been the case at St. Patrick's each day for the past three weeks. The cemetery officials have always considered 10 funerals a day an unusually large number. Ten grave diggers are now constantly employed at the cemetery.

At Edison cemetery last Sunday 16 persons were buried. There have been 10, 12 or 13 funerals each day for a week at Edison. In the past three weeks there have been 132 burials at Edison. Four grave diggers are employed constantly, many days working overtime.

At the Lowell cemetery there has been an average of three burials a day for three weeks. Six men are employed in this cemetery opening graves. Nearly every grave opened at this cemetery is lined with evergreen boughs which costs \$5, besides \$5 for opening the grave. In the other cemeteries it is stated that lining the grave is the exception rather than the rule. The price for opening a grave in most of the Lowell cemeteries will average \$1 or \$5 with a \$5 charge for opening a grave for a child.

This is the time of year when cemetery workmen have a great deal of work to do preparing the silent cities of the dead for winter but in the present instance it has become necessary to abandon all this customary autumn work and set all the men to work digging graves for victims of influenza.

In spite of a daily average during the past three weeks since the influenza epidemic started, of about 12 funerals a day being held in Lowell's three principal cemeteries, so hard and industriously have the undertakers and cemetery workmen put forth their best efforts, that there has not been a single case where it was necessary to postpone a funeral.

Customarily in time of so severe an



## AMERICA'S MINERS

A pound of coal tells as much as a bullet. With mighty brawn the miners of America are wresting from Mother Earth the fuel and materials which will swiftly and surely spell the Kaiser's doom.

## America's Miners

DEEP in the bowels of the earth, taking from Nature the coal and ores without which our War and our Industry could not go on, toil our miners.

For the rough hard life of the miners one prime requisite is demanded of clothing, durability.

Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Michigan and the Rocky regions join hands in approval of

**Congress**  
FOR FIFTY YEARS SUPREME

## Flannel Shirts

For fifty years have proved beyond shadow of a doubt that "Congress" Flannel Shirts rank without equal for the wear of men who live by their muscles.

Big government demands for shirts of Dreyfus make notwithstanding, the dealer in your town is well supplied with "Congress" Flannel Shirts in Blue, Gray and Khaki because he knows that you are going to come in and ask for them.

Take a minute today to go in and have him show you. The price when you see the quality looks so small you won't begrudge one cent of it.

If your dealer mentions shirts "just as good," tell him he can't show them to you because there aren't any.

If for any reason he doesn't have "Congress" Flannel Shirts, send us your post card.

## JACOB DREYFUS &amp; SONS

New York Office, 200 Fifth Avenue

Boston, Mass.

Fighting Fourth Liberty Loan. Buy Every Bond You Can.

**INSTRUCTION**  
**ELLA M. REILLY**  
Organist at St. Michael's Church  
**TEACHER OF PIANO**  
Resumes Teaching Sept. 9th  
Studio, Res., 66 Tenth Street  
Tel. 4014-W

We Have Just What You Need In Watches. Come In and See Us.  
**Julie**  
JEWELRY  
LOWELL, MASS.

**7-20-4**  
FACTORY  
Factory output two hundred thousand daily. Largest selling brand of 10c Cigars in the world. Factory, Manchester, N. H.

very indefinite owing to the demands made on the engravers to engrave coffin plates. Practically every family desires to have a coffin plate put on the casket of a beloved member but almost the sole value of this, as undertakers themselves acknowledge, is that if it should ever become necessary to exhumate a body for removal elsewhere, the coffin plate would furnish indisputable proof that the right remains were being exhumed. So far as flowers are concerned there is so much of a scarcity of funeral and all kinds of flowers here in Lowell that in the majority of cases it becomes a

wicked waste of money to try and supply flowers for the funeral of a relative or friend. In some cases Lowell florists for want of something better are supplying merely bunches of mountain laurel with smilax or evergreen twined through the laurel.  
**CASTORIA**  
For Infants and Children  
In Use For Over 30 Years  
Always bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*





## BACK COMES TAM O'SHANTER

BY BETTY BROWN

A fashion so delectably becoming as the soft, floppy tam o' shanter cap cannot remain "out" for many seasons, and this year there is some evidence of its renewed popularity. This particular model is built of dark blue velvet, its generous top thickly embroidered with heavy threads of dull silver. Then lest it should fly away, one side of the flopping crown is caught to the stiff brim with a blue and silver buckle.

The German army authorities boast that they are carefully tending the graves of 433,033 enemy soldiers who are buried in German and occupied territory. These enemy graves are divided as follows, according to nationality: Russian, 292,533; French, 90,611; Rumanian, 27,691; British, 13,312; Belgian, 4,190; Italian, 3,024; and Serbian, 1,172.

## Eyes Physically Fit?

The taxing duties demanded of your eyes require that you give them constant attention. Let us who have had experience in the treatment of eyes examine yours.

J. F. MONTMINY

Ophthalmist and Mfg. Optician  
492 MERRIMACK ST.

## BE CHARY OF YOUR EYES

An occasional examination will insure you against many little ills and ailments.

McEVOY

For Eye Service  
"J. A." 232 MERRIMACK ST.

## SWEATERS

At the  
NEEDLECRAFT  
SHOP

27 PALMER STREET

Stamped Goods and Yarns.

SEE

Chas. F. McGrath

OPTICIAN

For Perfect Fitting Glasses

271 GORHAM ST.

Lowell, Mass.

"IF IT SWIMS IT'S HERE"

Always Fresh

D. D. SMITH

Sea Goods Exclusively  
319 BRIDGE ST.

The Home of Pure Confections

Choice Sundae and Cooling  
Drinks at counter.

SERVICE UNSURPASSED

N. K. PARADELLIS

CROWN CONFECTIONERY CO.

23 MERRIMACK ST.

PORTRAITURE

The Marion Studio

ROBERT B. WOOD

Chaffins Bldg. Tel. 826

Helen Delong Savage

TEACHER OF PIANO

Studio 607 Sun Building

A REASONABLE PLACE

TO EAT

Fox's Lunch Room

TABLES FOR LADIES

10 Bridge Street  
Next to Keith's Theatre

YARN YARN

Sweater making taught free.

Sweaters made to order. Knitting and  
crocheting lessons taught free.

MAY DEGNAN GAFFNEY

603 BRIDGE ST.



Here are four modern costumes whose lines or decoration are based on designs shown in early Indian costumes from the collection in the American Museum of Natural History. At the left is a sport coat embroidered in wool in an Indian basketry design. The second is a dinner gown of rough silk embroidered in wool—belt and embroideries suggested by Goajiro Indian

BY M. D. C. CRAWFORD.  
(Editor of Women's Wear. Reprinted  
by special arrangement with the  
American Museum Journal.)

Springing up in New York city and centering around the American Museum of Natural History there has appeared in the last two years a fast-developing movement to establish a new industrial art that is typically American—the art of fabric decoration and costume design.

Instead of importing modern foreign costumes to meet the needs of today our own American designers have gone direct to original museum documents for their inspiration. Miss Ruth Wilcox, instructor in costume design at Teachers' College, Columbia university, has used the collections at the museum to such good effect that the modern gowns designed by her pupils and based on decorations and lines discovered in this research work were bought and sold at once by New York merchants.

A year ago textile manufacturers in New York discovered the commercial and artistic value of the designs embodied in the art of pre-historic and savage peoples, and adapted many of those designs to the printed silks and cottons that have become so popular.

But in spite of the importance attached to fabric decoration, costume design itself is of more vital moment. The problems of the costume artist include not only surface decoration, but color combinations, use of ornament, the general outline or silhouette, and a knowledge of the psychology of woman! The perfect artist in dress must have not only some of the feeling of the painter, but also of the

sculptor, and added to this rare combination, a vision sufficient to judge the general feeling of woman at least six months in advance!

In relation to the war the burdens and sacrifices that we have borne with pride and willingness, the splendid ideals for which we strive have added a dignity and feeling to our national life that must find expression in every phase of our physical and intellectual existence.

Women's costumes are the first objects to feel the effects of this new spirit. They reflect in simplicity and



This war season's bonnets are a table for their exceeding simplicity and lack of trimming. There's no bewildering combination of feathers, fur and flowers this year. The smart hat shows but one sort of trimming, and very little of that. Accordingly this model sketched for Fashion Art is in the vogue. It shows a narrow brim of black velvet, an aspiring crown of gold colored velvet, and a sweeping black and gold feather.

costumes. The third costume is a dress with buckskin things of Dakota Indian dress. At the right is a silk voile afternoon gown with pattern from Indian pottery collection from New Mexico. (Re-printed by permission of the American Museum Journal.)

subdued ornament the reaction of our women have resisted every effort to

put them into a drab uniform. Whatever our subsequent experience almost our first impression of color comes to us through costume. There are great numbers of persons whose only art education is derived from fabrics and dress.

## UPSTAIRS

## UPSTAIRS

Bring your FOURTH LIBERTY BONDS up to  
Madame Helene and get a 10% discount on those

## Sample Coats & Dresses

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK  
NO TWO GARMENTS ALIKE

Satisfaction guaranteed. Help Lowell to go over the  
top and show your patriotism by buying a Fourth  
Liberty Bond.

Madame Helene

Upstairs 196 MERRIMACK ST. Upstairs

# Crawford Ranges

Two Ranges in One—a Coal Range, a Gas Range—both combined  
in this Masterpiece—the Triple Crawford

The following improved features have established Triple  
Crawford as the world's most complete range:

Two Separate Ovens, both large and  
roomy—one for gas, the other for coal.

The Convenient Gas Oven is equipped  
with an improved broiler which you  
can adjust instantly (without  
touching the pan) so as to hold  
the food at any desired distance  
from the flame. Folds out of  
the way when not in use.

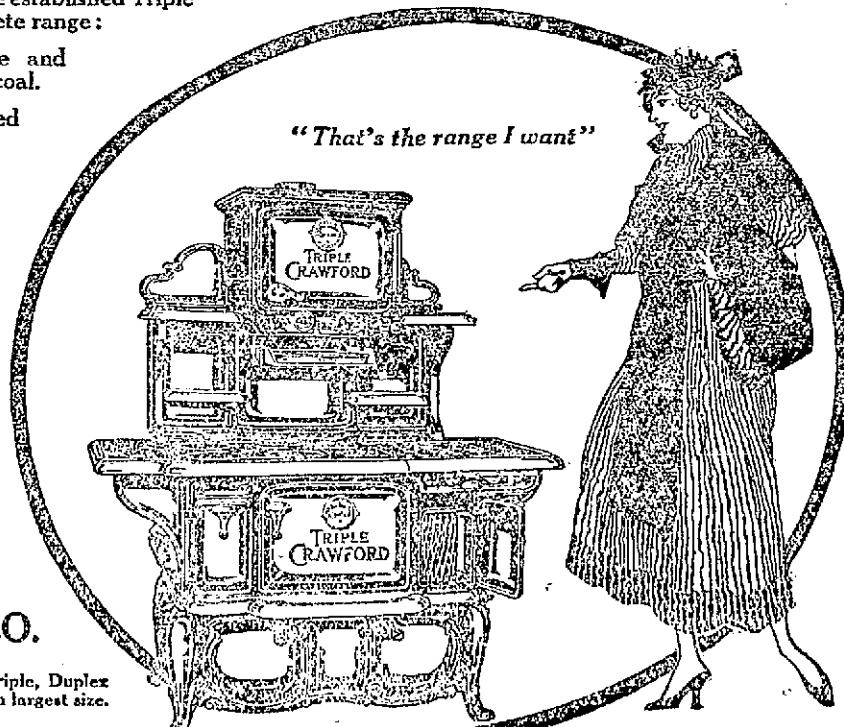
Five Center Heat Gas Burners,  
of a new and efficient type bring  
the heat directly under utensils  
without wasting gas.

All-in-one-control exclusive to  
this style, regulates fire and oven  
with one motion. Place the knob  
at "Bake," "Check" or "Kindle."

Perfection of design and finish, long  
service and utility, distinguish Crawford  
coal ranges—or gas combinations.

SOLD BY  
A. E. O'HEIR & CO.

15 HURD STREET  
This style range is made in three types—Triple, Duplex  
and Simplex. Has enclosed gas water heater in largest size.



"That's the range I want"

## Protects and Cleanses the Tender Skin

MANY toilet soaps are much too harsh  
for children's skins. The excess alkali  
removes the protective oils so that the skin  
chaps and chafes easily. Ordinary soaps,  
too, are not sufficiently cleansing to keep  
youthful skins healthy and wholesome.

20  
MULE TEAM

BO  
RAXO

Bath and Toilet Powder

gives both protection and real cleanliness be-  
cause the Borax in BO-RAXO softens, soothes  
and sterilizes—and does what no soap can, cleanses  
the pores of all dirt and impurities.

Don't risk the use of ordinary soaps. Get a can  
of BO-RAXO and teach the children to use it.  
You, too, will find its rich, daintily perfumed  
lather wonderfully beneficial in toilet and bath.



At all Dealers  
15c and 30c

## HERE'S NEW GOWN THAT SAVES COAL

BY BETTY BROWN

To save coal—put on more clothes,  
ladies!

Here's the new fuel-saving dress—  
and worn by no less a social star  
than Mrs. Angier B. Duke of Phila-  
delphia—she that was Miss Cordelia  
Biddle of New York, Newport and  
Palm Beach.

When Mrs. Angier B. Duke strolled  
down Fifth avenue, New York, one  
chill October afternoon her new gown  
was so warm that she dispensed with  
a coat altogether. Worn in a steam  
or furnace heated apartment this

## CROWN PRINCE CAROL IS 'IM- PRISONED FOR MARRYING A NATIVE GIRL

Crown Prince Carol of Rumania,  
who recently broke all precedents by  
marrying a native Rumanian girl  
with no claim to royal blood in her  
veins, is now serving a sentence of  
75 days of close confinement for the  
supposed infraction of some military  
law. Reports have it, however, that  
the king took this means of punish-  
ing the crown prince.

The "Merchant Service Review" of  
London suggests a memorial buoy  
on the spot where the Lusitania was  
sunk.

## WHY HAIR FALLS OUT

Dandruff causes a feverish irri-  
tation of the scalp, the hair roots  
shrink, loosen and then the hair  
comes out fast. To stop falling hair  
at once and rid the scalp of every  
particle of dandruff, get a small  
bottle of Danderine at any drug  
store for a few cents, pour a little in  
your hand and rub it into the scalp.  
After several applications all dandruff  
disappears and the hair stops coming  
out.

## CHILD GETS SICK CROSS, FEVERISH IF CONSTIPATED

Look at Tongue! Then Give Fruit  
Laxative for Stomach,  
Liver, Bowels.

"California Syrup of Figs" Can't  
Harm Children and They  
Love It.



Mrs. Angier B. Duke, New York  
social leader, in fuel-saving gown.

fuel-saving gown would keep its wear-  
er comfortable at a temperature of 50  
degrees!

French and Russian women have  
long been accustomed to cold rooms  
and instead of demanding more heat  
and more use of precious coal, have  
learned to dress for warmth as well  
as beauty.

Now, as the war requires more  
fuel for ships and munitions there  
is less for house-heating—and Eng-  
lish and American women are sub-  
stituting fur and wool for "more  
steam, please."

This particular fuel-saving gown is  
of French blue wool velour, marvelously  
soft and heavy, and is richly em-  
brodered in navy blue chenille, with  
chenille balls dangling from a hun-  
dred places. The sleeves are long  
and bell-shaped over a close-fitting  
cuff of lace. It shows the new high  
neck line and the long, long, tight  
skirt, descending quite to the ankle  
to meet the new short-topped boots.

Furs and a big, untrimmed velvet  
hat complete a costume that will  
withstand any weather above zero—  
and delight the heart of Mr. Garfield,  
Fuel-saver to his Majesty, The War!

Mother! Your child isn't naturally  
cross and peevish. See if tongue is  
coated; this is a sure sign the little  
stomach, liver and bowels need a  
cleansing at once.  
When listless, pale, feverish, full of  
cold, breath bad, throat sore, doesn't  
eat, sleep or act naturally, has stom-  
ach-ache, diarrhoea, remember, a gen-  
tle liver and bowel cleansing should  
always be the first treatment given.  
Nothing equals "California Syrup of  
Figs" for children's ills; give a tea-  
spoonful, and in a few hours all the  
spoil waste, sour bile and fermenting  
food which is clogged in the bowels  
passes out of the system, and you have  
a well and playful child again. All  
children love this harmless, delicious  
"Fruit Laxative," and it never fails to  
effect a good "inside" cleansing. Di-  
rections for babies, children of all ages  
and grown-ups are plainly on the  
bottle.  
Keep it handy in your home. A  
little given today saves a sick child  
tomorrow, but get the genuine. Ask  
your druggist for a bottle of "Cal-  
ifornia Syrup of Figs," then see that it  
is made by the "California Fig Syrup  
Company."



**BILLS HELD UP**

Revenue Measure Cannot

Pass Before Elections—

Work for Disabled Soldiers

Epidemic Strikes Washington

—Pickets Pester Senators

—Naming New Ships

(Special to The Sun)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 11.—Not only is the war department considering what can be done with the returning soldiers who have suffered perma-

**SPANISH INFLUENZA—WHAT IT IS AND HOW IT SHOULD BE TREATED**

Nothing New—Simply the Old Grip, or La Grippe That Was Epidemic in 1889-90, Only Then it Came From Russia by Way of France, and This Time by Way of Spain.

Go to Bed and Stay Quiet—Take a Laxative—Eat Plenty of Nourishing Food—Keep up Your Strength—Nature is the "Cure."

ALWAYS CALL A DOCTOR

**NO OCCASION FOR PANIC**

Spanish influenza, which appeared in Spain in May, has all the appearance of grip or la grippe, which has swept over the world in numerous epidemics as far back as history runs. Hippocrates refers to an epidemic in 412 B. C. which is regarded by many to have been influenza. Every century has had its attacks. Beginning with 1831, this country has had five epidemics, the last in 1859-60.

There is no occasion for panic—influenza itself has a very low percentage of fatalities—not over one death out of every four hundred cases, according to the N. C. Board of Health. The chief danger lies in complications arising, attacking principally patients in a run down condition—those who don't go to bed soon enough, or those who get up too early.

**THE SYMPTOMS**

Grippe, or influenza as it is now called, usually begins with a chill followed by aching, feverishness and sometimes nausea, and dizziness, and a general feeling of weakness and depression. The temperature is from 100 to 104, and the fever usually lasts from three to five days. The germs attack the mucous membrane, or lining of the air passages—nose, throat and bronchial tubes—there is usually a hard cough, especially bad at night, often times a sore throat or tonsillitis, and frequently all the appearances of a severe head cold.

**THE TREATMENT**

Go to bed at the first symptoms, not only for your own sake but to avoid spreading the disease to others. Take a purgative, eat plenty of nourishing food, remain perfectly quiet and don't worry. Quinine, aspirin or Dover's Powder, etc., may be administered by the physician's directions to relieve the aching. But there is no cure or specific for influenza—the disease must run its course, but Nature will throw off the attack if only you keep up your strength. The chief danger lies in the complications which may arise. Influenza so weakens the bodily resistance that there is danger of pneumonia or bronchitis developing, and sometimes inflammation of the middle ear, or heart affections. For these reasons, it is very important that the patient remain in bed until his strength returns—stay in bed at least two days or more after the fever has left you.

nent disability, but the department of the interior is planning to give them farmland and the department of labor has now taken a hand in the matter and has appointed a corps of experts to go to Massachusetts and confer with certain officials as to what experiments in that state have shown to be of value. The object of the move is to ascertain just what effect certain kinds of permanent injuries have on certain kinds of labor, and in what branches of industry maimed men may be found to be most useful. That is, if a man has lost one or both legs, what work can he best do—if he has lost one or both arms, how can he still be made useful to himself and the community in which he lives—if he is blind, what can he do for an occupation. And so on down a deplorable long list of permanent disability casualties. All agree that a man who has suffered any one of these great losses will be happier if employment can be

**CHILD SAVED FROM WORMS**

A mother of six children writes: "My baby was very sick and a friend of mine suggested trying Dr. True's Worm Elixir. Now I have six children and am never without Dr. True's Elixir, the Family Laxative and Worm Expeller in my house." Mrs. B. N. Olin, West Newbury, Mass. Damaged stomach, swollen upper lip, sour stomach, offensive breath, hard and full belly with occasional gripings and pains about the navel, pale face of leaden tint, eyes heavy and dull, twitching eyelids, itching of the nose, itching of the rectum, short, dry cough, grinding of the teeth, little red points sticking out on tongue, starting during sleep, slow fever. If your child shows any of these symptoms, start giving Dr. True's Elixir at once.

—Adv.

found in which he again becomes a useful member of society. Massachusetts was selected as the point of investigation on account of the compensation and disability laws which apply to employees in that state. The federal government believes the statistics thus collected will show how long it takes a man to recover from certain classes of injury, and to what sort of work such men are best fitted. The replacement of wounded soldiers in connection with industrial work is one of the great problems to be met in the near future and various plans have already been discussed in congress although no definite scheme is yet agreed upon.

**Tied Up in Congress**

Congress is at a complete standstill. The committee on finance and appropriations are buried deep in work, but other members are without congressional duties, except those of a routine nature. In order to keep congress within call, semi-weekly sessions of the house and senate are held, but the average length of the sessions is five minutes. That is not neglecting any duties, but merely to give the big committees an opportunity to work on the war measures without interruption.

Many members are out of the city either conducting war loan campaigns or looking after their home affairs, ready to come back when needed. There is certain delay in store for the great revenue bill for the consideration of which congress was held in nominal session throughout the summer. But the fact that it cannot possibly be voted on before election gives a chance to say "I told you so" to a good many men here who have believed from the first that the bill would not pass before November at the earliest. The democrats have stated that the bill needs careful pruning in the senate committee before brought up for a vote, and Chairman Simmons is a very thorough leader on financial questions. He is experienced, broad minded and fair. And although a staunch democratic partisan he expressed the hope to get a bill in shape that will pass muster when viewed from both sides of the senate. Senator Lodge is a member of the finance committee, and he too counsels taking plenty of time to frame a measure of such tremendous importance. All the same the men who predicted that the party in power preferred to wait till after election before passing the revenue bill are crowing loudly over the delay. Suffrage was once in the same class, also prohibition. Suffrage died up till through, with failure to pass the bill as a result, prohibition is still hanging in the air and it looks at this moment as if that too would wait over till after election. There are men who urge the immediate passage of all these measures, and men who urge de-

NOTE.—Vick's VapoRub is the discovery of a North Carolina druggist, and how to combine in a salve form, Menthol and Camphor with such volatile oils as Eucalyptus, Thyme, Cubeb, etc., so that when the salve is applied to the body heat, these ingredients are liberated in the form of vapors.

VapoRub is comparatively new in New York state and New England and a few Western states where it is just now being introduced, but in the other sections of the country it is the standard home remedy in over a million homes for all forms of cold troubles. Over six million jars were sold last year. It is particularly recommended for children's croup or colds, since it is externally applied and therefore can be used as freely as desired without the slightest harmful effects. VapoRub can be had in three sizes at all druggists.

**HAS SICK HEADACHE NO LONGER**

North Adams Woman Enthusiastic Over the Remedy That Built Up Her Blood

There is a certain relation between nervous headache, generally called sick headache, and thin blood. When the blood is thin and pale it cannot carry sufficient nourishment to the nerves and headache and neuralgic pains follow. Thin blood also robs the digestive organs of their power and stomach disturbances are frequent in cases of anemia.

These conditions are illustrated in the case of Mrs. E. J. Russell, of No. 18 Nelson street, North Adams, Mass., who was a victim of anemia for many years. "Sick headaches that lasted for several days at a time were the first symptoms of an anemic condition," she says. "At times I had spells of melancholia and felt very nervous. I could not sleep well and was as tired in the morning as at night. My stomach was sour at times and my appetite was very poor. Very often I had vomiting spells."

"For many years I had heard of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and decided to try them. One box brought back my color and I could see a general improvement. I took eight boxes in all."

"The headaches are entirely gone now and my stomach gives me no trouble. I rest well and am refreshed by my sleep. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a wonderful tonic and I am glad to recommend them whenever I have a chance."

When the blood lacks red corpuscles it is a scientific fact that a course of treatment with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will cause them to increase. This can be demonstrated by a microscopic examination and any one can prove it by looking in a mirror, for an increase in red blood shows quickly in the cheeks and especially in the lining membranes of the eyelids.

"Building Up the Blood" is a booklet full of useful information. Every mother and every growing girl should have one. It is sent free on request by the Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Your own druggist sells Dr. Williams' Pink Pills or they will be sent by mail postpaid, on receipt of price, fifty cents per box, six boxes for \$2.50. Do not pay more.—Adv.

The local evening newspaper is the paper that reaches the home when the whole family is there to read it. The Sun fills this field in Lowell.

**"The Grenadier Back"**

The Smartest Thing for Fall

Men and young men who have the faculty of picking the season's style leader will select a

**KUPPENHEIMER**

suit with the "Grenadier Back" as shown above. Military shoulders, the welted seam back with bisected waist-line, the flaring skirt, are features that give this style its smart individuality.

We'll be glad to show it to you in the season's fashionable fabrics and colorings, \$30.00 to \$47.50.

**MACARTNEY'S**

"The Kuppenheimer House in Lowell"

72 MERRIMACK STREET

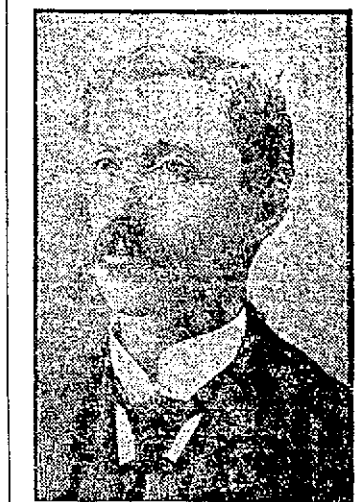
and other denominations held song service in the open, there was scarcely a sound to be heard in the great city of nearly 400,000 population. Overhead, airplanes from the training grounds nearby flew constantly, and the hum of their motors was about the only thing that broke the abnormal stillness of the day. RICHARDS.

**Lowell Man Tells Of Benefit**

Iron In the Blood Gives Strength to Work and Enjoy the Pleasures of Life

Men and women who feel tired, run down, out of sorts, and poorly in general, usually need more iron in their blood.

Lowell people have discovered the value of the new treatment—Iron-Lax-Tonic.



Mr. Louis Roherge, of Walnut street, Lowell, said he felt weak. His heart was bad. In this case the Iron-Lax-Tonic brought his heart back to normal. He felt better in a few days. His appetite was better, he slept better, his bowels were regulated, and he cannot say too much for Iron-Lax-Tonic. He recommends it to others.

Great numbers of Lowell people have taken Iron-Lax-Tonic and received benefit from its action on the system. Also people who are nervous, have palpitation of the heart, paleness, weakness, irregular bowels, rundown condition, that always tired feeling, and the inability to throw off colds and other minor sickness that wears them out, should take Iron-Lax-Tonic to build them up, nourish the nerves, tone the stomach, and regulate the bowels.

The remedy has often been prescribed by physicians and is widely recommended by druggists. It is sold in Lowell by Howard The Druggist, Dows The Druggist, Lowell Pharmacy and at all first class drug stores.

**JOIN THE Fighting Fourth**

Put in your application NOW

Buy a Bond and become a member of the great army which is fighting for a world of justice and peace.

You can help in other ways, too. One way is to reduce your coal consumption by protecting your home from the invasion of cold.

WEATHER STRIPS on the doors and windows will keep a lot of cold out.

Felt Strips, per foot.....3½c

Wood and Felt, per foot.....3c

Goodwin Grooved Strips are sure tight. Put up in sets enough for one door. Per set \$1.25

All easily applied.

**Adams Hardware**  
AND PAINT CO.,  
Middlesex St. Near Depot

**The Bon Marche**

An entirely new and different collection of

**WALL PAPERS**

FOR FALL 1918

In designs and colorings exclusive to the Bon Marche has been received.

—ALSO—

A Big Line of MOULDINGS  
In plain white, oak and fancy gilds in wide and narrow widths.

And We Have the

**FAMOUS PENN PASTE**

Wall Paper Dept., 2nd Floor

**Blanket Your Horses**

The first cold weather is the most severe. We have a mammoth stock to select from. We make a specialty of Extra Large Street Blankets. Leathered and lined.

We Have AUTOMOBILE and CARRIAGE ROBES in good variety.

We Have DOUBLE and SINGLE HARNESSSES for All Purposes.

OUR STOCK IS VERY COMPLETE

All fresh goods purchased since our big fire.

WE ARE LOWELL AGENTS FOR KELLY-SPRINGFIELD

**TIRES and TUBES**

Come any time; you will find us at home.

**C. H. HANSON & CO. Inc.**

61 ROCK STREET, LOWELL, MASS.

**"If I Hurt You Don't Pay Me"**

No matter how nervous you are or how sensitive your teeth may be, come in and let me prove the above statement. MY PRICES ARE THE LOWEST IN LOWELL

A small per cent over the cost of material is my answer to the ordinary dentist's big prices and get all you can ideas.

FULL SET TEETH .....\$5 UP  
GOLD FILLINGS .....\$1.00 UP  
GOLD CROWNS .....\$3 and \$5  
PORCELAIN CROWNS .....\$4.50  
ESTIMATE AND ADVICE FREE

**Dr. T. J. KING,**

137 MERRIMACK STREET

Nurse in Attendance

Phone 3300

CLARENCE W. KING, D.D.S., Inc. Hours: 9 to 8, French Spoken.









## WHICH WILL YOU TAKE?

You must choose between liberty and bondage. Two pathways lie before all the people of this country, and before all the people of all the world. One leads to bondage beneath the iron heel of the Hun oppressor. The other leads to liberty, honor and justice.

Not only must each American choose between the two, but having chosen to follow the path toward liberty, he must choose the vehicle in which he will travel along that roadway. This is no easy path to climb. There are foot-tearing rocks, jagged stones, pre-

## HAVE COLOR IN CHEEKS

## Be Better Looking—Take Olive Tablets

If your skin is yellow—complexion pallid—tongue coated—appetite poor—you have a bad taste in your mouth—a lazy, no-good feeling—you should take Olive Tablets.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—a substitute for calomel—were prepared by Dr. Edwards after 17 years of study with his patients.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are a purely vegetable compound mixed with olive oil. You will know them by their olive color. To have a clear, pink skin, bright eyes, no pimples, a feeling of buoyancy like childhood days you must get at the cause.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets act on the liver and bowels like calomel—yet have no dangerous after effects.

They stanch the bile and overcome constipation. That's why millions of boxes are sold annually at 10c and 25c per box. All druggists. Take one or two nightly and note the pleasing results.

## HIGH CLASS DENTISTRY

Are TEN PER CENT. above the ACTUAL COST OF PRODUCTION, nothing more.

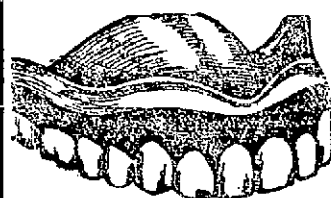
I Do Not Belong to Any

## DENTAL TRUST

I am entirely independent. No group of dentists or dental society can regulate my prices.

SPECIAL—Wear one of my sets of teeth for ten days and if at the end of that time they are not satisfactory return them to me and I will refund your money in full.

Full Set Teeth.....\$5.00



Pure Gold Crowns and Bridgework...\$3 and \$5

School children's teeth thoroughly cleaned and examined FREE OF CHARGE when accompanied by parents.

PAINLESS EXTRACTING FREE

When Plates Are Ordered

No high prices in my office. Here in my office, high grade, painless dentistry goes hand in hand with reasonable charges.

## DR. McKNIGHT

175 CENTRAL ST., BRADLEY

BLDG., LOWELL

Opposite Appleton National Bank

Telephone 4020

Hours: 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.; Open Until 9 p. m. Saturdays.

French Spoken

## EPILEPTIC ATTACKS

Have Been STOPPED

For Over 50 Years

by DR. KLINE'S EPILEPTIC REMEDY. It is a rational and remarkably successful treatment for Epilepsy (Falling Sickness) and kindred Nervous Derangements. Get or order it at any drug store.

Send for our valuable book on Epilepsy. It is FREE

Dr. R. H. KLINE CO., Department 2, Red Bank, N. J.

"My little daughter and myself both use Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin and find it invaluable as a remedy for constipation. I would not be without it." (From a letter to Dr. Caldwell written by Mrs. Will H. Thompson, Ripley, Ohio.)

A mild, effective remedy for constipation that is peculiarly adapted to the needs of elderly people, women and children, is the combination of simple laxative herbs with pepsin known as Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It brings natural relief, without griping or strain.

## DR. CALDWELL'S Syrup Pepsin

The Perfect Laxative

Sold by Druggists Everywhere  
50 cts. (per bottle) \$1.00

A TRIAL BOTTLE CAN BE OBTAINED, FREE OF CHARGE, BY WRITING TO DR. W. S. CALDWELL, 459 WASHINGTON STREET, MONTICELLO, ILLINOIS

much more than we can do even though we give every dollar.

They are giving their life blood!

We are not asked to give our dollars.

It is not, to you, a question of giving your life or your dollars.

It is merely putting it up to you—to every American—to choose between

two, shouldering a gun for your country's defense, or lending your money.

When the war ends the country will give back to every living soldier as much of his body as the enemy has not shot away. Some will have given their arms, their legs, their eyes, and these can never be given back to them. Some immortal heroes will never come back to us.

But to you who lend your dollars, your country will make payment in full! Every dollar you lend will be returned to you with interest! You cannot lose as long as this nation is free; as long as the Hun is foiled in his attempt to enslave America, and it is to frustrate this fearful aim of the Hun that some of us must fight and all the rest of us must finance this war.

Choose!

Gun or bond!

Both are vitally necessary to the winning of the war.

Both together will carry us to liberty.

Without both, or either, the Hun will win, and we will have come to the low gutter of bondage.

If you haven't a gun on your shoulder, arm yourself with Liberty Bonds.

Public opinion will not tolerate the

shirker in America. Americans of today and of all future generations will mark the shirker and the blot can never be removed. It will stain the shirker forever.

Choose, and choose quickly.

## LIST OF DIVISION 1 REGISTRANTS INDUCTED INTO MILITARY SERVICE

The following registrants of Division 1 have been inducted into military service and will entrain on October 21, 22 or 23. Ten of them will go to Fort Williams, Me., six to Fort Warren, Boston, and two to Fort Rodman, New Bedford:

J. C. Buchanlan, 132 So. Main st., Putnam, Conn.

Geo. J. Johnson, 41 Grove st., Naperville, Ill.

Napoleon A. Bechard, 626 Bridge, Kyriacos J. Kyriacos, 52 Bridge.

Gerald H. Zwicker, 245 Beacon, Joseph Bedard, 32 E. Merrimack.

Joe A. Cahill, 15 Fourth st., Pelham, N. H.

Geo. Skelkeas, 29 Hanover, Chas. Dimino, 15 Abbott.

Wm. J. Bowden, 43 Hillieria, Chrisos A. Kantelis, 66 Jefferson.

Emile H. Gelineau, 184 Crawford, Harry F. Tierney, 42 Seventeenth.

Geo. C. Ross, 42 Church, Edmund Martin, Merriam st., Manchester, N. H.

Arthur E. Pihl, rear 31 Lundberg, Chas. A. MacDonald, 66 Hanks.

John Newak, 174 Warren.

Also:

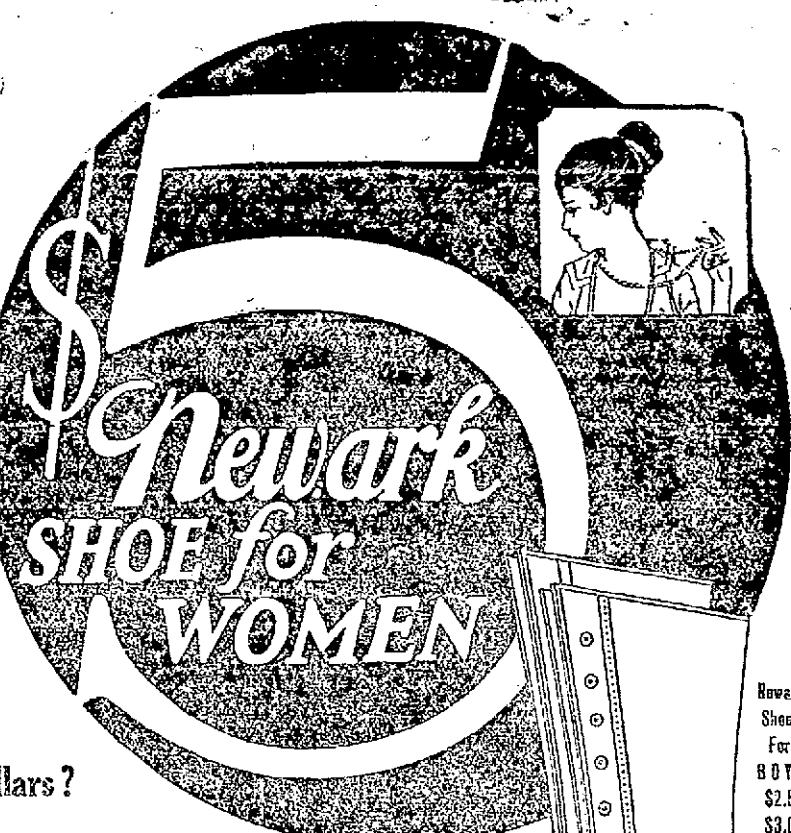
Timothy Galloway, 10 Mission pl., Paul J. McCaffrey, 37 Andrews.

Herbert I. Mason, 82 Cosgrove, Wm. T. Deering, 275 Christian.

Lambert C. McIntyre, 86 High, John Lamentis, 16 Carnine.

Leo J. Allen, 146 Pleasant.

Do You Wonder That Women Are Lavish In Their Praise Over These Perfectly Stunning Shoes at Five Dollars?



ALL thought of paying \$8 or \$10 for shoes will pass out of your mind when you behold these beautiful creations in NEWARK Shoes at \$5.00.

You will pronounce them the most wonderful values you have seen anywhere this season. And there is a very good reason why this is so. We sell millions of pairs of them annually through our 297 stores in the United States. Come and see for yourself the buying power that a five-dollar bill still has in Shoes!

## Newark Shoe Stores Co.

5 CENTRAL ST., Near Merrimack St.

Open Monday and Saturday

Evenings Until 10 O'Clock.

The Stroller—In the new Spanish Brown color; 1 1/2 inch heel; finest quality workmanship throughout; one of fashion's chic models; all widths; \$5.00



## News From Camp Devens

## BILLY SUNDAY WILL SPEAK AT CAMP DEVENS TOMORROW MORNING

CAMP DEVENS, Oct. 11.—Billy Sunday is to be the orator of Liberty day at Camp Devens. This was announced yesterday by Maj. Barratt O'Hara, Liberty loan officer, at division headquarters. Billy will make the trip from Boston to Camp Devens via the air route.

When Maj. O'Hara was unable to get Gov. McCall, Mayor Peters or Gov. Milliken of Maine for the Liberty celebration here, he thought of the evangelist, who is now carrying on a revival in Providence. He soon had Billy himself on the other end of the telephone wire. Mr. Sunday was delighted to get a chance to speak to the men here. Maj. O'Hara then suggested the airplane ride from Boston.

"I've never been up in one of those things yet," he said, "and I've been wanting to for a long time. You're on, and I'll arrive in Boston at 10:25 Saturday morning."

It is planned to have Billy speak to more than 40,000 soldiers here at 11 o'clock Liberty day morning, and he is expected to arrive early enough to begin sharp on time.

## War News Causes Elation

There was elation in camp yesterday over the favorable news from overseas. When the early afternoon papers carrying the rumor of the Kaiser's abdication arrived a howl went up. "Abdicated, has he?" they cried. "That won't do. He'd ought to be decapitated."

The officers were just as pleased over the news as were the men. Some of them regretted the fact that they personally won't have the pleasure of driving the Huns out of so much of the France and Belgian territory.

There is to be a general tightening up on passes until the epidemic of influenza has abated. Everything to give them pleasure and recreation in camp is to be done, but they don't want the men to go out and contract the disease and bring it back to camp.

The Liberty theaters and other recreation buildings are being opened tonight, and then the fun will commence. Passes will still be issued to men who are called home because of illness or funerals of relatives but for other purposes, there is nothing doing. Frequent inspections have been ordered so that tabs may be kept on every man.

Visitors will be allowed to come to camp to see the men as usual. Those who do come will be encouraged to stay in the open air and not visit the men in barracks. There were only three deaths reported from the base hospital in the past 24 hours.

## New Chaplains Arrive

Maj. Gen. McCain went to Boston yesterday to meet his wife and his daughter, Mrs. Emory Smith, wife of Col. Emory Smith of the United States Field Artillery now in France. The other member of the general's family, his son, is now in France.

Ten new chaplains arrived in camp yesterday from Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky. Three have been assigned to the division and the remaining seven will go temporarily to the Depot Brigade. Those who arrived yesterday were: Lieutenants William Edward Coyne, James J. Fitzgerald, William Joseph Lillis, Catholic; John David Leach and Glaus Jackson, Slosser, Methodist Episcopal; John Boynton Wilson, U. S. Unitarian; Mylon Dickinson, Methodist, Congregational; Abraham Nowak, Jewish; and Paul Gordon Faver and Richard Al-

## A shipment of plants was received yesterday from Mrs. Edward Spencer of Lenox. The shipment included more than 75 plants of varied kinds.

Messrs. Barlett and Douve of Boston were on the job for the Liberty loan here again yesterday. They were driven up by "Bunny" Lawson, Thomas W.'s daughter.

The second game has been scheduled for the Camp Devens team. It will take place at the Harvard stadium Nov. 9, when Devens will go down there to play the team representing the 1st Naval District. There are 31 first-class candidates out for the Devens team. Capt. George W. Hoban, the old Dartmouth player, is acting as coach.

Maj. Beebe, division intelligence officer, is quite elated over his victory on the snapper's range over Maj. Newgarden, assistant chief of staff. Maj. Beebe defeated Maj. Newgarden by one point in a shooting contest.

## CREW OF TRAWLER SUNK BY GERMAN SUBMARINE BUY LIBERTY BONDS

BOSTON, Oct. 11.—Captain J. S. O'Reilly and everyone of the 26 members of the crew that manned the steam trawler Kingfisher, when that vessel was sunk by a German submarine off the Atlantic coast in September, subscribed yesterday to the Fourth Liberty loan.

Captain O'Reilly immediately hoisted to the masthead of the steam trawler Fishhawk, which he and his crew now man, an industrial honor pennant indicating the trawler's crew was 100 per cent. subscribed. The Fishhawk, as an additional aid in winning the war, brought 165,000 pounds of ground fish to this port on her first trip. The vessel sailed from Portland a week ago.

A Rumford, Me., man has a freshwater pearl valued at \$150 which he found Labor day somewhere in Oxford county.



## LEADS BIG MEN TO AID IN PROSECUTION OF THE WAR

Mrs. Charlotte Eldridge of New York, from singing in camps about Washington, has entered the U. S. public works reserve and gives herself to the task of showing big men of the country how they can best aid in the prosecution of the war.

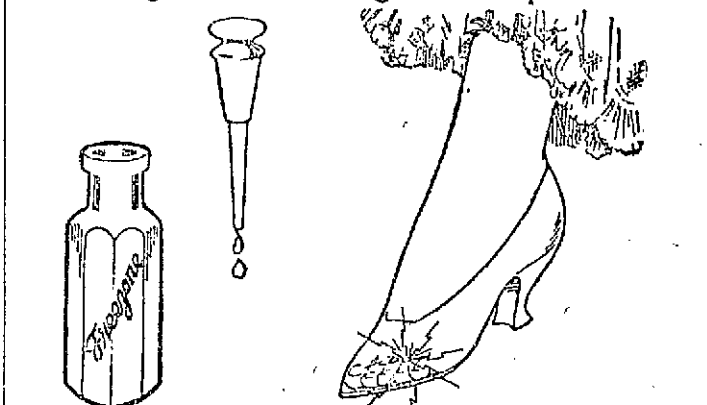
## MIDDLESEX SUPERIOR COURT

The session of the superior court which was to come in at Lowell on Monday, October 7, and which was postponed to the 14th instant, has again been postponed to Monday, October 21st.

The police sergeant who has charge of the deer in the park at San Francisco says, that their favorite nourishment is blackberry pie.

## Lift Off Corns!

"Freezone" is Magic! Lift any Corn or Callus right off with fingers—No pain!



## The Trench and Listening Post

THE boys in the trenches and at the listening posts are holding in check the Mad Man of Potsdam until Force and More Force, marshalled by America's organized democracy, can throttle the Berlin Beast and his wild dreams of Conquest; and now we are coming to the support of these loyal boys with

## The Fighting Fourth Liberty Loan

We are going to stand the test at home in such a self-denying way that our fighting boys will never call us home slackers.

Money at this time to us merely symbolizes the irresistible might of free peoples concentrated against the most despicable and arrogant power this side of hell; and we shall buy and buy and buy until the hellish, hideous idea shall have been swallowed up in oblivion.

Buy Liberty Bonds the way the boys in France fight—to the utmost

Save to Buy and Buy to Keep

Buy today—at any bank—cash or instalments

Contributed to the Winning of the War by WM. P. PROCTOR & CO.—LUMBER NORTH CHELMSFORD





# 1,900,000 ACROSS GAINS CONTINUE

## Number of American Troops Great Battle Now Being Overseas Announced by Fought on 30 Mile Front General March Today South of Cambrai

### N. E. National Guard Took Part in St. Mihiel Victory— Appeals for Liberty Loan

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—American troops sent overseas have passed the 1,900,000 mark General March announced today. He coupled his statement with an urgent appeal to the country to support the Fourth Liberty loan.

The present was no time to hang back, he said, for the maximum resources of the nation and men and money must be hurled at the Hun to make victory certain. While the movement of soldiers across the water is continuing, the war department is preparing for two million more men to follow the first two million.

The department has asked congress for eight billion dollars to carry out its program, he added, and the financial support of that program must not be withheld by the nation.

Taking up the battle situation on the west front, General March said with the capture of Le Cateau by the British the allied forces were within 14 miles of the vital junction of Aulnoye, which is a critical strategic point for the enemy. The Lieke-Meuse railway and the lateral road through Sedan at which the American army is striking, on the Meuse meet each other at Aulnoye and these two lines are the main arteries for German supplies and troop movements in France.

N. E. Troops in St. Mihiel Victory.

General March announced the American divisions which cleaned up the St. Mihiel salient in the fight which prepared the way for the present operations north of Verdun. Pointing from left to right on the map, he said the divisions were in line as follows:

Fourth (regular).

26th (New England national guard).

First (regular).

42nd (Rainbow).

39th (Kansas, Missouri, South Dakota, Nebraska, Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona National army).

This is the first information made public as to the construction of the army with which General Pershing achieved a brilliant and swift victory in his whole American effort.

16,000 in Slightly Wounded List

The first courier from General Pershing carrying the hospital records of the expeditionary forces for slightly wounded men has arrived. General March said, the lists including general approximately 16,000 names. This number, he said, was accumulation for all the period up to the time it was decided to bring th lists by couriers.

Locating various divisions in response to questions, General March said the 1st (Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Idaho, Nevada, Montana, Wyoming, and Utah National army) was still in the American training areas; the 75th (Western New York, New Jersey and Delaware National army) is on the line with the first corps, but its position not specifically stated. The 29th (New Jersey, Delaware, Virginia, Maryland and District of Columbia National Guard) is on the line in the Vosges as is the 7th (Ohio National Guard) the 90th (Texas and Oklahoma National army) is on the St. Mihiel front; the 82nd (Georgia, Alabama and Tennessee) is east of the Argonne and the 42nd (Rainbow) is in the Vosges.

If you want quick returns, try a classified ad in The Sun, Lowell's greatest newspaper.

## ANOTHER LOWELL BOY WINS APPOINTMENT

Another instance of the staff our Lowell boys are made of comes in the news of the appointment of Augustus McKoon, who was inducted into the service at Camp Devens last July, to the commissioned officers' training school at Camp Lee, Va.

The young man, who is 24 years old, is the son of Mrs. Margaret McKoon, of 61 18th street and went to Camp Devens with the other Lowell boys who made up the local quota for that month. He was one of eight young men who were selected from this quota to take the non-commissioned officers' training course at camp, and at the expiration of eight weeks he successfully passed the examination for sergeant.

He later took the examination for the officers' training school at Camp Lee, and received a notification last night that he had passed and to report immediately at the Officers' Training school at Camp Lee.

Sergeant McKoon left this noon for his new duties, and carries the best wishes of his Lowell friends who will follow him with interest in his new environment.

## Acids in Stomach Cause Indigestion

Medical authorities state that nearly nine-tenths of the cases of stomach trouble, indigestion, burning, gas, bloating, nausea, etc., are due to an excess of hydrochloric acid in the stomach and not as some believe to a lack of digestive juices. The stomach lining is irritated, digestion is delayed and food rots, causing the distressing symptoms which every stomach sufferer knows so well.

Artificial digestants are not needed in such cases and may do real harm. Try taking a few drops of the famous few ounces of Bismarck Magnesia and take a teaspoonful in a quarter glass of water right after eating. This sweetens the stomach, prevents the formation of excess acid and there is no sourness, gas or pain. Bismarck Magnesia (in powder or tablet form—never liquid or milk) is harmless to the stomach, inexpensive to take and is the most efficient form of magnesia for stomach purposes. It is used by thousands of people who enjoy their meals with no more fear of indigestion. For sale at Liggett's Elder-Jaynes' drug store and other leading druggists.

## THOS. ELLIOTT'S SALES

Thomas H. Elliott, real estate broker, offices 61 Central street, corner Prescott, reports the following sales negotiated during the past week:

The sale of an excellent cottage property situated at 4 Dunfee street, at its junction with Fifth avenue. The house has eight rooms, is provided with a bath and heated by steam plant. It occupies an attractive corner of 3,500 square feet. The transfer is of approved behalf of Omar J. Mendillo and Paula Mendillo. The grantee is Mrs. Melville Bonville. Mrs. Bonville buys for purposes of investment.

Final papers have been passed in the sale of a handsome and modern bungalow at 59 Berkeley avenue. The property is of very recent construction and is up-to-date in every detail. The living rooms have beamed ceilings, the floors throughout are of polished hard wood, the heating is by steam and the lighting electricity. The sale is negotiated on behalf of the trustees of the Phillips Beach Realty Trust of Lynn. The purchaser is Miles F. Clark of this city.

Also the sale of a cottage property at a Quinby avenue. The house has six large rooms and occupies a lot of 3,000 square feet. The land is assessed at 200 per foot, the assessment on the parcel totalling \$1000. The grantee in the transaction is George L. Hubbard, the trustees, Arthur Bennett and William Bennett. Mr. and Mrs. Bennett buy for personal occupancy.

**FREE TRIAL COUPON**

U. A. Stuart Co., 674 Street Bldg., Marshall, Mich. Send me at once, by return mail, a free trial package of Stuart's Calcium Water.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Street \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

The Sun prints the news of the world when it is new and only such news as is fit to print. It is a clean family newspaper.

## Close Churches SLIGHTLY WOUNDED

Private Pierre Favreau, Headquarters Co., 101st Inf., A.E.F., in France, son of Mrs. Elodie Favreau of 993 Lakeview avenue and a member of the firm of Favreau Bros., electrical contractors, who has been in France since the early part of the war, has been wounded, according to a letter recently received from him by his sister, but last evening, and the monsignor said then that if the board of health ordered the churches closed, the Catholics churches would obey the order.

Dr. Carroll was called away on an emergency case before the formal vote was taken and only Dr. Brunelle, chairman, and John R. Drury, the other member of the board, voted on the closing order.

The board approved four basic rules suggested by Dr. Brunelle for the government of the isolation hospital during the present emergency with the understanding that these are to be amended and supplemented as exigency requires. The four articles approved were:

1. The isolation hospital is opened only temporarily to care for pneumonia and influenza patients in the present emergency. Only acute cases of these diseases and no others are to be given treatment there. The hospital is to be known as the "Temporary contagious hospital for influenza and pneumonia patients."
2. Applications for entrance to the hospital are to be made to the doctor in charge of the hospital.
3. The rate of charges for patients will be \$1.50 a day or as near that amount as they are able to pay.
4. The board of health will receive daily reports as to the number of cases and deaths at the hospital.

Dr. Brunelle explained that these rules are only the nucleus of a working set and will be amended as conditions require.

One Ward Full

The first shack of the isolation hospital group which was opened Tuesday was filled with patients today, there being 24 there at noon. Preparations for opening a second ward were being rushed at full speed today and the authorities believe that the second building will be ready for occupancy tomorrow.

Dr. C. R. Eskay of the public service health reserve is still in charge at the hospital and Mrs. Arthur J. Murkland in charge of the nurses. The nursing force was augmented today by two Catholic nuns. If the second ward of the hospital group is opened tomorrow, more nurses will have to be secured.

Dr. G. E. Simpson of the state board of health, said this morning that he would pay a requisition for two nurses in Boston today but could not promise that he would get them.

The General Situation

Up to noon today 225 new cases of influenza had been reported at the board of health office and this is a considerable increase over the number reported yesterday. Five deaths were reported. The total number of cases to date is 417 and the total deaths 182.

From the figures of today it would seem that the disease had taken an upward trend and the authorities believe that this will be the case for some time to come. Not until the epidemic is effectually stamped out will there be any constant decline in the number of cases reported.

The approach of Columbus day finds the city tied up tight on account of the disease and there will be practically no activity tomorrow. The offices of the board of health and charity department will be opened all day.

The Infernal Telegram

The telegram received by Mayor Thompson from Chairman Kendrick of the state public safety committee which was most influential toward the formulating of the board's decision to close all the churches Sunday was as follows:

Hon. Perry D. Thompson, Chairman of Public Safety, Lowell.

This committee is receiving many inquiries as to whether we advise the closing of churches next Sunday. All towns do advise in reply is that we certainly do advise the closing of churches. The work is being done night and day all over Massachusetts to check this thing that no gathering of our people should be allowed because if such gatherings are held there is risk of causing deaths. We believe that this influenza will take care of itself. This request applies to places where the epidemic has not yet visited as well as places where it is raging at present. Doctors agree that this influenza is more infectious than smallpox.

R. B. ENDICOTT.

Dr. Eskay, the federal health officer, was present when the board voted to order the churches closed and he said the matter of closing the Catholic churches was up to either Cardinal O'Connell or the local boards of health in the various communities. He said that he had been talking with a prominent priest and that he felt some action should be taken. However, if an order from the board of health, showing that the closing was absolutely necessary, were forthcoming, the churches would obey such an order.

Another Week

Lowell faces another week of crippled activity. Supt. Hugh J. Molloy of the school department announced that the public schools would not open next week and public announcement will be made when they are to open.

There is hardly a possibility that the theatres will open for another week at least. The ban on saloons, pool rooms, and restaurants is still on and will not be taken off until the situation shows considerable improvement.

At this morning's meeting of the board of health the matter of having a clergyman visit the isolation hospital every morning was taken up and it was voted that Monsignor O'Brien be consulted on the subject and that he report what should be done on the matter.

In Middlesex Village

Two contractors who are employed in building a round-house for the government between Middlesex village and Ayer were called before the board at this morning's meeting to explain conditions existing at the Middlesex tavern in Middlesex village. Dr. Carroll had visited the place Wednesday and again yesterday in company with William H. Connors, tenement inspector for the board of health, and he reported that laborers were living there in unhealthy surroundings. Mr. Connors reported that 27 men were sleeping in the three-story building and that in the attic conditions were especially bad. Twelve single beds and two double beds were set up here and the room was filled with rats.

There have already been three cases of influenza reported from the building and two deaths.

Dr. Eskay stated that he would like to visit the building and later he will make a finding. The owner will probably be warned to improve conditions.

## Acids in Stomach Cause Indigestion

Medical authorities state that nearly nine-tenths of the cases of stomach trouble, indigestion, burning, gas, bloating, nausea, etc., are due to an excess of hydrochloric acid in the stomach and not as some believe to a lack of digestive juices. The stomach lining is irritated, digestion is delayed and food rots, causing the distressing symptoms which every stomach sufferer knows so well.

Artificial digestants are not needed in such cases and may do real harm. Try taking a few drops of the famous few ounces of Bismarck Magnesia and take a teaspoonful in a quarter glass of water right after eating. This sweetens the stomach, prevents the formation of excess acid and there is no sourness, gas or pain. Bismarck Magnesia (in powder or tablet form—never liquid or milk) is harmless to the stomach, inexpensive to take and is the most efficient form of magnesia for stomach purposes. It is used by thousands of people who enjoy their meals with no more fear of indigestion. For sale at Liggett's Elder-Jaynes' drug store and other leading druggists.

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## Close Churches SLIGHTLY WOUNDED

Private Pierre Favreau, Headquarters Co., 101st Inf., A.E.F., in France, son of Mrs. Elodie Favreau of 993 Lakeview avenue and a member of the firm of Favreau Bros., electrical contractors, who has been in France since the early part of the war, has been wounded, according to a letter recently received from him by his sister, but last evening, and the monsignor said then that if the board of health ordered the churches closed, the Catholics churches would obey the order.

Dr. Carroll was called away on an emergency case before the formal vote was taken and only Dr. Brunelle, chairman, and John R. Drury, the other member of the board, voted on the closing order.

The board approved four basic rules suggested by Dr. Brunelle for the government of the isolation hospital during the present emergency with the understanding that these are to be amended and supplemented as exigency requires. The four articles approved were:

1. The isolation hospital is opened only temporarily to care for pneumonia and influenza patients in the present emergency. Only acute cases of these diseases and no others are to be given treatment there. The hospital is to be known as the "Temporary contagious hospital for influenza and pneumonia patients."
2. Applications for entrance to the hospital are to be made to the doctor in charge of the hospital.
3. The rate of charges for patients will be \$1.50 a day or as near that amount as they are able to pay.
4. The board of health will receive daily reports as to the number of cases and deaths at the hospital.

Dr. Brunelle explained that these rules are only the nucleus of a working set and will be amended as conditions require.

One Ward Full

The first shack of the isolation hospital group which was opened Tuesday was filled with patients today, there being 24 there at noon. Preparations for opening a second ward were being rushed at full speed today and the authorities believe that the second building will be ready for occupancy tomorrow.

Dr. C. R. Eskay of the public service health reserve is still in charge at the hospital and Mrs. Arthur J. Murkland in charge of the nurses. The nursing force was augmented today by two Catholic nuns. If the second ward of the hospital group is opened tomorrow, more nurses will have to be secured.

Dr. G. E. Simpson of the state board of health, said this morning that he would pay a requisition for two nurses in Boston today but could not promise that he would get them.

The General Situation

Up to noon today 225 new cases of influenza had been reported at the board of health office and this is a considerable increase over the number reported yesterday. Five deaths were reported. The total number of cases to date is 417 and the total deaths 182.

From the figures of today it would seem that the disease had taken an upward trend and the authorities believe that this will be the case for some time to come. Not until the epidemic is effectually stamped out will there be any constant decline in the number of cases reported.

The approach of Columbus day finds the city tied up tight on account of the disease and there will be practically no activity tomorrow. The offices of the board of health and charity department will be opened all day.

The Infernal Telegram

The telegram received by Mayor Thompson from Chairman Kendrick of the state public safety committee which was most influential toward the formulating of the board's decision to close all the churches Sunday was as follows:

Hon. Perry D. Thompson, Chairman of Public Safety, Lowell.

This committee is receiving many inquiries as to whether we advise the closing of churches next Sunday. All towns do advise in reply is that we certainly do advise the closing of churches. The work is being done night and day all over Massachusetts to check this thing that no gathering of our people should be allowed because if such gatherings are held there is risk of causing deaths. We believe that this influenza will take care of itself. This request applies to places where the epidemic has not yet visited as well as places where it is raging at present. Doctors agree that this influenza is more infectious than smallpox.

R. B. ENDICOTT.

Dr. Eskay, the federal health officer, was present when the board voted to order the churches closed and he said the matter of closing the Catholic churches was up to either Cardinal O'Connell or the local boards of health in the various communities. He said that he had been talking with a prominent priest and that he felt some action should be taken. However, if an order from the board of health, showing that the closing was absolutely necessary, were forthcoming, the churches would obey such an order.

Another Week

Lowell faces another week of crippled activity. Supt. Hugh J. Molloy of the school department announced that the public schools would not open next week and public announcement will be made when they are to open.

There is hardly a possibility that the theatres will open for another week at least. The ban on saloons, pool rooms, and restaurants is still on and will not be taken off until the situation shows considerable improvement.

At this morning's meeting of the board of health the matter of having a clergyman visit the isolation hospital every morning was taken up and it was voted that Monsignor O'Brien be consulted on the subject and that he report what should be done on the matter.

In Middlesex Village

Two contractors who are employed in building a round-house for the government between Middlesex village and Ayer were called before the board at this morning's meeting to explain conditions existing at the Middlesex tavern in Middlesex village. Dr. Carroll had visited the place Wednesday and again yesterday in company with William H. Connors, tenement inspector for the board of health, and he reported that laborers were living there in unhealthy surroundings. Mr. Connors reported that 27 men were sleeping in the three-story building and that in the attic conditions were especially bad. Twelve single beds and two double beds were set up here and the room was filled with rats.

There have already been three cases of influenza reported from the building and two deaths.

Dr. Eskay stated that he would like to visit the building and later he will make a finding. The owner will probably be warned to improve conditions.

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JOHN H. HARRINGTON, Proprietor.

SUN BUILDING, MERRIMACK SQUARE, LOWELL, MASS.

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## LIBERTY LOAN DAY

President Wilson in a solemn proclamation has designated October 12 as Liberty day, a day on which the people of this nation are to rededicate themselves to the ideals of our government and the principles of world freedom and democracy.

The day in a special manner recalls the genius of that first admiral who fied the veil of ocean and revealed to the world the existence of a new continent which was destined to become the home of freedom, the refuge of the oppressed of every other land, as the present Titanic struggle has shown or is about to show the protector of all nations from a modern era of oppression as bad as any that has existed in the past. Never before has the importance, the influence, and the power of the United States been so impressive, dominant in world affairs as in the present war.

The United States has broken away from its isolated position among the nations and is now not only a world power but the very greatest of world powers. Before the present war was started the United States was woefully handicapped by the lack of a merchant marine; but after the war it will have a line of merchant vessels the greatest in all the world and it must, therefore, engage in world trade to an extent never attempted by any nation except England. Liberty day then this year, means more than ever, but it has a special significance in its present designation because of the appeal it carries for subscriptions to the Fourth Liberty loan.

It is announced from Washington that unless greater enthusiasm be shown in boosting the loan that it will not be made up in the time limit. That would be a national disgrace; it would be a humiliation to our armies at the front, fully as bad as a defeat at the hands of the Huns. This Liberty day appeal comes as a test of our patriotism as a people. Are we willing to back up our soldiers doing such heroic work on the various battlefronts, not by giving our money outright but by merely loaning a part of it at a liberal rate of interest? No risk, no gift, merely an accommodation to the government fighting the battles of Liberty.

Let it not be said that Lowell has failed in her duty. Let the men who have the money whether they are rich or poor come out and put it down nobly in this glorious cause. This loan will probably be the last, as the struggle is nearing a glorious triumph. The man who subscribes can claim an honorable share of the glory that will be ours when the power of the Huns shall have been broken, never again to threaten civilization or any large portion of the people of the world—not even the people of Germany.

## THE EPIDEMIC

It is hoped that the epidemic which has swept this part of New England for the past six weeks is now on the wane. Lowell has certainly paid a heavy toll to this influenza scourge and the end is not yet in sight. A large number of new cases is reported daily and it is noticed that the disease brings on a very great tendency to pneumonia. It strikes chiefly at the lungs and the heart, whereas the original gripe of 1890 had more the character of a severe cold that brought on the nervous system.

There has been some criticism of the action of the health authorities on the ground that its preventive measures were not sufficiently sweeping nor enforced with sufficient strictness. Some people favored putting a card on the door of every house in which a case of the influenza was found; but this would be a very extreme step that might perhaps result in the neglect of patients and otherwise do more harm than good. The board of health has also been criticised for not putting its foot down strictly on holding wakes or any assembly of people where a victim of the disease is a case of the influenza was found; but this would be a very extreme step that might perhaps result in the neglect of patients and otherwise do more harm than good.

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It is well for every person who is attacked with influenza to realize that this disease is much more serious than is generally supposed. When complicated with pneumonia, the danger is certainly very grave. Many patients who have appeared to be on the road to recovery have been suddenly cut off by a sinking spell or general collapse.

If the patient is to be saved from the most serious consequences, this must be done in the early stages of the disease.

The Lawrence liquor dealers apparently have a good friend at court in the person of Robert S. Maloney, commissioner of health for the city. Yesterday he made a plea for the liquor interests which resulted in the saloons being allowed to continue to do business. Lawrence has just as bad a gripe situation as any of the other big mill cities in the Merrimack valley. When she sends out pleas for doctors, nurses and other agents to combat influenza, it will take Christian fortitude indeed, not to tell her to shut down on booze first.

There is fair prospect that when the last Sunday in this month arrives the clock hands will not be put back as the "saving daylight" scheme originally contemplated. Most of America's opinion on this matter as expressed through the papers indicates that the present "saving daylight" plan has pleased and should be retained, for the duration of the war at least. Of course putting the clock hands back would mean an hour longer to lie in bed but somehow about this day and date, sticking to the bed in the morning seems a foolish thing to do.

We hear a number of rumors about different members of royal families in Europe getting married, some of them below their rank. Most of them are rank enough. But the news doesn't seem to impress any of us so as to get real excited about it. Perhaps many of us reflect that the time swiftly approaches when these persons will be decorating park benches as ex-Kings, Manuel of Portugal and ex-King Constantine of Greece are reported to be doing and swapping experiences which invariably start, "Now when I was a member of the royal family of—"

The National Association of Motion Picture Industries announces that it will not issue any more new films after Oct. 15, until the Spanish influenza dies down. Most of us will regard this as a good thing. Lately it has been too easy to dope out how the picture would end, after a hundred feet or so of film had been reeled off. If the motion picture industry, including its scenario writers, producers and players, has voted itself an enforced vacation, in the interim some new plots and ideas may incubate. They are certainly needed.

The little yelp of pained misgiving that the Bay State's distinguished senator, Henry C. Lodge, emitted after he learned what the president's reply to Max was, reminds us of a clarinet player starting alone down the street after the minstrel band is six blocks ahead. And then need not fear about the effect of the president's reply on the allied and American armies. They seem to skip along toward Berlin at the rate of about 15 or 20 miles a day.

As regards that aeroplane trip from England to France in which the aviator carried an upright piano with him landing it safely in France, while the poetical inclined might regard it as a contribution to the "music of the spheres," most of us would feel that we would rather ride over in that particular plane just before or just after the big music box was a passenger, rather than as the piano's "humper."

One of the remarkable things about the conduct of the present war so far as America's share in it is concerned—and yet it is not a remarkable thing when you stop to think of it—is, that the struggle seems to progress to a victorious issue in favor of American and allied arms in spite of the fact that certain pickaninny republican editors are continually telling us that the men who are directing affairs at Washington are woefully mismanaging things.

President Wilson asked the German chancellor certain questions because he desired to obtain some necessary answers. When a crook comes before a decent man and expresses a wish to adopt a less risky method of obtaining sustenance, the decent man has to apply the acid test and see how sincere the new born desire is on the part of the crook. In the case of the chancellor it is as if he had spoken something but had "mumbled his words." President Wilson believes we are living at a time when mumbling one's words doesn't go.

## SEEN AND HEARD

Put the stamp of sincerity on your war economies—A Thrift Stamp.

Clanking Liberty bonds dollars beats clapping for Liberty bond appeals.

Indications are there will be a Turk for every American family this Thanksgiving.

Notice to squirrels—nutshells are needed to make gas masks—conserve a nut and win the war! Eat the other kind.

In Paris you can get a course dinner for 23 cents. It would be a coarse dinner served here for that glad some figure.

Flying is now said to be safe as walking. Which may be so six days a week, but the gasless Sabbath is the pedestrian's paradise!

End runs, dashes and tackles—war is much like football—but the Yankees are making their gains by miles instead of yards in the big game.

The only man who can trim the localis of lions and tigers in a London zoo, has been exempted. He should be decorated as well, in our humble opinion.

Plea in Avoidance

A Wyoming man tells of a man in that state who was taken into custody on the charge of making counterfeit money.

During the course of his preliminary examination the magistrate said: "So you admit having been engaged in making counterfeit bills?" "Yes, your honor," responded the culprit, "and I thought it was all right. You see, the supply of the genuine air-

## THE PEACE BEGGER



THE ANSWER IS BUY MORE LIBERTY BONDS

title is so very, very short."—Rehe both Sunday Herald.

His Mother Over Here

It isn't alone that I give my boy. Him I have builded from sorrow and joy. My boy who has just turned man. But I stand away what he was each day. Since ever his life began.

The boy who yesterday, stooping above, Carressed my lips with a newer love. And although my eyes were dim. I knew that his heart had found its part. And I bled that love for him.

I am giving the youth who tossed his hat In the face of the world, who flouted it flat. As he bared his arm, manly. To win a place in the world's hard race. With a laugh for the game beside.

I am giving the lad who never could Be half so bad as I thought him good. And if ever his heart was sore. If he rambled wild, he was mine—my senger, rather than as the piano's "humper."

I am giving the boy who went to school And if ever he larked at the rigid rule. Or his lessons went amiss. "Was a very small chap smuggled into my lap. For the comfort of mother's kiss.

I am giving the boy who went to play And who hurried back any hour of the day. Like a wild wolf scenting wool. And I sat by his side, with a motherly pride. And filled his hallowness full!

I am giving the child of my every mood. Who sweetened my sleep, who savored my food. Who brightened the morning light. And I fretted away such hours of the day. As he lingered out of my sight.

I am giving the boy in his trousersed pride. When first his little legs tucked inside That garment of youthful joy. And I laughed to see his ticklesome glee. To become a two-legged boy!

I am giving my child in his pinafores As he rambled and rummaged the whole in-doors. In silent mischief planned. Or clung to my skirt to kiss the hurt Of his little pink tender hand.

I am giving him sick, I am giving him well. Through sweets of heaven and fears of hell. And along with all the rest. The new warm head, as I lay abed And nestled against my breast.

Men give but a man for the Kaiser's crimes. But a mother gives ten thousand times. The boy whom she sends away. For tender and small or sturdy and tall. He is born to her every day. EDMUND VANCE COOKE.

Such a Punster!

She was a fisherman's daughter, and wore her hair in a net. The city youth came round to court her, and here are a few things he said:

"My love, you hold first 'place' in my heart. Although I flounder about in expressing myself, my 'sole' wish is that you will save me from becoming a 'crabbed' old bachelor. I shall stick to you closer than a 'limpet' and"

from you a 'wink' if he be the rod to guide. Together we'll 'skate' over life's rough rocks, and when I look at your hand I shall say, 'Fortuna smiled upon me when I put 'her'ing there."

And the lady dropped her eyes and sweetly murmured, "You 'giddy' kippet!"—Pittsburgh Chronicle Telegraph.

Pressure!

We've thrown a hose across to the Other side to help Put out the Big blaze. Our boys "Over There" Have the nozzle right In the middle of it. The call from their End of the line is "Pressure!" We're tending the engine. Over here. We've used up three Engines already. This fourth engine is the biggest yet. Therefore it will Need more fuel. We've got to fire up. And get up steam. Send the hand on The quota gauge "Over the top!" Full pressure! Buy More Bonds!

How It's Done

A young soldier was watching the efforts of his fellow privates to ride a refractory mule. Not one of them could stay on its back for two seconds. At last the looker-on approached and drawled:

"I say, let me show you how it's done." "Come on, then," said the soldiers. The youth sidled up to the mule swung himself on the animal's back, wrapped his legs beneath its body and took a firm hold on the reins. "The mule made a slight effort to dislodge him, but the up a stuck. Another mule also failed. Then, laying his ears back, and taking a deep breath, the mule shot his heels into the air at an angle of 65 degrees, and the young man was propelled to the ground. He slowly arose to his feet, screwed his face into a smile, and said:

"Now that's the way, boys! When you see he's goin' to pitch you off, just get off!"

Eats and carbohydrates in pounds and calories. The whole thing is summarized in one convincing sentence: "The 5000 calories contained in the daily diet of active American boys of school age are half again as much as a farmer at work is believed to require."

"That confirms your memory. If you were an average boy you ate more than is necessary to sustain a full-grown man engaged in the hard, appetite-increasing toil of the farm. It is well to keep this scientifically ascertained fact in mind if you have boys of your own; it is their perfect justification for trying to eat you out of house and home."

The fixing of the fact by research has its sociological value, too. There are multitudes of boys who do not get their 5000 calories daily. "Lack of appreciation of this factor," says the investigator's report, "and lack of provision for it are the probable causes of much of the under-nutrition seen in children of school age."

THE MAN ABOUT TOWN

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I desire to add my small tribute to the sterling manhood and true Christianity of the beloved senior curate of St. Patrick's church at Nashua, the Rev. Daniel J. Sullivan, who died Tuesday of influenza at a hospital in that city. Father Sullivan's boyhood home was in Laconia, N. H., and it so happened that we attended the high school in that splendid little city at the same time. Young Dan Sullivan at that time was a leader in rank among the good scholars of that school. If I had been

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At least, such is the program as it appears viewed from the middle 40s, and, doubtless, you wonder sometimes after a light breakfast and a lunch snatched at noon whether memory tricks you in picturing the lusty appetite and the enormous intake of the barefooted age.

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Obsessed with the big idea of protecting those at home, father often omits the essential protection of his most vital asset—strength.

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## Daily Health Talks

The Best Way to Treat Constipation

By S. C. BABCOCK, M. D.

The medical books name many drugs that will move the bowels. The drug store shelves are loaded down with laxatives, purgatives and pills. The trouble with most of them is the after-effects. Constipated people know that pills work all right for a little while, but they soon lose their effect, and a change has to be made to something else. The constant taking of pills results in a form of bowel inactivity that is difficult to cure. The system becomes so accustomed to laxative drugs that the organs just won't work without them, and so the pill habit becomes as bad as constipation itself. Dr. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y., seems to me to have the right idea. He says the bowels should first be gently moved with Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, and in the meantime laxative pills only should be eaten. Figs, prunes, olive oil, sputum, bran, vegetables and fruits are fine for constipation. They are very little themselves, but they are very active as possible. Now, doesn't that seem sensible? Pleasant Pellets will start the bowels working right; then it is up to you to keep them right by right eating. Try Pierce's Pleasant Pellets for sick headache, coated tongue, biliousness, dizziness, torpid liver, to break up a cold. They are just line!

Dr. Pierce's Anodyne Pile Ointment soothes, cools and heals piles in a most gratifying way. Perhaps there is no other remedy for this torturing trouble that relieves so surely and quickly. Dr. Pierce believes Anodyne Pile Ointment will overcome any case that can be overcome by medical treatment. Try it right now.

Dr. Pierce's Anurie Tablets are intended for people who suffer from kidney disorders—those backs ache, and whose systems are overrun with uric acid. Nearly everybody has too much uric acid. Anurie Tablets dissolve uric acid quickly, as they are made double strength. Adv.

He told me he was to become a clergyman it seems as if I would have prophesied he would have made the splendid spiritual leader he became. He was only 29 years old when he died. He had a number of friends in Lowell. Hundreds of people in Manchester and Nashua will mourn his passing, as a clergyman. We folks who knew him as a schoolboy will feel just as sorry and any and all communities can ill afford to lose men of the character of Father Daniel J. Sullivan.

Nothing has encouraged me to hope this dreadful influenza scourge will be put to rest more than the announcement that the good women of Lowell, including 100 kind hearted and capable nuns, were to lend their services to helping the already over-worked doctors and nurses. The women folks generally do not start their fights with any blaring of brass bands but roll up their sleeves and don big aprons and go to the job. An epidemic of sickness unalterably requires the tireless energy and good judgment of the average capable woman. I think we shall see the toll of the disease here start on the wane.

From what I hear of the precautions taken at the plants of the United States Cartridge company in Lawrence street and at Market street, the supervisors certainly furnish the best kind of an example for other industrial plants in the city, notably the textile industries. I am told that in the ammunition factories there is a cuspidor near each machine, that spraying and disinfection of the work rooms takes place three times a day and there is all the fresh air the workers need. Besides this there is a first class hospital.

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## BACK YOUR OWN WITH THE BOND YOU OWN



## FASCINATING NECKWEAR





# My Mother

What Would She Have Me Do Today?

*Buy Fighting Fourth Liberty Bonds, of course*

It is to save all mothers, all sisters, all helpless little children from the cruelest of experiences, — to impose which seems the crowning joy of the heartless Hun — that America fights today.

Back of autocracy is brutal exploitation of all people who do not bear the cultural name of German. Underlying democracy is the cardinal principle of safety of person and property.

For Which of these do You stand?

Save to Buy  
and  
Buy to Keep

Buy bonds the way the boys in France fight—to the utmost

*Buy today—at any bank—cash or instalments*

Liberty Loan Committee  
of New England



This advertisement is endorsed and paid for by Talbot Mills as a part of their efforts to fight this war to a prompt and victorious conclusion



## CAMBRAI RUINED

City Despoiled by Fleeing  
Vandals—Outrages Unpar-  
alleled in History

France Can Never Forgive

This—Torch in Hand, En-  
emy Comes Offering Peace

WITH THE CANADIAN FORCES IN FRANCE, Wednesday, Oct. 9.—(By Canadian Press.)—Cambrai tonight is a smoking ruin. The Germans probably have never perpetrated a more ruthless and more unmitigated vandalism than this destruction of Cambrai.

"France can never forget nor forgive this," remarked a French officer. "Torch in hand, the enemy comes offering us peace."

When the Canadians entered Cambrai the great public square of the Place d'Armes was virtually intact. Now it is a mass of ruins. Explosions began at 9 o'clock and have continued ever since.

## Fires Follow Explosions

All day, in every part of the town, there were explosions of incendiary bombs with time fuses attached, and these were followed immediately by outbreaks of fire. In one short street a dozen houses simultaneously burst into flames.

The town hall, the bishop's palace and other buildings were blown to pieces. The cathedral still stands, but only with its ruined chancel. Fire is laying the base of the great bell tower.

As the hours went by the universal

Stomach Good As  
New. Four Doc-  
tors Gave Her Up

Mrs. Hendricks, Bedford Five  
Months, Was Able to Work  
in Two Weeks.

"I was sick last winter for five months with stomach and bowel trouble. Could not turn myself in bed without help. I was under the care of four doctors, and they gave me up. Then Mr. Mills, the druggist, persuaded my husband to try a bottle of Milk's Emulsion. I had only taken it two days until I was sitting up in bed, and in two weeks I was doing my own work. When I began taking it, I weighed only 70 pounds; now I weigh 130 pounds."

Mrs. Mary Hendricks, 900 Litchfield Road, Owensboro, Ky.

Thousands of people who have suffered for years from stomach and bowel trouble, have found relief. As Mrs. Hendricks did, almost from the first dose of Milk's Emulsion. And it isn't merely temporary relief, but real, lasting benefit.

Milk's Emulsion is a pleasant, nutritive food and a corrective medicine. It restores healthy, natural bowel action, doing away with all need of pills and physics. It promotes appetite and quickly puts the digestive organs in shape to assimilate food. As a builder of flesh and strength, Milk's Emulsion is strongly recommended to run-down, nervous people, and it has produced amazing results in many cases of tuberculosis of the lungs. Chronic stomach trouble and constipation are promptly relieved—usually in one day.

This is the only solid emulsion made, and so palatable that it is eaten with a spoon like ice cream. A truly wonderful medicine for weak, sickly children.

No matter how severe your case, you are urged to try Milk's Emulsion under this guarantee—Take six bottles home with you, use it according to directions and if not satisfied with the results, your money will be promptly refunded. Price 60c and \$1.20 per bottle. The Milk's Emulsion Co., Terre Haute, Ind. Sold and guaranteed by Fred Howard—Adv.

character of the holocaust developed. The sun was obscured partly and it seemed like a fiery ball in the smoke and thick dust of falling walls.

The Canadian engineers sought to pen in the conflagration by dynamiting buildings, but the flames broke out at the backs of the soldiers.

There remains in the city Fr. Thier, a priest of the Church of St. Druon. Two days ago he was ordered by the Germans to leave the city. He refused because he had to attend to a dying woman. The Germans threatened to shoot him, but he persevered and now he is caring for civilians who had hidden for 10 days in the cellars.

## Canadians on Poe's Heels

It fell to the lot of troops originally recruited as Canadian Mounted Rifles to be the first to enter Cambrai, two companies of an Eastern township's battalion crossing the canal after paratroops had established a bridgehead.

The Canadian engineers established a pontoon bridge over the canal at 6 a. m., aided by an effective barrage laid down by the British artillery on the enemy gun positions.

The Germans held the city with rear guards which the sudden onslaught of the Canadians rapidly brushed aside.

In pushing out east of Cambrai after the capture brilliant work was done in effecting the first crossing of the canal at the demolished railway bridge. Two men swam across the canal, bombed the enemy out of his bridgehead and then, linked arm in arm, the leading men of the company scrambled over the wreck of the bridge. In a short time a practicable crossing was connected.

The enemy began his evacuation of the city at midnight. The Canadian occupation was completed at 9 o'clock the next morning.

## Ruins in Wake of Hun

It was soon after the Germans broke and ran that fires began to break out in the whole district behind them, and the ground rocked with terrific explosions as ammunition, which they had had no time to save was destroyed.

Everything combustible in the area around Cauchy, Inchy, Le Cateau, St. Benin, St. Souplet, Vaux-Audigney and Bohain was fired, and since then towns and farms well to the eastward have started burning.

"LOST" YANKS SCORNE  
SURRENDER REQUEST

WITH THE AMERICAN FORCES NORTHWEST OF VERDUN, Oct. 9 (By A. P.)—The brightest spot in the heroic and amazing story of the now famous "lost battalion," which belonged to the 77th Division, was the climax to the fourth day of the troops' beleaguering in the Argonne Forest.

When the men were almost without ammunition, an American, who had been taken prisoner by the Germans, suddenly appeared.

He had been sent from German headquarters with a note to Maj. Whittlesey, reading:

"Americans, you are surrounded on all sides. Surrender. You will be well treated."

Maj. Whittlesey did not hesitate. "Go to Hell," he almost shouted. Then he read the note to the men around him, and his men cheered so loudly that the Germans heard them.

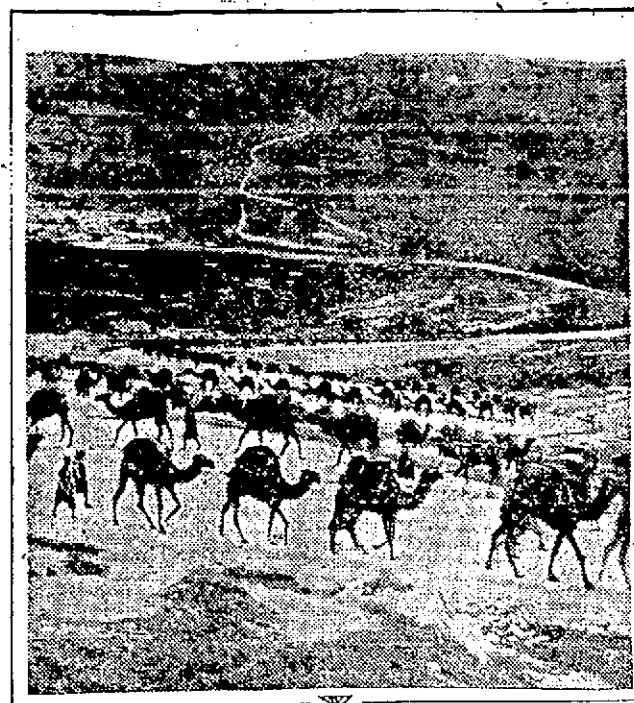
None of the battalion could know that relief would come within 24 hours, but every man, wounded or well, in the battalion enthusiastically approved Maj. Whittlesey's abrupt answer when the news of it was circulated.

## BOYS' MEETING POSTPONED

The employed boys' social at the Y.M.C.A., scheduled for this evening, has been postponed on account of the epidemic, and the Mother and Son banquet, planned for the 15th, has also been pushed forward a week.

The gymnasium is much in use this fall, and the attendance is expected to be much larger after the disease has been stamped out in the city.

The boys, as usual, are expected to take a prominent part in the Red Triangle campaign which will be held here Nov. 11 to 15. "A million boys behind a million fighters," is the slogan for the boys in the coming drive, and that they will go over the top is a foregone conclusion.



This exclusive Palestine picture, rushed here by Special Correspondent Whitehair, shows a long line of British transportation camels winding up the road toward Jerusalem.

## THE HOLY LAND TODAY

Army Camps Dot Approaches

—Camels and Motors Are

Side by Side

Charles W. Whitehair, N.E.A. special correspondent to the British forces on Palestine, and personal friend of Gen. Allenby, is writing for The Sun and associated journals the first real story of the "last crusade." This is the second article he has furnished; the first told about the British feat in building a railroad from Egypt across Sinai desert in the wake of their advance, which enabled them to defeat the Turks.

Whitehair has covered the war on three continents: Europe, Africa and Asia. He is the only American to return from the Holy Land to the United States since the fall of Jerusalem.

## BY CHARLES W. WHITEHAIR

(N.E.A. Special Correspondent to the British Front in Palestine)

From early childhood I had thought of Jerusalem as the Holy City. The City on a Green Hill, and everything that was beautiful and lovely. What a surprise lay in store for me that first morning when we motored up from Jaffa.

The journey is about 50 miles. Before the war the trip was made over a slow, uncomfortable Turkish railway. There were but three motor cars in all Palestine before the war.

However, this morning we left Jaffa by Ford, and started up to Jerusalem. We crossed the fertile and productive plain of Sharon. This year it has yielded a fine crop of wheat and maize. We passed many herds of cattle and sheep grazing in the fields.

## Villagers Save Part of their Herds

The villagers succeeded in saving part of their flocks by hiding them in the hills when the Turks retreated, and fortunately the Turkish retreat was made so rapidly that they were unable to scour through the hills and round up the cattle and sheep. The British came forward so rapidly that it was all the Turks could do to get out of the way.

Coming into the Judean foothills, we looked over the plain, dotted all over with the little bell tents of the British camps.

We could see tied up long lines of camels, great herds of little donkeys, or, as one soldier referred to them, "Gen. Allenby's white mules."

The entire plain is one great seething military camp; the Jaffa-Jerusalem road today is a fine metal road, which the British have entirely rebuilt since the capture of Jerusalem, although it is the same roadbed over which the approach to Jerusalem from the sea has been made as far back as the time of King Solomon, when the timber for the temple was brought from Lebanon by sea down to Jaffa, then by road up to Jerusalem.

The road winds in and around the beautiful hills of Judea, covered with olive trees—although the Turks cut down thousands of trees for firewood. Trees, rocks, hills and all have a chalky white appearance; dry weather; traffic on the roads has raised a continuous cloud of dust, which blankets the whole countryside.

## Camels, Donkeys, Horses—and Motors

Crawling slowly up and down the hills are long lines of motor lorries, which keep the air full of dust clouds. Up and down constantly are moving troops of cavalry going up to the lines or coming back for rest.

On the footpath along the side of the road are the slow moving camel trains, always traveling in single file, and at times in trains that are well over five miles in length.

Moving along are hundreds of little donkeys also in single file with great loads, that weigh as much as the donkey himself.

All along the road working like ants are men of the Egyptian labor corps, for the road must constantly be worked upon in order to keep it in condition. Hundreds break large rocks into small pieces; others with little baskets on their heads carry the stones to the roads, while others repair and level.

As you go up to Jerusalem from Jaffa you are unable to see the city from any distance. We were actually in the environs of Jerusalem before I realized we were anywhere near.

Jerusalem was not at all what I had expected.

It is, in fact, two cities. One city lies within a great wall, another lies without.

The outside city is made up of every sort of conceivable building, from great massive foreign hotels, down to shacks made of wooden boxes and American tin cans.

The inner city is surrounded by a great wide wall, entered by narrow gates on foot.

## Special Entrance Built for Kaiser

TH 1538 no wheel vehicle could enter the inner walls.

When the Kaiser made his pilgrimage to Jerusalem, his agents had the Turks tear down a part of the city walls so he could enter through a passage made entirely for himself. This made possible entry of carriages within the city walls, which has taken away some of the charm of the Holy City, but the vehicles cannot penetrate more than few hundred feet, as the streets are only about four to six feet wide.

The world can be truly thankful that from now on no such desecration of the sacred city will take place; for standing at every gate of the City of Jerusalem is a British Tommy, protecting the city so that throughout Jerusalem everything shall remain untouched and unspoiled by the hand of war.

British Indians guard the Mohammedan sacred places.

Since the capture of this city not one single building has been torn down or destroyed. Every single stone is being guarded and protected by the British, so that the city may be preserved as an old jewel untouched and unspoiled by modern hands.

## FAMOUS FOREST IN RUINS

Belgian Troops Find Great

Wooded Area at Houtholst

Destroyed by Fleeing Huns

PARTS, Thursday, Oct. 10.—When the Belgian troops broke through the formidable enemy defenses and occupied the famous forest of Houtholst, they found that that great wooded area had been destroyed. Not a single tree remained standing throughout the vast domain.

Houtholst forest dates historically from the ninth century. It extended from Dixmude to Ypres and covered 200 square miles. Throughout the entire region, utter desolation prevails, the charred stumps of trees extending for miles over the blackened landscape.

## CHOLERA IS SLOWLY

SPREADING IN BERLIN

BASEL, Thursday, Oct. 10.—Cholera is slowly spreading in Berlin, despite preventive measures, a Berlin dispatch states. Seventeen cases were reported on Oct. 8, and 15 deaths occurred.

A Portland attorney laughed with everybody else present when he was asked to spell his own middle name and had to give up after three attempts and consult the dictionary. His name is William Aloysius Connellan. He says it was wished on him, anyway.

## PAINS IN BACK

AND SIDE

Yield to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Kansas City, Kansas.—"I suffered from pains in my back and side caused by a functional derangement. I was nervous and had headaches most of the time. So many people recommended Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to me, I tried it and after taking six bottles I am well. I do not think the Vegetable Compound can be beaten for women's ailments."

Mrs. L. TIMMERMAN, 3611 N. Hutchings St., Kansas City, Kansas.

Women who suffer from headaches, nervousness, backache, the blues and other symptoms of a functional derangement should give this famous root and herb remedy a trial.

For forty years it has been overcoming such ailments of women, after other medicines have failed.

The letters constantly being published from women in every section of this country prove beyond question the merit of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

## TELEPHONE COMPANIES

Statement by Mr. Vail Out-  
lining Basis of Compensation  
by Government

Theodore N. Vail, president of the American Telephone & Telegraph company, and head of the Bell system of telephone companies, the control and operation of which were taken over by the government as a war measure on August 1, authorized the following statement as an epitome of the negotiations between the postmaster general and the telephone companies as to the basis of compensation. It is of special interest to New England because of the large holdings of telephone securities in this section of the country.

After extended conferences between the representatives of the postmaster general and of the Bell system, covering that there might be no misunderstanding—pursuing and exhaustive discussion and a frank exchange of views, what constitutes a just compensation for the supervision, possession, control and operation of the Bell system taken under the proclamation of the president of the United States, has been agreed upon.

The representatives of the Bell system throughout the negotiations found nothing but helpfulness. Asking no more than they thought ought to be paid by the government, they found an intent and desire to pay all that ought to be paid, and, for the protection of the property, to do all that ought to be done and all that has been done in the past. In taking over the property, the postmaster general also desires to give continuity to the service, and, as far as consistent, to maintain the operation to the personnel which has brought the property to its present degree of efficiency.

From the first exchange of views until the close, the Bell representatives were met by the postmaster general and his representatives in a spirit of absolute fairness and with an earnest desire to preserve the property for the government as well as to give them the returns on their securities.

"The principles adopted as a basis of compensation were—

"First: Any compensation fixed for the period of control was to be considered as compensation for an emergency period and not in any way considered as establishing a value for the property.

"Second: The operation of the property to be continued on a basis of efficiency relatively equal to that of the past.

"Third: The property is to be fully maintained so as to be turned back to the company as good as when received.

"Fourth: Appropriations from current revenue for maintenance, depreciation and obsolescence to be the same as the past, an average of 5.73 per cent on the fixed capital. Amortization of intangible capital to be relatively equal to the past. All unexpended balances from both to be invested in the plant of the system. Charges against the depreciation reserve to be in accordance with the rules of the Interstate Commerce commission.

"Fifth: Employees pensions, disability benefits and death benefits now in operation to be continued.

"Sixth: All taxes, municipal, state or federal, to be paid (or reimbursed if paid by the companies) by the government.

"Seventh: The license and rental contracts between the American Telephone and Telegraph company and the licensed companies to be continued, and the American Telephone and Telegraph company is to give such advice and assistance as the postmaster general may require, is to maintain its scientific, technical and engineering departments, and its patent protection for the benefit of the property in the same manner as heretofore. The postmaster general to have the benefit during the period of control, in the operation of the wire system of all inventions, discoveries and ideas which may now or hereafter be controlled by the Bell system.

"These provisions are for the protection of the property, the service and the art, and provide for the continuation of the service and for the continual development of the art, as well as the protection of the developed situation, and are for the full protection of the public in its service and of the proprietors in the property and development.

"For the security holders is provided—(a) Payment of the interest and existing amortization charges on all outstanding securities or obligations of the Bell system in the hands of the public, including the six per cent convertible bonds issued Aug. 1, 1913; (b) payment of dividends at the existing rate upon the share capital of the Bell system outstanding in the hands of the public (c) payment of any charges, interest, dividends or other costs on new securities or share capital issued in discharge, conversion, renewal or extension of present obligations.

"For extensions to property, as provided above, unexpended depreciation shall be invested in property of the system.

"American Telephone and Telegraph company surplus shall be invested in its property.

"Surplus profits from operation may be invested by the postmaster general.

"If securities or capital can be issued at fair terms, the Bell system will issue its securities, if desired, but the nominal value of the securities shall not exceed 80 per cent of the amount expended in the property.

"Extensions to its property, made with the approval of the Bell system by money furnished by the postmaster general, shall be paid for in installments of five per cent, per annum after the period of control ceases. Extensions by the postmaster general, to meet abnormal conditions, and made without the approval of the system, shall be appraised by the Interstate Commerce commission at the end of the period of control, and their value to the system, as appraised, shall be paid for in installments of five per cent, per annum.

"The whole basis of the negotiation on both sides was to ask no more than was right, to grant all that was right, and to protect a great property and a great service to the public in every possible way.

"In closing: The public should bear in mind that we are in the midst of a very abnormal time. Scarcity of labor, high costs of living, and great increases in demands on the service which are congested and not well dis-

## Feeble Old People

## Vinol is What You Need

because it contains the very elements needed to replace weakness with strength, viz: Beef and Cod Liver Peptones, Iron and Manganese Peptones, and Glycerophosphates, with a mild tonic wine. This is a splendid combination to restore strength, vitality and vigor. It has given ninety percent satisfaction for sixteen years. HERE IS PROOF:

Malone, N.Y. "I am 64 years of age and got into a feeble, weak and nervous condition so I could not sleep. Vinol has not only built up my strength but it has given me a good appetite and I sleep all right now. Without doubt Vinol is the greatest strengthener for old people obtainable."—Mrs. S.B. Wells.

Winchester, Va. "I am a farmer's wife, 75 years of age, and pneumonia left me in a weak, run-down condition, so I could hardly keep about and do my work. A neighbor brought me Vinol and it has built up my strength so fast that I think it is the best medicine I have ever taken."—Mrs. Jennie Chapman.

For all run-down, nervous, anemic conditions, weak women, overworked men, feeble old people and delicate children, there is no remedy like Vinol.

## Vinol Creates Strength

LIQUET'S RIKER-JAYNES DRUG STORES, LOWELL, PHARMACY, FALLS & BURLINGTON, P. J. CAMPBELL, AND DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

tributed, will create conditions which it will be difficult for the telephone systems to meet, no matter how much charges and wages are increased, and some consideration must be given before criticism is indulged in."

AN OPEN LETTER  
TO SANTA CLAUS

Dear Santa Claus: This is to let you know that our Christmas hour has struck. Earlier this year than ever before, but this is an extraordinary year, one the like of which has never come before, and may never again return. It is a year of war, Santa Claus, and it is a most important year. It is a year in which we have put aside many things we had considered necessary to our happiness and comfort. It is a year in which we lay the foundation for the greatest victory we have achieved, winning the world's freedom from the foe of liberty.

We have given ourselves over to fighting this war. Beside it all things are incidental. Even so we are now regarding your avocation, that of making the world merry. It is more needful that the world be made free, and that liberty be assured all humanity, than that each of us give and receive Christmas cheer.

But we do not ban Christmas gifts. We do not bar Christmas cheer. We do not ask you to discontinue your highly pleasing habit of visiting us on Christmas eve. We want you to come.

But we want you to come early!

That's the point we wish to make in this letter, dear Santa Claus. Come, but come early. It may have been permissible in other years for you to loaf all year in your North Pole home (or wherever it is that you live) and hitch up your reindeer about supper time on Christmas eve for a hurrying trip to chimney tops round 'bout here, but not this Christmas!

It might, once have been all right for you good old Mrs. Santa Claus to postpone your Christmas shopping until the snow flies, and do your Christmas mailing in mid-December, and complete your Christmas the last minute.

But not this Christmas, dear Santa! This is going to be a different Christmas.

We are fighting a war, the biggest war of all time, and we must not allow your ditatory ways to interfere. You must adopt our wartime program: Speed! Full Steam Ahead! Keep Going!

You haven't a minute to lose, dear Santa, if you want to keep pace with this year. If you want to make our Christmas merry, you must get busy right away. You can't put off until tomorrow, or next week, what

you ought to be doing this hour.

Do it now, Santa!

Do your shopping now. Carry home your own parcels. Do your packing as soon as you get home with the parcels. Then do your mailing. Write, "Don't open till Christmas," and rush it to Uncle Sam's postal station.

Then on Christmas eve you won't have such a big load in your sleigh, and you can make faster time getting round to those you overlooked in your earlier trips.

And, dear Santa, please put first on your list, and make sure that they—not a one—are forgotten—those boys of ours who have gone overseas to win No Man's Land from the Huns.

And, then, be sure to write down the names of every boy who left his home for duty in training.

And, then, put down the names of all of the kiddies in all the world—and don't forget the Belgian babies and the French babies!

And then, if there still are gifts left, and you still have time, without clogging up our war machinery, please remember each of us grown-ups.

Do whatever you do, do it now. Do it as quickly as you can. We don't want to miss this Christmas, and that will be the fate of millions of us if you delay in shopping and mailing.

Speed up, Santa!

EVERY AMERICAN, U.S.A., Today.

ADDED CURTAILMENT  
ON NON-ESSENTIALS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—Additional curtailments in the manufacture of articles not essential to the prosecution of the war were announced yesterday by the War Industries Board as a part of the general program for the conservation of material, labor, transportation and capital.

During the six months period from Oct. 1 the manufacture of electric heating appliances, oil stoves, and sewing machines will be curtailed to 50 per cent of six months' production during 1917; watches and watch cases to 75 per cent and metal stamps and stencils, rubber stamps, metal tags and badges for industrial purposes to 75 per cent. No road-making machinery can be manufactured except for the government, railroads, public utilities or municipalities and companies.

The manufacture of light and fancy harness or saddlery is prohibited, but production of heavy saddlery and harness used by the United States and its allies or in agriculture and industry will not be curtailed.

From one bill, Selectman Edward H. Cromwell of Middleboro, Edw. 45 potatoes, 20 of which were large enough to cook.

## Acid Stomach! Meals Don't Fit!

Gases, Heartburn, Indigestion

Instantly! Stomach feels fine.

The moment Pape's Diapepsin reaches the sick, upset, sour stomach all distress ends.

You wonder what became of the indigestion, acidity, gases, flatulence, heartburn, sour risings, dyspepsia.

Magic relief! No waiting!

Eat without fear!

Costs little—Any drug store.

UPSET? Pape's Diapepsin WILL PUT YOU ON YOUR FEET.

Guaranteed estimates of the cost of putting your teeth in perfect condition are FREE at the Dr. Hewson Dental Company. You can enjoy life with a better conscience when you have your teeth put in perfect condition at Dr. Hewson's.

No ROOF No GUMS

SILVER FILLINGS.....50¢

GOLD FILLINGS, \$1.00 and Up

Best Bridge Work of Gold and Porcelain, Per Tooth...\$3.00

Full Set of Teeth on best red rubber plate, Per Tooth.....\$3.00

All work and materials are guaranteed for ten years by a written warranty as good as a U. S. Treasury Bond. New teeth, few, many or all, may be had the same day extractions are made if you come in the morning.

THIS COUPON IS WORTH \$1.00 CASH

Any new patient presenting this coupon at Dr. Hewson Dental Co., 4 Central Street, will receive \$1.00 worth of work absolutely free. This offer is made to demonstrate the painless methods of filling, crowning and extracting.

DR. HEWSON DENTAL CO. 40 CENTRAL STREET

Lady Attendants. No Students Employed. Hours—Daily, 8:30 a. m. to 8:30 p. m. Saturdays open until 9 p. m. Sundays, 10:00 a. m. to 1:00 p. m.

INFLUENZA  
and Your Teeth

The Surgeon-General of the U. S. Army has urged clean teeth as one of the precautions you should take against the "Spanish" Influenza. But—first of all and most important—see your Doctor.

In keeping your teeth clean, brush them twice a day with Colgate's Ribbon Dental Cream. It is not a cure-all, but it is a safe, efficient, delicious dentifrice that is the choice of Dentists.

And brush them clean—cleaner than ordinary.

Colgate's Ribbon Dental Cream

DELICIOUS ANTISEPTIC ECONOMICAL

Colgate's Ribbon Dental Cream







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on from 11 a. m. to 1 a. m. 65.  
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**CONTRACTORS—BUILDERS**

**CONTRACTOR and Builder, Arthur**  
Kabeour, residence, 284 Bridge st.  
e. phone 5042-M; shop, 1318.

**CHIMNEY EXPERTS**

**LEIMBERG CO.—Chimneys swept and**  
paired. Residence, 1128 Bridge st. Tel.

**DENTIST**

**F. E. MARK, D.M.D., 505 Saco bldg., 11th**  
e. Tel. 1102. Mon-Fri 8 a. m. Tel. 6939.

**ELECTRIC SUPPLIES**

**ELECTRIC SHOP, 62 Central street—**  
deals in electric. 320 Electric Heaters,  
Kilowatt 4.00. Electric Ranges, \$4.45. Buy  
now. Tel. 1112.

**INSURANCE**

**PARSONS, 364 SUN BUILDING—**  
insurance of all kinds.

**OPTOMETRIST**

**CHAS. F. McGRATH, 21 Gorham st.**  
eyes carefully examined and properly  
treated without use of drugs. Lenses  
etched from broken pieces. Repair-  
ing promptly done.

**PIANO TUNERS**

**J. KRISHAW, pianos and organs**  
tuned and repaired. 60 Humphrey st.  
Tel. 974-M.

**ROOFERS**

**ROOFERS—J. Burns & Son, slate**  
roofs. Roofs repaired. Tel. 2293-W.  
15 Concord st. Tel. 1261-W. 97 Hoyt  
ave.

**STOVE REPAIRS**

**QUINN STOVE REPAIR CO., 140**  
Gorham st., carries in stock, linings,  
races, water fronts and other parts  
of all stoves and ranges. Work  
promptly attended to. Tel. 4170.

**REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.**

**7-TENEMENT BLOCK and store**  
on Lewis square. Price reasonable.  
Inquire at 1261 Gorham st. Telephone  
551-M.

**7-TENEMENT HOUSE for sale some-**  
where between depot and postoffice;  
good condition; rents \$700 a year, 16  
per cent. cash gain per year, \$1000; \$500  
down. Paul Borosska, 218 Bradley  
bldg., 147 Central st.

**HOUSE, modern two tenement, Cen-**  
tral, bargain; 6 rooms each; all hard-  
wood floors, electric lights, gas, steam  
heat, open plumbing, cement cellar,  
verandas, 4000 sq. ft. of land. This

**7-ROOM COTTAGE** for sale, near Sacred Heart church. Bath, steam heat, hot and cold water, cement cellar, large yard. Price \$3200. D. F. Leary, Hildreth Bldg.

**COTTAGE HOUSE** with large yard, 6 room, bath, coal, near Lincoln st. for sale. Stop paying rent. Buy this one quick. Price \$1350. D. F. Leary, Hildreth Bldg.

**TWO TENEMENT HOUSE** for sale, Christian st, Centralville; 7 rooms up, 6 down; all hardwood floors; 1/2 acre lot. This is a peach looking at \$1350. Call D. F. Leary, Hildreth Bldg.

**COTTAGE HOUSE** for sale; 6 rooms; good toilet, good repair; 3000 ft. land. Linkhorn av. Centralville. Price \$1500. S. B. Crosby, 118 Central st.

---

**HOMES, INVESTMENTS**  
NEAR MARKET ST.

Nice 6-room Cottage.....\$1700  
Nice 7-room Cottage.....\$1800  
Good 2-family Cottage....\$2500

A few good investment blocks.

**M. J. SHARKEY,**  
Insurance, All Forms  
219 CENTRAL. TEL. 368-W.

---

**LOST AND FOUND**

---

**POCKETBOOK** lost on Broadway car  
Tuesday, containing money, hosiery  
and keys. Return to 792 Broadway.  
Tel. 479-W.

---

**BLACK POCKETBOOK** containing  
pay envelope and sum of money, lost  
in St. Patrick's church Saturday night.  
Finder please return to St. Patrick's  
rectory and receive reward.

**SPECIAL NOTICE**

WHITE WASHINGTON, 50 cents; painting and plastering. Prices reasonable. Joseph C. McCarron, 76 Concord st. Tel. 2179-J.

HUGH J. GREGAN, 14 Church st., plans and furniture moving, also dealer in new and second-hand furniture. Tel. 3022 W.

MAKE YOUR RENT PAY for your house. One 3-room cottage, \$21 per month; one double house, \$18. Agents in demand. Homebased job. Hundreds

**SAFETY RAZOR BLADES** re-sharpened. Carter Drug Co., Middlesex st.; Carr's cigar store, Central st.; Noonan's Drug Co., Central st.

**MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** of all kinds changed, also all kinds of music books. Bargains in violins and talking machines. William Anastopoulos, 553 Merrimack st.

**FURNITURE** thoroughly repaired by E. L. Parkhurst, 16 Gates st., Lowell, tel. 3302-R.

Frederick Dugdale, M. D.

**SKIN, BLOOD AND NERVOUS  
DISEASES**

**RHEUMATISM, neuralgia, neuritis,  
lumbago, sciatica, rheumatoid arth-  
ritis, gout, catarrh, epilepsy.**

**- CANCER, TUMORS, piles, fistula  
and facial disease WITHOUT THE  
KNIFE.**

**EYE, ear, nose, throat, stomach.**  
Investigate methods of treatment.

**Lowell Office, 97 Central Street  
Hours Wed. and Sat., 2-4, 7-8.**

Consumption.	Examination.	Advice.
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**WE WILL PAPER YOUR ROOMS FOR \$3.00 AND UP**

And furnish the wall paper. Dealer in wall paper at very lowest prices. Also paper hanging, whitewashing and painting. Estimates given on large or small jobs will work guaranteed.

**MAX GOLDSTEIN**

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Southern Division			Portland Division		
To Boston	Fr. Boston		To Boston	Fr. Boston	
Lve.	Arr.	Lve.	Lve.	Arr.	Lve.
5.50	6.44	4.45	6.33	7.36	2.05
6.25	7.26	5.00	10.58	12.03	4.45
6.43	7.50	5.15	1.34pm	4.35	4.40
6.50	7.55	5.25	7.50	8.55	5.00
6.57	8.00	5.40	1.50	11.01	5.55
7.02	8.10	5.53	10.11	11.13	6.00
7.56	8.37	12.35	1.13		
9.01	9.42	11.00	1.58		
9.08	9.50	11.15	1.58		
9.11	9.55	2.50	4.43		
12.15	1.08	4.00	12.47	1.29	3.20
1.47	2.55	4.45	2.45	4.40	6.10
2.45	3.41	5.00	6.44	8.40	8.45
1.47	2.55	4.45	2.45	4.40	6.10
2.45	3.41	5.00	6.44	8.40	8.45

South		Division	
1.14	5.25	8.38	6.50
1.17	5.26	8.38	7.10
8.29	6.40	8.14	7.10
10.67	7.25	8.00	8.18
7.83	5.58	8.81	9.11
9.00	9.45	10.20	11.40
9.45	10.31	11.30	12.35
South		Division	
8.66	7.29	8.45	9.68
9.10	8.00	8.50	10.11
9.25	9.35	10.00	10.08
9.19	10.14	10.56	6.28
10.20	11.17	7.16	8.23
12.02	5.35	8.50	9.41
8.29	8.29	9.00	9.15
8.29	9.02	9.25	10.45
8.50	10.41	10.35	11.14
9.45	10.49		

b via Bedford; a via Salem jet; z via Wilmington jet, n not holidays. h Sat. only.

If you want to buy, sell or exchange anything, try a Sun want ad.



## GIRL FREIGHT CLERKS

B. & M. Employs Them—  
None Employed by the  
New Haven

"I have not employed a man in any of the freight offices where I have been since the beginning of the war. This statement was made this morning by Frank W. Brown, general agent of the Boston & Maine R. R. to a representative of The Sun. "In Gardner and in the freight office of the Fitchburg division I put in the first girl clerks ever employed at those places. When I came to this city a year ago there was not a young woman employed here. I started in by engaging a woman stenographer. Since then women have taken the places of men until there are now ten girls actually doing the work formerly done by men. I believe this is the right thing to do so as to relieve men who are subject to the country's call."

When asked as to whether women were capable of handling some of the outside work, such as track work, Mr. Brown replied, "It does not seem as though it will be necessary for us to employ women in the yard. I remember an incident a short time ago out in Pennsylvania when a group of women were seen working on the tracks. They were foreigners, however, and had no doubt been used to heavy farm work in their native country."

The clerks now employed at the local Boston & Maine station are booked with intricate forms in their bookkeeping as there are six different classes of freight with rates to correspond to be figured. The girls learning billing have proven their adaptability along this important branch of the work, and the chief billing clerk, a man of many years' experience, expresses himself well pleased with the manner in which the experiment is progressing. The tracing of shipments

**SERVE IT EVERY DAY**  
The daily use of Borden Brand "Sweet Nut" Margarine on the table in place of dairy butter is a matter of thrift as well as a pleasure to all the family, where its delicious flavor and appealing, nutritious qualities are known. Fresh pasteurized milk and the sweet luscious meat of tropical coconuts, churned by a special process. You know the price of butter—"Sweet Nut" Margarine, butter's rival, is only 32c a lb. Sold only at the direct importing Co's yellow front store, 31 Merrimack St., Lowell, where Borden Brand Teas, Coffees and Grocery Specialties are retailed at wholesale prices.

**Sweet Nut MARGARINE**

—AN—  
**ELECTRIC TOASTER**  
—A Breakfast Necessity

What is so good as crisp warm toast done to a golden brown before your eyes on an Electric Toaster?

Attached easily to any lamp socket. Its brightly polished surface makes it an attractive addition to your dining room equipment. Costs little to operate.

Come In and Select One

UNITED STATES WAR  
SAVINGS CERTIFICATES  
AND THRIFT STAMPS  
On Sale at the Cashier's Window

The LOWELL ELECTRIC  
LIGHT CORP.

29-31 Market St. Tel. 821.

## FARMERS TAKE NOTICE

If you have any Fresh Killed Chickens, Fowl or Milk-Fed Fatted Veal for sale bring them to the John St. Public Market and we will pay you full market price in cash for same. Goods must be A No. 1.

JOHN STREET PUBLIC MARKET

J. P. CURLEY, Prop.

## PICTURE FRAMING

Big Selection of Mouldings. Right Prices.

**Sarre Bros.**

520 MERRIMACK ST.

delayed in transit is also done by women clerks.  
At the New Haven freight office there are not such radical changes as those which have taken place at the Boston & Maine. With but two exceptions, the clerks are men who have been employed there for a long time. P. L. Shea, general agent, when interviewed on the subject of girl clerks, stated: "I realize that in some cases women are handling work as capable as men, but I have not deemed it expedient to take on a large force of young women. This is a very busy place down here at times, and when you consider that these men are obliged to get out to the trains in all kinds of weather, in the mud and snow, to get the car numbers, you can readily see that conditions hardly permit that it be undertaken by girls, at least it does not seem to me that I would care to ask them to work under such hard weather conditions."

## WELL KNOWN FIREMAN DIES SUDDENLY

Martin C. Rowell, a well known fireman, died last evening at his home, 37 Methuen street, aged 58 years and 6 months. He leaves a wife, Carrie G., and one daughter, Bessie, four sisters and three brothers.

Deceased worked yesterday and was in the best of health and spirits when he went to bed last evening. He had supper, read the paper and shaved himself before retiring. He went to bed about 8:30 o'clock and an hour later his daughter heard him cough and groan. She went to him and nothing but a doctor, sent for a doctor, but he died before the doctor arrived. Martin C. Rowell joined the local fire department in 1897 and was made call man in 1907. He was advanced to the permanent ranks in 1904 and his name, by vote of the city council, was placed on the pension roll just two weeks ago.

With a dislocated shoulder, Mrs. Tola Curry Hamilton of La Grange, N. Y., ran two miles for help after her automobile had turned turtle, with her infant child on the front seat wedged between the steering wheel and the windshield, so that she could not extricate it.



ITALY'S HERO  
Major F. H. La Guardia, member of congress from New York, now commanding American aviators on the Italian front, has been awarded the Italian war cross for valor. The king of Italy himself conferred the decoration.

**ITS COLOR DENOTES QUALITY**  
Rich in gluten, always tender and tasty.

**WARNER'S MACARONI**

No extra price for superior quality.

Buy Liberty Bonds

## RECORD AIR RAID SET NEW RECORD

Word of American Raid, Rapidity and Quantity of  
Biggest in History, Sends  
Thrill Through War Dept.

Foreshadows Attacks on  
Berlin, Official Views—  
Tons of Bombs Dropped

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—Word of the first great American air raid against the German camps north of Verdun sent a thrill through war department officials yesterday, although no official report had been received to supply details of the exploit.

According to press despatches, an American expedition, consisting of more than 350 machines, yesterday dropped 32 tons of explosives on German cantonments between Waville and Damvillers, about 12 miles north of Verdun.

In the expedition were more than 200 bombing machines, 100 pursuit machines and 50 triplanes.

The bombing machines were given fine protection during the aerial battle which took place during the operation. Twelve enemy machines were destroyed. Only one entente plane failed to return.

In addition, American airplanes destroyed or brought down five German machines and one balloon, according to reports from France. They also took a great number of photographs and dropped newspapers to the American troops.

## Greatest Air Attack of War

The American exploit is the greatest air offensive yet undertaken on the western front, in point of the air forces employed. No record could be discovered last night showing either allied or German bombing raids on anything like a similar scale.

No official comment could be obtained pending the receipt of formal advice. There is every reason to suppose, however, that a considerable portion of the bombing planes used were the Haviland bombers built in the United States and equipped with Liberty motors. Shipments of these machines to France have now reached considerable proportions, and recent performance reports from France have been encouraging.

The language of the account of the raid permitted to pass by the American military censor is taken to indicate that the operation was a joint enterprise, with French and possibly British airplanes aiding in the protection of the Americans. The reference to 50 triplanes as included in this great air fleet found no explanation here.

If they were operated by American pilots they are French built machines, as no details of the equipment obtained abroad by Gen. Pershing have been released for publication.

## America Ninkes Good in Air

The fact that only 32 tons of bombs were dropped by such a force struck some air service officers as surprising. The ordinary bomb capacity of a short trip probably would be 10 times that weight of explosives, it was said.

The most significant feature of the first great American raid, outside of its possible place in the great strategic game that is being played on the western front, is the fact that it indicates that the United States now has taken its full place beside the allies in the air as well as on land and sea.

The bombing squadrons which made up this fleet probably represent the first definite American unit of major importance in the independent air forces which are being built up by the entente powers. The British and French governments now officially describe their bombing operations as the work of this independent air force.

What is meant is that the navy of the air is to be expanded until no part of Germany shall be safe from the rays of bombs.

**Hope to Bomb Berlin**  
It is a thing apart from the fighting, observation and bombing squadrons attached to the various army corps which work in close co-operation with the troops on attack or defense.

The work of the independent force is bombing munition works, factories, cities and other important centers far behind the German lines. It has been specifically promised that eventually Berlin itself will know what an air raid means and the whole great project is a direct answer to the German air attacks upon helpless and unprotected British and French cities and Belgian towns.

Another striking point about the size of the American raiding fleet is the fact that it is only the first American blow from the air in this campaign. The very size of that force is a warrant for the overwhelming character of the American air fleets that will come in time.

## BOVININE for Strength

A FOOD tonic containing the nutrient of beef blood, with the valuable properties of beef serum, unaltered by heat.

Favored by physicians for over 30 years for invalids and those exhausted by overwork.

Ask for BOVININE at your druggists or dealers.

12 oz. bottle - \$1.15  
6 oz. bottle - .70

THE BOVININE CO.  
75 W. Houston Street  
New York

## 1100 Lives Lost

ster was torpedoed and sunk in the Irish sea this morning. Three hundred survivors have been landed at Kingstown.

Two torpedoes were fired at the steamer. One struck near the bow. The steamer sank within 15 minutes. The passengers, including many women and some children, numbered 650, and the boat carried a crew of 70.

An incoming mail steamer reports that she passed through the wreckage but was not permitted to stop to do any rescue work, in accordance with the orders of the British admiralty. Her passengers counted 40 bodies floating in the water.

Of the 21 mail clerks on board the Leinster, 20 were killed outright by the explosion and the 21st was blown through the side of the ship, being picked up at sea later.

**New U-Boat Campaign**  
LONDON, Oct. 11.—The sinking of the Japanese steamer Hirano Maru and the Dublin mail boat Leinster is an incident of a new submarine campaign which the Germans launched about ten days ago, according to the Mail. It adds that at that time renewed submarine activity became evident in various directions, notably along the routes followed by steamers carrying American troops.

It is reported that the new U-boats are much larger and more heavily armed than any sent out previously by Germany.

The Leinster foundered so quickly that there was no chance to launch lifeboats, according to the Dublin correspondent of the Mail.

## 230 LOST ON U. S. SHIP

U-Boat's Guns Slay Soldiers and Sailors on Torpedoed Ticonderoga

AN ATLANTIC PORT, Oct. 11.—Scores of American sailors and soldiers were killed or wounded by shrapnel fired by a German submarine after it had torpedoed the steamship Ticonderoga, 1700 miles off the Atlantic coast, according to the story told by 20 survivors who arrived here yesterday, aboard a British freighter.

There were 230 men aboard the Ticonderoga, an American steamship of 5130 tons, and all but the 20 who arrived here yesterday are believed to have perished.

The survivors got away in the only boat which was not demolished by the shell fire from the submarine, they said.

Seventeen of the men who reached port were members of a detachment of soldiers detailed to care for horses which were being transported.

**Fell Behind Convoy**  
The Ticonderoga was attacked presumably on Oct. 2, when she fell behind her convoy because of engine trouble.

According to the story of the survivors, the submarine was not sighted until she had sent a torpedo crashing into the side of the ship. The torpedo did not strike a vital spot, however, and the captain crowded on full steam in an effort to escape, at the same time ordering the gun crews into action against the submarine, which seemed about a mile off.

"Our gun crews did not fire more than five or six shots," one of the survivors said. "The forward gun was shot away almost at once. The after gun and its crew was done for almost as quickly. Then the men went to the boats, but it was no use, as the flying shrapnel was spraying the decks and men fell in scores, either killed or badly wounded."

**Shrapnel Riddled Life Boats**  
Another survivor declared that all of the Ticonderoga's eight lifeboats with the exception of one, were riddled with shrapnel before they could be launched.

A number of men who tried to get into the eighth boat were killed by shrapnel as they climbed over the side of the vessel, he said.

"Finally," this survivor continued, "one of our men, in desperation, swam close to the submarine and hailed an officer, asking him in God's name to stop firing."

The lieutenant who answered him threatened our man with a revolver, saying that if he did not swim back he would shoot him.

"When our boat had only 20 men in it we were ordered alongside the submarine."

**Don't let skin trouble spoil your good time**  
**Resinol**  
heals sick skins

When your friends notice that your skin is disfigured or blotched; if you have pimples or eruptions; if you just have to scratch that itching place, regardless of where you are or who is with you—don't be discouraged—let Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap help to heal your sick skin, and enable you to have a clear, soft complexion.

Used by doctors for many years. Sold by all dealers.

## A. O. H. NOTICE

All meetings scheduled in Hibernian hall are suspended until further notice. Per order Central Council.

JOHN J. KENNEY, Pres.  
JOHN BARRETT, Sec.

## Spanish Influenza

Physicians are recommending RESOLINE as a preventive for Spanish influenza. Spray nose and throat two or three times daily. 50 cents a bottle. At all drug stores.—Adv.

## \$50,000 LOSS BY FIRE

Empire Theatre Building at  
Portland, Maine, Damaged  
by Fire Today

PORTLAND, Me., Oct. 11.—Fire early today in the Empire theatre building did damage to the building and contents estimated at \$50,000. Much of the damage was caused by smoke and water.

## SEVEN ENLISTED MEN OF WESTGATE MISSING

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—Seven enlisted men of the crew of the U.S.S. Westgate, which sank in collision on Oct. 7, were officially reported missing today by the navy department. Among them is William D. Gauthier of Pawtucket, R. I.

## JAPANESE SHIP SUNK

The Hirano Maru Torpedoed  
South of Ireland—Feared  
300 Lives Lost

A BRITISH PORT, Monday, Oct. 7.—(By The Associated Press.)—The Japanese steamship Hirano Maru of 7335 tons gross has been torpedoed and sunk. It is feared 300 lives were lost.

The Hirano Maru was enroute bound for Japan and carried about 200 passengers. The vessel was torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine early on Friday morning when about 300 miles south of Ireland.

The few survivors who were picked up by the American torpedo boat destroyer Sterrett have been brought here. They declare that the torpedo struck the steamer in the forward engine room.

Nothing remained for those on board, including the women and children, but to plunge into the ocean. A large number, however, went down with the ship. The vessel disappeared completely within seven minutes after being struck by the torpedo.

The scene was indescribable. The weather was bad and rather hazy.

The cries of the drowning were heartrending. Everybody had been supplied with lifeboats, but only the strongest were able to stand the buffeting waves and exposure.

The commander of the American destroyer Sterrett heard the explosion and directed his vessel for the scene. The ship had disappeared, but many persons were struggling in the water.

There were no small boats available, but the destroyer picked up 30 persons, one of whom died while being brought ashore.

Among the survivors were these passengers in the first cabin:

A. Young, Louis Durmont, A. B. Asakawa, T. H. Butler and Fred J. Karsch. About 22 members of the Japanese crew were rescued.

While the Sterrett was picking up the men and women struggling in the water, the German submarine fired two torpedoes at the warship. Both missed.

After making a thorough search for survivors, the Sterrett headed for the submarine, firing several shots and dropping depth charges.

The Hirano Maru was built at Nagasaki in 1915 and was owned by the Nippon Yusen Kaisha of Kaisha of Tokyo. The vessel was 465 feet long, 65 feet beam and had a depth of 34 feet.

**Deepwater Safe**  
AN ATLANTIC PORT, Oct. 10.—Reports in marine circles that the American steamship Deepwater had been sunk by a submarine, and generally credited for the reason that the ship was overdue, were set at rest by the arrival of the vessel here yesterday.

No reason for the ship being overdue was made known owing to naval censorship regulations. The Deepwater is in government service.

The local evening newspaper is the paper that reaches the home where the whole family is there to read it. The Sun fills this field in Lowell.

## DAILY BULLETIN FROM WAR WORK HEADQUARTERS

119 MERRIMACK STREET

## CHRISTMAS PARCEL ADDRESS FOR MARINES WHO ARE SERVING WITH ARMY OVERSEAS

Marine Corps headquarters issues the following:

Because of a difference between the Christmas parcel regulations announced by the War Department and the Navy Department, Marine Corps headquarters has received inquiries as to which regulation should be observed in sending Christmas packages to marines.

The War Department regulations for Christmas parcels for soldiers overseas will be observed in the case of every marine whose address is "American Expeditionary Forces." This address indicates that the marine serving overseas is an Army capacity, and temporarily detached from the Navy.

For all other marines, whether in training or serving actively in this country, at naval posts and stations at home and abroad, or on ship duty, Navy regulations will govern.

## SHOP EARLY

STORE OPEN  
10 O'CLOCK TONIGHT

Closed Columbus Day All Day

## REINBLUEN

Physicians are recommending RESOLINE as a preventive for Spanish influenza. Spray nose and throat two or three times daily. 50 cents a bottle. At all drug stores.—Adv.

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